

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION

2008-2009 Annual Report

California Law Revision Commission
4000 Middlefield Road, Room D-2
Palo Alto, CA 94303-4739
www.clrc.ca.gov

CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION

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NOTE

The Commission's reports, recommendations, and studies are published in separate pamphlets that are later bound in hardcover form. The page numbers in each pamphlet are the same as in the volume in which the pamphlet is bound, which permits citation to Commission publications before they are bound.

This publication (#231) will appear in Volume 38 of the Commission's *Reports, Recommendations, and Studies*.

Commission publications and other materials are available on the Internet at www.clrc.ca.gov.

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SUMMARY OF WORK OF COMMISSION

Holdover Recommendation to the 2007 Legislature

In 2007, one of the bills that would have effectuated a new Commission recommendation was held over until 2008. It was not enacted.¹

Recommendations to the 2008 Legislature

In 2008, bills effectuating four new Commission recommendations were enacted, relating to the following subjects:

- Trial court restructuring
- Transfer of case based on lack of jurisdiction
- Revision of no contest clause statute
- Deposition in out-of-state litigation

Bills that would have effectuated Commission recommendations on the following subjects were not enacted, but follow-up work is planned:

- Appellate jurisdiction of bail forfeiture
- Statutory clarification and simplification of CID law²
- Statutory references to recording technology³
- Reorganization of mechanics lien law⁴

1. AB 250 (DeVore) (revocable transfer on death deed). Another 2007 bill, which reintroduced a Commission recommendation that failed in a previous legislative session, was also held over until 2008. See AB 567 (Saldaña) (common interest development ombudsperson). It passed the Legislature but was vetoed. Three bills to effectuate Commission recommendations were enacted in 2007.

2. This bill was withdrawn for further study by the Commission.

3. This bill was vetoed in connection with the historic delay in passing the 2008-09 budget.

4. This bill was vetoed in connection with the historic delay in passing the 2008-09 budget.

The Commission also submitted recommendations on the following subjects in compliance with a legislative deadline, but did not seek introduction of legislation to effectuate these recommendations relating to the hearsay rule:

- Forfeiture by wrongdoing
- Present sense impression

Recommendations to the 2009 Legislature

In 2009, the Commission plans to submit recommendations on the following new subjects to the Legislature:

- Donative transfer restrictions
- Nonsubstantive reorganization of weapon statutes
- Attorney-client privilege after the death of the client

A bill to effectuate the recommendation on donative transfer restrictions will be introduced in 2009; legislation to effectuate the other recommendations will not be introduced until later.

The Commission may submit additional recommendations in 2009, if time permits.

Commission Activities Planned for 2009

During 2009, the Commission will work on the following major topics: attorney-client privilege after the death of the client, nonsubstantive reorganization of deadly weapon statutes, common interest development law, removal of an executor, statutes made obsolete by trial court restructuring, and unrecorded options to purchase real property. The Commission will also consider other subjects to the extent time permits.

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WILLIAM E. WEINBERGER
JUSTICE JOHN ZEBROWSKI (RET.)

December 11, 2008

To: The Honorable Arnold Schwarzenegger
Governor of California, and
The Legislature of California

In conformity with Government Code Section 8293, the California Law Revision Commission submits this report of its activities during 2008 and its plans for 2009.

Four of eight Commission recommendations introduced in the Legislature in 2008 were enacted into law. One of the other recommendations was voluntarily withdrawn for further study. Two were vetoed due to the historic budget delay, but may be introduced in 2009.

The Commission is grateful to the members of the Legislature who carried Commission-recommended legislation:

- Senator Dick Ackerman (Trial Court Restructuring: Part 4, Transfer of Case Based on Lack of Jurisdiction)
- Senator Tom Harman (Revision of No Contest Clause)
- Senator Alan Lowenthal (Mechanics Lien Law)
- Assembly Member Lori Saldaña (Common Interest Developments)
- Assembly Member Jim Silva (Recording Technology)

- Assembly Member Van Tran (Deposition in Out-of-State Litigation, Appellate Jurisdiction of Bail Forfeiture)

In response to a request by the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, the Commission also submitted two recommendations to the Legislature relating to the rules of evidence, but did not seek introduction of legislation to effectuate these recommendations.

The Commission held seven one-day meetings in 2008. Meetings were held in Burbank and Sacramento.

Respectfully submitted,

Pamela L. Hemminger
Chairperson

2008-2009 ANNUAL REPORT

Introduction

The California Law Revision Commission was created in 1953 and commenced operation in 1954 as the permanent successor to the Code Commission,⁵ with responsibility for a continuing substantive review of California statutory and decisional law.⁶ The Commission studies the law to discover defects and anachronisms and recommends legislation to make needed reforms.

The Commission ordinarily works on major topics, assigned by the Legislature, that require detailed study and cannot easily be handled in the ordinary legislative process. The Commission's work is independent, nonpartisan, and objective.

The Commission consists of:⁷

- A Member of the Senate appointed by the Rules Committee
- A Member of the Assembly appointed by the Speaker
- Seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate
- The Legislative Counsel, who is an ex officio member

The Commission may study only topics that the Legislature has authorized.⁸

5. See 1953 Cal. Stat. ch. 1445, operative September 9, 1953. The first meeting of the Commission was held on February 23, 1954.

6. See Gov't Code §§ 8280-8298 (statute establishing Law Revision Commission) (Appendix 1 *infra*). See also 1955 Report [Annual Report for 1954] at 7, 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports (1957).

7. For current membership, see "Personnel of Commission" *infra*.

8. Under its general authority, the Commission may study only topics that the Legislature, by concurrent resolution, authorizes for study. See *Calendar of Topics Authorized for Study*, Appendix 2 *infra*. However, the Commission may study and recommend revisions to correct technical or minor substantive defects in state statutes without a prior concurrent resolution. Gov't Code § 8298. Additionally, a concurrent resolution or statute may directly confer authority to study a particular subject. See, e.g., 2006 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 128 [ACR 73] (nonsubstantive reorganization of weapon statutes); 2006 Cal. Stat. ch. 216 [AB 2034] (donative transfer restrictions).

The Commission has submitted 384 recommendations to the Legislature, of which 349 (more than 90%) have been enacted in whole or in substantial part.⁹ Commission recommendations have resulted in the enactment of legislation affecting 22,493 sections of California law: 4,507 sections amended, 9,511 sections added, and 8,475 sections repealed.

The Commission's recommendations, reports, and other selected materials are published in softcover and later collected in hardcover volumes. Recent materials are also available through the Internet. A list of past publications and information on obtaining printed or electronic versions are at the end of this Annual Report.¹⁰

2009 Legislative Program

In 2009, the Commission plans to seek the introduction of legislation effectuating Commission recommendations on the following subjects:

- Donative transfer restrictions
- Statutory references to recording technology
- Mechanics lien law

Major Studies in Progress

During 2009, the Commission will work on the following major topics: attorney-client privilege after the death of the client, nonsubstantive reorganization of deadly weapon statutes, common interest development law, removal of an executor, statutes made obsolete by trial court restructuring, and unrecorded options to purchase real property. If resources permit, the Commission will also study clarification of statutes that govern the place of trial in a civil case.

9. See *Legislative Action on Commission Recommendations*, Appendix 3 *infra*.

10. See *Commission Publications*, Appendix 6 *infra*.

Attorney-Client Privilege

Pursuant to AB 403 (Tran), enacted as Chapter 388 of the Statutes of 2007, the Commission will continue to study whether the attorney-client privilege should survive the death of the client, and, if so, under what circumstances. The Commission's report on the matter is due by July 1, 2009.

Nonsubstantive Reorganization of Weapon Statutes

Pursuant to ACR 73 (McCarthy), enacted as Resolution Chapter 128 of the Statutes of 2006, the Commission will continue its review of the portions of the Penal Code relating to the control of deadly weapons, and will recommend legislation that simplifies and reorganizes the material without making any substantive change to the scope of criminal liability under those provisions. The Commission's report on the matter is due by July 1, 2009.

Common Interest Development Law

The Commission will continue its review of statutes affecting common interest developments. The Commission will revise its recommendation on *Statutory Clarification and Simplification of CID Law*, and commence new studies on simplification of governance procedure for small associations and the application of the Davis-Stirling Act to nonresidential associations. The Commission may study other matters relating to the application of the Davis-Stirling Act as time permits.

Trial Court Restructuring

The Commission will continue its work to identify and study statutes made obsolete as a result of trial court unification, the Lockyer-Isenberg Trial Court Funding Act (1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 850), and the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act (2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 1010).

Removal of an Executor

Pursuant to its authority to study revision of the Probate Code, the Commission will commence a new study of whether the executor of a will should be removed if the executor is a disqualified person under Probate Code Section 21350.5.

Unrecorded Option to Purchase Real Property

Pursuant to its authority to study real property, the Commission will study whether Civil Code Section 884.010 should be revised to clarify its operation when the expiration date of an option is not included in title records.

Other Subjects

The major studies in progress described above will dominate the Commission's time and resources during 2009. The Commission will consider other subjects authorized for study, as time permits.

Calendar of Topics for Study

The Commission's calendar includes 22 topics authorized by the Legislature for study.¹¹ The Commission recommends that one topic be deleted from the calendar in 2009.

Offers of Compromise

The Commission's calendar of topics includes a study of "whether the law relating to offers of compromise should be revised."¹² The Commission does not plan to do any further work on this topic, and recommends that the topic be deleted from the calendar.

Function and Procedure of Commission

The principal duties of the Commission are to:¹³

- (1) Examine the common law and statutes for the purpose of discovering defects and anachronisms.
- (2) Receive and consider suggestions and proposed changes in the law from the American Law Institute,

11. See *Calendar of Topics Authorized for Study*, Appendix 2 *infra*.

12. *Id.*

13. Gov't Code §§ 8280-8298 (statute governing California Law Revision Commission). See Appendix 1 *infra*.

the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws,¹⁴ bar associations, and other learned bodies, and from judges, public officials, lawyers, and the public generally.

- (3) Recommend such changes in the law as it deems necessary to bring California law into harmony with modern conditions.¹⁵

The Commission is required to file a report at each regular session of the Legislature containing a calendar of topics selected by it for study, listing both studies in progress and topics intended for future consideration. Under its general authority, the Commission may study only topics that the Legislature, by concurrent resolution, authorizes for study.¹⁶ However, the Commission may study and recommend revisions to correct technical or minor substantive defects in state statutes without a prior concurrent resolution.¹⁷ Additionally, a concurrent resolution¹⁸ or statute¹⁹ may directly confer authority to study a particular subject.

14. The Legislative Counsel, an ex officio member of the Law Revision Commission, serves as a Commissioner of the Commission on Uniform State Laws. See Gov't Code § 8261.

15. Gov't Code § 8289. The Commission is also directed to recommend the express repeal of all statutes repealed by implication, or held unconstitutional by the California Supreme Court or the United States Supreme Court. Gov't Code § 8290. See "Report on Statutes Repealed by Implication or Held Unconstitutional" *infra*.

16. Gov't Code § 8293. Section 8293 requires a concurrent resolution authorizing the Commission to study topics contained in the calendar of topics set forth in the Commission's regular report to the Legislature. Section 8293 also requires that the Commission study any topic that the Legislature by concurrent resolution or statute refers to the Commission for study.

17. Gov't Code § 8298.

18. For an example of a concurrent resolution referring a specific topic to the Commission for study, see 2006 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 128 [ACR 73] (nonsubstantive reorganization of weapon statutes).

19. For example, Code of Civil Procedure Section 703.120(a) requires the Commission to review statutes providing for exemptions from enforcement of money judgments every 10 years and to recommend any needed revisions. The

Background Studies

The Commission's work on a recommendation typically begins after a background study has been prepared. The background study may be prepared by a member of the Commission's staff or by a specialist in the field who is retained as a consultant.²⁰ Law professors and practicing attorneys who serve as consultants have already acquired the considerable knowledge necessary to understand the specific problems under consideration, and receive little more than an honorarium for their services. From time to time, expert consultants are also retained to advise the Commission at meetings.

Recommendations

After making its preliminary decisions on a subject, the Commission ordinarily distributes a tentative recommendation to interested persons and organizations, including the State Bar, local and specialized bar associations, public interest organizations, and business and professional associations. Notice of the availability of

Commission also has continuing statutory authority to study enforcement of judgments pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure Section 703.120(b).

Government Code Section 70219 requires the Commission, in consultation with the Judicial Council, to perform follow-up studies taking into consideration the experience in courts that have unified. For a list of specific studies, see *Trial Court Unification: Revision of Codes*, 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 51, 82-86 (1998).

Government Code Section 71674 requires the Commission to recommend repeal of provisions made obsolete by the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act (Gov't Code § 71600 *et seq.*), Lockyer-Isenberg Trial Court Funding Act of 1997 (1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 850), and the implementation of trial court unification.

Statutory authority may be uncoded. See, e.g., 2005 Cal. Stat. ch. 422 (beneficiary deeds).

20. The following persons are presently under contract as Commission consultants, or have served in that capacity on presently active studies: James E. Acret, Pacific Palisades; Professor Susan F. French, UCLA Law School; David Gould, Calabasas; Professor Edward C. Halbach Jr., UC Berkeley School of Law; Keith Honda, Monterey; Gordon Hunt, Hunt Ortmann; Professor J. Clark Kelso, McGeorge School of Law; Professor Miguel A. Méndez, Stanford Law School; Nathaniel Sterling, former Executive Secretary, California Law Revision Commission, Palo Alto; Professor Gregory S. Weber, McGeorge School of Law.

the tentative recommendation is mailed to interested persons on the Commission's mailing list and publicized in legal newspapers and other relevant publications. Notice is also posted on the Commission's website and emailed to interested persons.

Comments received on the tentative recommendation are considered by the Commission in determining what recommendation, if any, will be made to the Legislature.²¹ When the Commission has reached a conclusion on the matter,²² its recommendation to the Legislature (including a draft of any necessary legislation) is published and distributed in printed form and on the Internet. If a background study has been prepared in connection with the recommendation, it may be published by the Commission or in a law review.²³

21. For a step-by-step description of the procedure followed by the Commission in preparing the 1963 governmental liability statute, see DeMouly, *Fact Finding for Legislation: A Case Study*, 50 A.B.A. J. 285 (1964). The procedure followed in preparing the Evidence Code is described in 7 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 3 (1965). See also Quillinan, *The Role and Procedures of the California Law Revision Commission in Probate and Trust Law Changes*, 8 Est. Plan. & Cal. Prob. Rep. 130-31 (Cal. Cont. Ed. Bar 1987).

22. Occasionally one or more members of the Commission may not join in all or part of a recommendation submitted to the Legislature by the Commission. Dissents are noted in the minutes of the meeting at which the recommendation is approved.

23. For recent background studies published in law reviews, see Méndez, *California Evidence Code — Federal Rules of Evidence, VI. Authentication and the Best and Secondary Evidence Rules*, 41 U.S.F. L. Rev. 1 (2006); Méndez, *California Evidence Code - Federal Rules of Evidence, V. Witnesses: Conforming the California Evidence Code to the Federal Rules of Evidence*, 39 U.S.F. L. Rev. 455 (2005); Alford, *Report to Law Revision Commission Regarding Recommendations for Changes to California Arbitration Law*, 4 Pepp. Disp. Resol. L.J. 1 (2004); Méndez, *California Evidence Code - Federal Rules of Evidence, IV. Presumptions and Burden of Proof: Conforming the California Evidence Code to the Federal Rules of Evidence*, 38 U.S.F. L. Rev. 139 (2004); Méndez, *California Evidence Code - Federal Rules of Evidence, I. Hearsay and Its Exceptions: Conforming the Evidence Code to the Federal Rules*, 37 U.S.F. L. Rev. 351 (2003); Méndez, *California Evidence Code - Federal Rules of Evidence, II. Expert Testimony and the Opinion Rule: Conforming the Evidence Code to the Federal Rules*, 37 U.S.F. L. Rev. 411 (2003); Méndez, *California Evidence Code - Federal Rules of Evidence, III. The Role of Judge and Jury: Conforming the Evidence Code to the Federal Rules*, 37

Official Comments

The Commission ordinarily prepares an official Comment explaining each section it recommends for enactment, amendment, or repeal. The Comments are included in the Commission's published recommendations. A Comment indicates the derivation of a section and often explains its purpose, its relation to other law, and potential issues concerning its meaning or application.²⁴

Commission Materials as Legislative History

Commission recommendations are printed and sent to both houses of the Legislature, as well as to the Legislative Counsel and Governor.²⁵ Receipt of a recommendation by the Legislature is noted in the legislative journals, and the recommendation is referred to the appropriate policy committee.²⁶

The bill introduced to effectuate a Commission recommendation is assigned to legislative committees charged with study of the

U.S.F. L. Rev. 1003 (2003); Tung, *After Orange County: Reforming California Municipal Bankruptcy Law*, 53 Hastings L.J. 885 (2002); Weber, *Potential Innovations in Civil Discovery: Lessons for California from the State and Federal Courts*, 32 McGeorge L. Rev. 1051 (2001).

For a list of background studies published in law reviews before 2000, see 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1108 n.5 (1971); 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1008 n.5, 1108 n.5 (1973); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1628 n.5 (1976); 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2021 n.6 (1982); 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 819 n.6 (1984); 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 212 n.17, 1713 n.20 (1986); 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 513 n.22 (1988); 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 198 n.16 (1990); 32 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 585 n.14 (2002).

24. Commission Comments are published by LexisNexis and Thomson/West in their print and CD-ROM editions of the annotated codes, and printed in selected codes prepared by other publishers. Comments are also available on Westlaw and LexisNexis.

25. See Gov't Code §§ 8291, 9795, 11094-11099; see also *Reynolds v. Superior Court*, 12 Cal. 3d 834, 847 n.18, 528 P.2d 45, 53 n.18, 117 Cal. Rptr. 437, 445 n.18 (1974) (Commission "submitted to the Governor and the Legislature an elaborate and thoroughly researched study").

26. See, e.g., Senate J. Aug. 18, 2003, at 2031 (noting receipt of 2002-2003 recommendations and their transmittal to the Committee on Judiciary).

matter in depth.²⁷ A copy of the recommendation is provided to legislative committee members and staff before the bill is heard and throughout the legislative process. The legislative committees rely on the recommendation in analyzing the bill and making recommendations to the Legislature concerning it.²⁸

If an amendment is made to the bill that renders one of the Commission's original Comments inconsistent, the Commission generally will adopt a revised Comment and provide it to the committee. The Commission also provides this material to the Governor's office once the bill has passed the Legislature and is before the Governor for action. These materials are a matter of public record.

Until the mid-1980s, a legislative committee, on approving a bill implementing a Commission recommendation, would adopt the Commission's recommendation as indicative of the committee's intent in approving the bill.²⁹ If a Comment required revision, the revised Comment would be adopted as a legislative committee Comment. The committee's report would be printed in the journal of the relevant house.³⁰

27. See, e.g., Office of Chief Clerk, California State Assembly, California's Legislature 126-27 (2000) (discussing purpose and function of legislative committee system).

28. The Commission does not concur with the suggestion of the court in *Conservatorship of Wendland*, 26 Cal. 4th 519, 542, 28 P.3d 151, 166, 110 Cal. Rptr. 2d 412, 430 (2001), that a Commission Comment might be entitled to less weight based on speculation that the Legislature may not have read and endorsed every statement in the Commission's report. That suggestion belies the operation of the committee system in the Legislature. See White, *Sources of Legislative Intent in California*, 3 Pac. L.J. 63, 85 (1972) ("The best evidence of legislative intent must surely be the records of the legislature itself and the reports which the committees relied on in recommending passage of the legislation.").

29. See, e.g., *Baldwin v. State*, 6 Cal. 3d 424, 433, 491 P.2d 1121, 1126, 99 Cal. Rptr. 145, 150 (1972). For a description of legislative committee reports adopted in connection with the bill that became the Evidence Code, see *Arellano v. Moreno*, 33 Cal. App. 3d 877, 884, 109 Cal. Rptr. 421, 426 (1973).

30. For an example of such a report, see *Report of Senate Committee on Judiciary on Assembly Bill 3472*, Senate J. June 14, 1984, reprinted in 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1, 115 (1986).

The Legislature has discontinued the former practice due to increased committee workloads and an effort to decrease the volume of material reprinted in the legislative journals. Under current practice, a legislative committee relies on Commission materials in its analysis of a bill, but does not separately adopt the materials. Instead, the Commission makes a report detailing the legislative history of the bill, including any revised Comments. Bill reports are published as appendices to the Commission's annual reports.³¹

Use of Commission Materials To Determine Legislative Intent

Commission materials that have been placed before and considered by the Legislature are legislative history, are declarative of legislative intent,³² and are entitled to great weight in construing statutes.³³ The materials are a key interpretive aid for

31. Commission reports have in the past been published as well in the legislative journals. See, e.g., *In re Marriage of Neal*, 153 Cal. App. 3d 117, 124, 200 Cal. Rptr. 341, 345 (1984) (noting that Chairman of Senate Judiciary Committee, when reporting on AB 26 on Senate floor, moved that revised Commission report be printed in Senate Journal as evidence of legislative intent).

32. See, e.g., *Fair v. Bakhtiari*, 40 Cal. 4th 189, 195, 147 P.3d 653, 657, 51 Cal. Rptr. 3d 871, 875 (2006) ("The Commission's official comments are deemed to express the Legislature's intent."); *People v. Williams*, 16 Cal. 3d 663, 667-68, 547 P.2d 1000, 128 Cal. Rptr. 888 (1976) ("The official comments of the California Law Revision Commission on the various sections of the Evidence Code are declarative of the intent not only of the draft[ers] of the code but also of the legislators who subsequently enacted it. [Citation]").

33. See, e.g., *Dep't of Alcoholic Beverage Control v. Alcoholic Beverage Control Appeals Bd.*, 40 Cal. 4th 1, 13 n.9, 145 P.3d 462, 469 n.9, 50 Cal. Rptr. 3d. 585, 593 n.9 (2006) (Commission's official comments are persuasive evidence of Legislature's intent); *Hale v. Southern Cal. IPA Med. Group, Inc.*, 86 Cal. App. 4th 919, 927, 103 Cal. Rptr. 2d 773, 778 (2001):

In an effort to discern legislative intent, an appellate court is entitled to take judicial notice of the various legislative materials, including committee reports, underlying the enactment of a statute. (*Kern v. County of Imperial* (1990) 226 Cal. App. 3d 391, 400, fn. 8 [276 Cal. Rptr. 524]; *Coopers & Lybrand v. Superior Court* (1989) 212 Cal. App. 3d 524, 535, fn. 7 [260 Cal. Rptr. 713].) In particular, reports and interpretive opinions of the Law Revision Commission are entitled to great weight. (*Schmidt v.*

practitioners as well as courts,³⁴ and courts may judicially notice and rely on them.³⁵ Courts at all levels of the state³⁶ and federal³⁷ judicial systems depend on Commission materials to construe statutes enacted on Commission recommendation.³⁸ Appellate

Southern Cal. Rapid Transit Dist. (1993) 14 Cal. App. 4th 23, 30, fn. 10 [17 Cal. Rptr. 2d 340].)

34. *Cf.* 7 B. Witkin, Summary of California Law *Constitutional Law* § 123, at 230 (10th ed. 2005) (Commission reports as aid to construction); Gaylord, *An Approach to Statutory Construction*, 5 Sw. U. L. Rev. 349, 384 (1973).

35. See, e.g., *Kaufman & Broad Communities, Inc. v. Performance Plastering, Inc.*, 133 Cal. App. 4th 26, 34 Cal. Rptr. 3d 520 (2005) (providing overview of materials that may be judicially noticed in determining legislative intent); *Hale*, 86 Cal. App. 4th at 927, *supra* note 33; *Barkley v. City of Blue Lake*, 18 Cal. App. 4th 1745, 1751 n.3, 23 Cal. Rptr. 2d 315, 318-19 n.3 (1993).

36. See, e.g., *Sullivan v. Delta Air Lines, Inc.*, 15 Cal. 4th 288, 935 P.2d 781, 63 Cal. Rptr. 2d 74 (1997) (California Supreme Court); *Administrative Management Services, Inc. v. Fidelity & Deposit Co.*, 129 Cal. App. 3d 484, 181 Cal. Rptr. 141 (1982) (court of appeal); *Rossetto v. Barross*, 90 Cal. App. 4th Supp. 1, 110 Cal. Rptr. 2d 255 (2001) (appellate division of superior court).

37. See, e.g., *California v. Green*, 399 U.S. 149 (1970) (United States Supreme Court); *Southern Cal. Bank v. Zimmerman (In re Hilde)*, 120 F.3d 950 (9th Cir. 1997) (federal court of appeal); *Williams v. Townsend*, 283 F. Supp. 580 (C.D. Cal. 1968) (federal district court); *Ford Consumer Fin. Co. v. McDonell (In re McDonell)*, 204 B.R. 976 (B.A.P. 9th Cir. 1996) (bankruptcy appellate panel); *In re Garrido*, 43 B.R. 289 (Bankr. S.D. Cal. 1984) (bankruptcy court).

38. See, e.g., *Jevne v. Superior Court*, 35 Cal. 4th 935, 947, 11 P.3d 954, 962, 28 Cal. Rptr. 3d 685, 694-95 (2005) (Commission report entitled to substantial weight in construing statute); *Collection Bureau of San Jose v. Rumsey*, 24 Cal. 4th 301, 308 & n.6, 6 P.3d 713, 718 & n.6, 99 Cal. Rptr. 2d 792, 797 & n.6 (2000) (Comments to reenacted statute reiterate the clear understanding and intent of original enactment); *Brian W. v. Superior Court*, 20 Cal. 3d 618, 623, 574 P.2d 788, 791, 143 Cal. Rptr. 717, 720 (1978) (Comments persuasive evidence of Legislature's intent); *Volkswagen Pac., Inc. v. City of Los Angeles*, 7 Cal. 3d 48, 61-63, 496 P.2d 1237, 1247-48, 101 Cal. Rptr. 869, 879-80 (1972) (Comments evidence clear legislative intent of law); *Van Arsdale v. Hollinger*, 68 Cal. 2d 245, 249-50, 437 P.2d 508, 511, 66 Cal. Rptr. 20, 23 (1968) (Comments entitled to substantial weight); *County of Los Angeles v. Superior Court*, 62 Cal. 2d 839, 843-44, 402 P.2d 868, 870-71, 44 Cal. Rptr. 796, 798-99 (1965) (statutes reflect policy recommended by Commission).

courts alone have cited Commission materials in several thousand published opinions.³⁹

Commission materials have been used as direct support for a court's interpretation of a statute,⁴⁰ as one of several indicia of legislative intent,⁴¹ to explain the public policy behind a statute,⁴² and on occasion to demonstrate (by their silence) the Legislature's intention not to change the law.⁴³ The Legislature's failure to adopt a Commission recommendation may be used as evidence of legislative intent to reject the proposed rule.⁴⁴

Commission materials are entitled to great weight, but they are not conclusive.⁴⁵ While the Commission endeavors in Comments to explain any changes in the law made by a section, the Commission does not claim that every consistent or inconsistent

39. In this connection it should be noted that the Law Revision Commission should not be cited as the "Law Revision Committee" or as the "Law Review Commission." See, e.g., *Venerable v. City of Sacramento*, 185 F. Supp. 2d 1128, 1132 (E.D. Cal. 2002) (Law Revision "Committee"); *Ryan v. Garcia*, 27 Cal. App. 4th 1006, 1010 n.2, 33 Cal. Rptr. 2d 158, 160 n.2 (1994) (Law "Review" Commission).

40. See, e.g., *People v. Ainsworth*, 45 Cal. 3d 984, 1015, 755 P.2d 1017, 1036, 248 Cal. Rptr. 568, 586 (1988).

41. See, e.g., *Heieck & Moran v. City of Modesto*, 64 Cal. 2d 229, 233 n.3, 411 P.2d 105, 108 n.3, 49 Cal. Rptr. 377, 380 n.3 (1966).

42. See, e.g., *Southern Cal. Gas Co. v. Public Utils. Comm'n*, 50 Cal. 3d 31, 38 n.8, 784 P.2d 1373, 1376 n.8, 265 Cal. Rptr. 801, 804 n.8 (1990).

43. See, e.g., *State ex rel. State Pub. Works Bd. v. Stevenson*, 5 Cal. App. 3d 60, 64-65, 84 Cal. Rptr. 742, 745-46 (1970) (finding that Legislature had no intention of changing existing law where "not a word" in Commission's reports indicated intent to abolish or emasculate well-settled rule).

44. See, e.g., *Nestle v. City of Santa Monica*, 6 Cal. 3d 920, 935-36, 496 P.2d 480, 490, 101 Cal. Rptr. 568, 578 (1972).

45. See, e.g., *Redevelopment Agency v. Metropolitan Theatres Corp.*, 215 Cal. App. 3d 808, 812, 263 Cal. Rptr. 637, 639 (1989) (Comment does not override clear and unambiguous statute). Commission materials are but one indicium of legislative intent. See, e.g., *Estate of Joseph*, 17 Cal. 4th 203, 216, 949 P.2d 472, 480, 70 Cal. Rptr. 2d 619, 627 (1998). The accuracy of a Comment may also be questioned. See, e.g., *Buzgheia v. Leasco Sierra Grove*, 30 Cal. App. 4th 766, 774, 36 Cal. Rptr. 2d 144, 149 (1994); *In re Thomas*, 102 B.R. 199, 202 (Bankr. E.D. Cal. 1989).

case is noted in the Comments,⁴⁶ nor can it anticipate judicial conclusions as to the significance of existing case authorities.⁴⁷ Hence, failure of the Comment to note every change the recommendation would make in prior law, or to refer to a consistent or inconsistent judicial decision, is not intended to, and should not, influence the construction of a clearly stated statutory provision.⁴⁸

Some types of Commission materials may not properly be relied on as evidence of legislative intent. Courts have on occasion cited preliminary Commission materials such as tentative recommendations, correspondence, and staff memoranda and drafts in support of their construction of a statute.⁴⁹ While these materials may be indicative of the Commission's intent in proposing the legislation, only the Legislature's intent in adopting

46. *Cf. People v. Coleman*, 8 Cal. App. 3d 722, 731, 87 Cal. Rptr. 554, 559 (1970) (Comments make clear intent to reflect existing law even if not all supporting cases are cited).

47. See, e.g., *Arellano v. Moreno*, 33 Cal. App. 3d 877, 885, 109 Cal. Rptr. 421, 426-27 (1973) (noting that decisional law cited in Comment was distinguished by the California Supreme Court in a case decided after enactment of the Commission recommendation).

48. The Commission does not concur in the *Kaplan* approach to statutory construction. See *Kaplan v. Superior Court*, 6 Cal. 3d 150, 158-59, 491 P.2d 1, 5-6, 98 Cal. Rptr. 649, 653-54 (1971). For a reaction to the problem created by the *Kaplan* approach, see *Recommendation Relating to Erroneously Ordered Disclosure of Privileged Information*, 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1163 (1973); 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 227.

49. See, e.g., *Rojas v. Superior Court*, 33 Cal. 4th 407, 93 P.3d 260, 15 Cal. Rptr. 3d 643 (2005) (tentative recommendation, correspondence, and staff memorandum and draft); *Yamaha Corp. v. State Bd. of Equalization*, 19 Cal. 4th 1, 12-13, 960 P.2d 1031, 1037, 78 Cal. Rptr. 2d 1, 7 (1998) (tentative recommendation). However, in some cases, proposed legislation will be based on a tentative, rather than final, Commission recommendation. See, e.g., *Estate of Archer*, 193 Cal. App. 3d 238, 243, 239 Cal. Rptr. 137, 140 (1987). In that event, reliance on the tentative recommendation is proper.

See also *Ilkhchooyi v. Best*, 37 Cal. App. 4th 395, 406, 45 Cal. Rptr. 2d 766, 772-73 (1995) (letter responding to tentative recommendation); D. Henke, *California Legal Research Handbook* § 3.51 (1971) (background studies).

the legislation is entitled to weight in construing the statute.⁵⁰ Unless preliminary Commission materials were placed before the Legislature during its consideration of the legislation, those materials are not legislative history and are not relevant in determining the Legislature's intention in adopting the legislation.⁵¹

A Commission study prepared after enactment of a statute that analyzes the statute is not part of the legislative history of the statute.⁵² However, documents prepared by or for the Commission may be used by the courts for their analytical value, apart from their role in statutory construction.⁵³

Publications

Commission publications are distributed to the Governor, the Secretary of the Senate, the Chief Clerk of the Assembly, and the Legislative Counsel.⁵⁴ Commission materials are also distributed to

50. *Cf. Rittenhouse v. Superior Court*, 235 Cal. App. 3d 1584, 1589, 1 Cal. Rptr. 2d 595, 598 (1991) (linking Commission's intent and Legislature's intent); *Guthman v. Moss*, 150 Cal. App. 3d 501, 508, 198 Cal. Rptr. 54, 58 (1984) (determination of Commission's intent used to infer Legislature's intent).

51. The Commission concurs with the opinion of the court in *Juran v. Epstein*, 23 Cal. App. 4th 882, 894 n.5, 28 Cal. Rptr. 2d 588, 594 n.5 (1994), that staff memoranda to the Commission should not be considered as legislative history.

52. See, e.g., *Duarte v. Chino Community Hosp.*, 72 Cal. App. 4th 849, 856 n.3, 85 Cal. Rptr. 2d 521, 525 n.3 (1999).

53. See, e.g., *Sierra Club v. San Joaquin Local Agency Formation Comm'n*, 21 Cal. 4th 489, 502-03, 981 P.2d 543, 551-52, 87 Cal. Rptr. 2d 702, 712 (1999) (unenacted Commission recommendation useful as "opinion of a learned panel"); *Hall v. Hall*, 222 Cal. App. 3d 578, 585, 271 Cal. Rptr. 773, 777 (1990) (Commission staff report most detailed analysis of statute available); *W.E.J. v. Superior Court*, 100 Cal. App. 3d 303, 309-10, 160 Cal. Rptr. 862, 866 (1979) (law review article prepared for Commission provides insight into development of law); *Schonfeld v. City of Vallejo*, 50 Cal. App. 3d 401, 407 n.4, 123 Cal. Rptr. 669, 673 n.4 (1975) (court indebted to many studies of Commission for analytical materials).

54. See Gov't Code § 8291. For limitations on Section 8291, see Gov't Code §§ 9795, 11094-11099.

interest groups, lawyers, law professors, courts, district attorneys, law libraries, and other individuals requesting materials.

The Commission's reports, recommendations, and studies are republished in hardcover volumes that serve as a permanent record of the Commission's work and, it is believed, are a valuable contribution to the legal literature of California. These volumes are available at many county law libraries and at some other libraries. About half of the hardcover volumes are out of print, but others are available for purchase.⁵⁵ Publications that are out of print are available as electronic files.⁵⁶

Electronic Publication and Internet Access

Since 1995, the Commission has provided a variety of information on the Internet, including online material and downloadable files.⁵⁷ Interested persons with Internet access can find the current agenda, meeting minutes, background studies, tentative and final recommendations, staff memoranda, and general background information.

Since 2002, all Commission publications and staff memoranda are available as electronic files. Recent publications and memoranda may be downloaded from the Commission's website. Files that are not on the website are available on request.⁵⁸

Electronic Mail

Email commenting on Commission proposals or suggesting issues for study is given the same consideration as letter correspondence, if the email message includes the name and regular mailing address of the sender. Email to the Commission may be sent to *commission@clrc.ca.gov*.

The Commission distributes the majority of its meeting agendas, staff memoranda, and other written materials electronically, by means of its website and email distribution lists. The Commission

55. See *Commission Publications*, Appendix 6 *infra*.

56. See "Electronic Publication and Internet Access" *infra*.

57. The URL for the Commission's website is <<http://www.clrc.ca.gov>>.

58. See *Commission Publications*, Appendix 6 *infra*.

encourages use of email as an inexpensive and expedient means of communication with the Commission.

MCLE Credit

The Commission is approved by the State Bar of California as a minimum continuing legal education provider. Participants and attendees at Commission meetings may be eligible to receive MCLE credit. To receive credit for participation or attendance at a meeting, a person must register at the meeting. Meeting materials are available free of charge on the Internet⁵⁹ or may be purchased in advance from the Commission.

Personnel of Commission

As of December 11, 2008, the following persons were members of the Law Revision Commission:

Legislative Members⁶⁰

Senator Ellen Corbett, San Leandro

Assembly Member Noreen Evans, Santa Rosa

59. See “Electronic Publication and Internet Access” *supra*.

60. The Senate and Assembly members of the Commission serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing powers, the Senate Committee on Rules and the Speaker of the Assembly. Gov’t Code § 8281.

Members Appointed by Governor⁶¹

	<i>Term Expires</i>
Pamela L. Hemminger, Los Angeles <i>Chairperson</i>	October 1, 2011
Susan Duncan Lee, San Francisco <i>Vice Chairperson</i>	October 1, 2011
Sidney Greathouse, Calabasas Hills	October 1, 2011
Frank Kaplan, Santa Monica	October 1, 2009
William E. Weinberger, Los Angeles	October 1, 2009
Justice John Zebrowski (ret.), Glendale	October 1, 2011

Legislative Counsel⁶²

Diane F. Boyer-Vine, Sacramento

Effective September 1, 2008, the Commission elected Pamela L. Hemminger as Chairperson (succeeding Sidney Greathouse), and Susan Duncan Lee as Vice Chairperson (succeeding Pamela L. Hemminger). The terms of the new officers end August 31, 2009.

On October 24, 2008, the Governor appointed retired Justice John Zebrowski of Glendale as a Commissioner, filling the vacant seat of former Commissioner David Huebner. Justice Zebrowski's term as Commissioner ends on October 1, 2011.

On October 17, 2008, Edmund L. Regalia retired from the Commission after six years of distinguished service as a member of the Commission, including one year as Vice Chairperson and one year as Chairperson. The Commission adopted the following resolution in honor of Mr. Regalia at its meeting in Burbank on December 11, 2008:

61. Seven Commission members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Gov't Code § 8281. These Commissioners serve staggered four-year terms. *Id.* The provision in Government Code Section 8281 to the effect that Commission members appointed by the Governor hold office until the appointment and qualification of their successors has been superseded by the rule in Government Code Section 1774 declaring a vacancy if there is no reappointment 60 days following expiration of the term of office. See also Gov't Code § 1774.7 (Section 1774 overrides contrary special rules unless specifically excepted).

62. The Legislative Counsel serves on the Commission by virtue of office. Gov't Code § 8281.

CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION
RESOLUTION IN HONOR OF

EDMUND L. REGALIA

The California Law Revision Commission takes the occasion of the retirement of Edmund Regalia to honor him for his service to the State of California.

Ed Regalia served as Commissioner from 2002 through 2008, including terms as Chairperson in 2005-06 and Vice-Chairperson in 2004-05. His work for the Commission was marked by extensive legal expertise, insightful intelligence, diligence, civility, and good humor.

The following persons are on the Commission's staff:

Legal

BRIAN HEBERT
Executive Secretary

BARBARA S. GAAL
Chief Deputy Counsel

CATHERINE BIDART
Staff Counsel

STEVE COHEN
Staff Counsel

Administrative-Secretarial

DEBORA LARRABEE
*Associate Governmental
Program Analyst*

VICTORIA V. MATIAS
Secretary

Elizabeth Lyon, a student at the University of California, Hastings College of the Law, and Michael Djavakhyan, a student at the University of California, Davis, School of Law, worked for the Commission during the 2007-08 academic year on a work-study basis. Andrew Slade, a student at the University of California, Davis, School of Law, worked for the Commission during the 2007-08 academic year as an extern.

Commission Budget

The Commission's operations are funded from the state general fund. The amount appropriated to the Commission for the 2008-09 fiscal year from the general fund is \$664,223.00.

The Commission's general fund allocation is supplemented by \$15,000.00 budgeted for income generated from sale of documents to the public, representing reimbursement for the production and shipping cost of the documents.

The Commission also receives substantial donations of necessary library materials from the legal publishing community, especially California Continuing Education of the Bar, LexisNexis, and Thomson/West. The Commission receives additional library materials from other legal publishers and from other law reform agencies on an exchange basis, and has full access to the Stanford University Law Library and the McGeorge Law School Library. In 2008, the Commission received donations of benchbooks from the California Center for Judicial Education and Research (CJER). In addition, Professor William R. Slomanson of the Thomas Jefferson School of Law donated a copy of his new book, *Slomanson, California Civil Procedure in a Nutshell* (3d ed. 2008).

The Commission is grateful for these contributions.

Other Activities

The Commission is directed by statute to cooperate with bar associations and other learned, professional, or scientific associations, institutions, or foundations in any manner suitable for the fulfillment of the purposes of the Commission.⁶³

National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws

The Commission is directed by statute to receive and consider proposed changes in the law recommended by the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.⁶⁴ Legislative Counsel and Commission member Diane F. Boyer-Vine is a member of the California Commission on Uniform

63. Gov't Code § 8296.

64. Gov't Code § 8289.

State Laws and the National Conference. The Commission's Executive Secretary, Brian Hebert, is an associate member of the National Conference.

Education

On February 27, 2008, Brian Hebert, Executive Secretary, met with the government affairs committee of the Sun City Roseville community, to discuss the Commission's study of common interest development law. On February 28, 2008, Mr. Hebert spoke at the 2008 Probate Institute held by the California Center for Judicial Education and Research, to discuss the Commission's recommendation to reform the no contest clause statute. On March 13, 2008, Mr. Hebert appeared at a town hall meeting in San Diego organized by Assembly Member Lori Saldaña to discuss oversight of common interest developments. On May 22, 2008, Mr. Hebert participated in a discussion of legislative reform of common interest development law at an event in San Francisco organized by the Executive Council of Homeowners.

Legislative History of Recommendations in the 2008 Legislative Session

In 2008, bills to effectuate eight new Commission recommendations were introduced.⁶⁵ Four of the recommendations were enacted.⁶⁶ A resolution relating to the Commission's calendar

65. In response to a request by the Senate Committee on the Judiciary, the Commission also submitted two recommendations to the Legislature relating to the rules of evidence, but did not seek introduction of legislation to effectuate these recommendations. See *Miscellaneous Hearsay Exceptions: Present Sense Impression*, 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 407 (2007, *Miscellaneous Hearsay Exceptions: Forfeiture by Wrongdoing*, 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 443 (2007).

66. Two bills introduced in 2007 to effectuate Commission recommendations became two year bills and were not enacted. See AB 250 (DeVore) (revocable transfer on death deed); AB 567 (Saldaña) (common interest development ombudsperson).

One bill introduced in 2008 was voluntarily withdrawn for further study by the Commission. See AB 1921 (Saldaña) (statutory clarification and simplification of CID law). One bill was not approved by the Legislature. See AB 2166 (Tran) (appellate jurisdiction of bail forfeiture). Two bills were

of topics was also passed by the Legislature in the 2007-2008 legislative session.

Deposition in Out-of-State Litigation

Assembly Bill 2193 (2008 Cal. Stat. ch. 231) was introduced by Assembly Member Van Tran to effectuate the Commission's recommendation on *Deposition in Out-of-State Litigation*, 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 99 (2007). The measure was enacted, with amendments. See *Report of the California Law Revision Commission on Chapter 231 of the Statutes of 2008 (Assembly Bill 2193)*, 38 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 75 (2008) (Appendix 5 *infra*).

Trial Court Restructuring

Senate Bill 1182 (2008 Cal. Stat. ch. 56) was introduced by Senator Dick Ackerman to effectuate two of the Commission's recommendations, on *Trial Court Restructuring: Part 4*, 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 171 (2007), and *Trial Court Restructuring: Transfer of Case Based on Lack of Jurisdiction*, 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 195 (2007). The measure was enacted.

Revision Of No Contest Clause Statute

Senate Bill 1264 (2008 Cal. Stat. ch. 174) was introduced by Senator Tom Harman to effectuate the Commission's recommendation on *Revision of No Contest Clause Statute*, 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 359 (2008). The measure was enacted, with amendments. See *Report of the California Law Revision Commission on Chapter 174 of the Statutes of 2008 (Senate Bill 1264)*, 38 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 73 (2008) (Appendix 4 *infra*).

vetoed in connection with the historic delay in enacting a budget. See SB 1691 (Lowenthal) (mechanics lien law); AB 2299 (Silva) (recording technology). The Governor's veto message on both bills reads in relevant part as follows:

The historic delay in passing the 2008-2009 State Budget has forced me to prioritize the bills sent to my desk at the end of the year's legislative session. Given the delay, I am only signing bills that are the highest priority for California. This bill does not meet that standard and I cannot sign it at this time.

Resolution Authorizing Topics for Study

Assembly Concurrent Resolution 35 (2007 Cal. Stat. ch. 100) was introduced by Assembly Member Noreen Evans. It authorizes the Commission's continued study of 21 previously authorized topics, removes the Commission's authority to study the circumstances in which parties are entitled to oral argument and related matters, and authorizes the Commission to study the new topic of place of trial in a civil case.

**Report on Statutes Repealed by Implication
or Held Unconstitutional**

Government Code Section 8290 provides:

The commission shall recommend the express repeal of all statutes repealed by implication, or held unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of the state or the Supreme Court of the United States.

Pursuant to this directive, the Commission has reviewed the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the California Supreme Court published since the Commission's last Annual Report was prepared⁶⁷ and has the following to report:

- No decision holding a state statute repealed by implication has been found.
- No decision of the United States Supreme Court holding a state statute unconstitutional has been found.⁶⁸

67. This study has been carried through opinions published on or before November 3, 2008.

68. The Commission also found two decisions of the United States Supreme Court holding that a California statute is preempted by federal law.

In *Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America v. Brown*, ___ U.S. ___, 128 S. Ct. 2408 (2008), the United States Supreme Court held that Government Code Sections 16645.2 and 16645.7 are pre-empted by the National Labor Relations Act (29 U.S.C. § 151 et seq.).

In *Preston v. Ferrer*, ___ U.S. ___, 128 S. Ct. 978 (2008), the United States Supreme Court held that Labor Code Sections 1700.44(a) and 1700.45 are preempted by the Federal Arbitration Act (9 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.).

- One decision of the California Supreme Court holding a state statute unconstitutional has been found, as described below.⁶⁹

In *In re Marriage Cases*, 43 Cal. 4th 757, 183 P.3d 384, 76 Cal. Rptr. 3d 683 (2008), the California Supreme Court held that a clause in Family Code Section 300 defining marriage as between “a man and a woman,” and Family Code Section 308.5, which provides that “only marriage between a man and a woman is valid or recognized in California,” infringe on a fundamental constitutional right to marry embodied in Article 1, Section 1 of the California Constitution, and violate the equal protection provision of the California Constitution (Art. 1, § 7).

Recommendations

The Commission respectfully recommends that the Legislature authorize the Commission to continue its study of the topics previously authorized, but delete as a topic for study the topic of offers of compromise.⁷⁰

Pursuant to the mandate imposed by Government Code Section 8290, the Commission recommends the repeal of the provisions referred to under “Report on Statutes Repealed by Implication or Held Unconstitutional,” *supra*, to the extent they have been held unconstitutional and have not been amended or repealed.

69. The Commission also found a decision of the California Supreme Court holding that the Legislature’s ratification of a memorandum of understanding between the state and a state employee union violated Section 5 of Proposition 35 (enacted by the electorate on November 7, 2000), and article XXII, § 1 of the California Constitution, which relates to government contracts for architectural and engineering services. *Consulting Engineers and Land Surveyors of California, Inc. v. Professional Engineers in California Government*, 42 Cal. 4th 578, 169 P3d 903, 67 Cal. Rptr. 3d 485 (2007).

70. See *Calendar of Topics Authorized for Study*, Appendix 2 *infra*.

APPENDIX 1

STATUTE GOVERNING THE CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTIONS 8280-8298*

§ 8280. Creation

8280. There is created in the State Government the California Law Revision Commission.

§ 8281. Membership

8281. The commission consists of one Member of the Senate appointed by the Committee on Rules, one Member of the Assembly appointed by the Speaker, and seven additional members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Legislative Counsel shall be an ex officio member of the commission.

The Members of the Legislature appointed to the commission shall serve at the pleasure of the appointing power and shall participate in the activities of the commission to the extent that the participation is not incompatible with their respective positions as Members of the Legislature. For the purposes of this article, those Members of the Legislature shall constitute a joint interim investigating committee on the subject of this article and as a joint interim investigating committee shall have the powers and duties imposed upon those committees by the Joint Rules of the Senate and Assembly.

* Added by 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1335, § 2; see also 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 106, § 45 (amending Section 8295); 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 152, § 1 (adding Section 8298), 2004 Cal. Stat. ch. 193, § 33 (amending Section 8293). Formerly Gov't Code §§ 10300-10340, added by 1953 Cal. Stat. ch. 1445, § 2; amended by 1960 Cal. Stat. ch. 61, § 1 (1st Ex. Sess.); 1965 Cal. Stat. ch. 371, § 110; 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 228, § 1; 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 1106, § 2.

The members appointed by the Governor shall be appointed for a term of four years and shall hold office until the appointment and qualification of their successors. The terms of the members first appointed shall not commence earlier than October 1, 1953, and shall expire as follows: four on October 1, 1955, and three on October 1, 1957. When a vacancy occurs in any office filled by appointment by the Governor, he or she shall appoint a person to the office, who shall hold office for the balance of the unexpired term of his or her predecessor.

Note. The provision in the third paragraph to the effect that Commission members appointed by the Governor hold office until appointment and qualification of their successors is superseded by the rule in Government Code Section 1774 declaring a vacancy if there is no reappointment 60 days following expiration of the term of office. See also Gov't Code § 1774.7 (Section 1774 overrides contrary special rules unless specifically excepted).

§ 8282. Compensation and expenses

8282. (a) The members of the commission shall serve without compensation, except that each member appointed by the Governor shall receive fifty dollars (\$50) for each day's attendance at a meeting of the commission.

(b) In addition, each member shall be allowed actual expenses incurred in the discharge of his or her duties, including travel expenses.

Note. Government Code Section 11564.5 provides a per diem compensation of \$100, notwithstanding any other provision of law.

§ 8283. Chairperson

8283. The commission shall select one of its members chairperson.

§ 8284. Executive secretary

8284. The commission may appoint an executive secretary and fix his or her compensation, in accordance with law.

§ 8285. Employees

8285. The commission may employ and fix the compensation, in accordance with law, of such professional, clerical and other assistants as may be necessary.

§ 8286. Assistance of state

8286. The material of the State Library shall be made available to the commission. All state agencies, and other official state organizations, and all persons connected therewith shall give the commission full information, and reasonable assistance in any matters of research requiring recourse to them, or to data within their knowledge or control.

§ 8287. Assistance of bar

8287. The Board of Governors of the State Bar shall assist the commission in any manner the commission may request within the scope of its powers or duties.

§ 8288. Political activities of commissioners and staff

8288. No employee of the commission and no member appointed by the Governor shall, with respect to any proposed legislation concerning matters assigned to the commission for study pursuant to Section 8293, advocate the passage or defeat of the legislation by the Legislature or the approval or veto of the legislation by the Governor or appear before any committee of the Legislature as to such matters unless requested to do so by the committee or its chairperson. In no event shall an employee or member of the commission appointed by the Governor advocate the passage or defeat of any legislation or the approval or veto of any legislation by the Governor, in his or her official capacity as an employee or member.

§ 8289. Duties of commission

8289. The commission shall, within the limitations imposed by Section 8293:

(a) Examine the common law and statutes of the state and judicial decisions for the purpose of discovering defects and anachronisms in the law and recommending needed reforms.

(b) Receive and consider proposed changes in the law recommended by the American Law Institute, the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, any bar association or other learned bodies.

(c) Receive and consider suggestions from judges, justices, public officials, lawyers, and the public generally as to defects and anachronisms in the law.

(d) Recommend, from time to time, such changes in the law as it deems necessary to modify or eliminate antiquated and inequitable rules of law, and to bring the law of this state into harmony with modern conditions.

§ 8290. Unconstitutional and impliedly repealed statutes

8290. The commission shall recommend the express repeal of all statutes repealed by implication, or held unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of the state or the Supreme Court of the United States.

§ 8291. Submission and distribution of reports

8291. The commission shall submit its reports, and its recommendations as to revision of the laws, to the Governor and the Legislature, and shall distribute them to the Governor, the Members of the Legislature, and the heads of all state departments.

Note. Section 8291 is limited by later-enacted rules governing distribution of state reports set out in Government Code Sections 9795 and 11094-11099.

§ 8292. Contents of reports

8292. The commission may, within the limitations imposed by Section 8293, include in its report the legislative measures proposed by it to effect the adoption or enactment of the proposed revision. The reports may be accompanied by exhibits of various changes, modifications, improvements, and suggested enactments prepared or proposed by the commission with a full and accurate index thereto.

§ 8293. Calendar of topics

8293. The commission shall file a report at each regular session of the Legislature that shall contain a calendar of topics selected by it for study, including a list of the studies in progress and a list of topics intended for future consideration. The commission shall confine its studies to those topics set forth in the calendar contained in its last preceding report that have been or are thereafter approved for its study by concurrent resolution of the Legislature. The commission shall also study any topic that the Legislature, by concurrent resolution or statute, refers to it for study.

§ 8294. Printing of reports

8294. The reports, exhibits, and proposed legislative measures shall be printed by the State Printing Office under the supervision of the commission. The exhibits shall be so printed as to show in the readiest manner the changes and repeals proposed by the commission.

§ 8295. Cooperation with legislative committees

8295. The commission shall confer and cooperate with any legislative committee on revision of the law and may contract with any committee for the rendition of service, by either for the other, in the work of revision.

§ 8296. Cooperation with bar and other associations

8296. The commission may cooperate with any bar association or other learned, professional, or scientific association, institution or foundation in any manner suitable for the fulfillment of the purposes of this article.

§ 8297. Research contracts

8297. The commission may, with the approval of the Director of General Services, enter into, amend and terminate contracts with colleges, universities, schools of law or other research institutions, or with qualified individuals for the purposes of research.

§ 8298. Recommendations concerning minor revisions

8298. The commission may study and recommend revisions to correct technical or minor substantive defects in the statutes of the state without a prior concurrent resolution of the Legislature referring the matter to it for study.

APPENDIX 2

CALENDAR OF TOPICS AUTHORIZED FOR STUDY

The Commission's calendar of topics authorized for study includes the subjects listed below.¹ Each of these topics has been authorized for Commission study by the Legislature. For the current authorizing resolution, see 2007 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 100.

1. Creditors' remedies. Whether the law should be revised that relates to creditors' remedies, including, but not limited to, attachment, garnishment, execution, repossession of property (including the claim and delivery statute, self-help repossession of property, and the Commercial Code provisions on repossession of property), confession of judgment procedures, default judgment procedures, enforcement of judgments, the right of redemption, procedures under private power of sale in a trust deed or mortgage, possessory and nonpossessory liens, insolvency, and related matters.²

2. Probate Code. Whether the California Probate Code should be revised, including, but not limited to, the issue of whether California should adopt, in whole or in part, the Uniform Probate Code, and related matters.³

3. Real and personal property. Whether the law should be revised that relates to real and personal property, including, but not limited to, a marketable title act, covenants, servitudes, conditions, and restrictions on land use or relating to land, powers of termination, escheat of property

1. The calendar of topics lists only those topics selected by the Commission for study and authorized by the Legislature. The Commission also studies topics specifically directed to it by concurrent resolution of the Legislature or by statute. See, e.g., 2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 167 [ACR 125] (financial privacy); Code Civ. Proc. § 703.120 (enforcement of judgments). The Commission may also study and recommend revisions to correct technical or minor substantive defects in state statutes without a prior concurrent resolution. Gov't Code § 8298.

2. See also 1983 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 40; 1974 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 45; 1972 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 27; 1957 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 202; 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1957, at 15-16 (1957). Revised in 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 661 (2000).

3. See also 1980 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 37. Revised in 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 661 (2000).

and the disposition of unclaimed or abandoned property, eminent domain, quiet title actions, abandonment or vacation of public streets and highways, partition, rights and duties attendant upon assignment, subletting, termination, or abandonment of a lease, and related matters.⁴

4. Family law. Whether the law should be revised that relates to family law, including, but not limited to, community property, the adjudication of child and family civil proceedings, child custody, adoption, guardianship, freedom from parental custody and control, and related matters, including other subjects covered by the Family Code.⁵

5. Offers of compromise. Whether the law relating to offers of compromise should be revised.⁶

6. Discovery in civil cases. Whether the law relating to discovery in civil cases should be revised.⁷

7. Special assessments for public improvement. Whether the acts governing special assessments for public improvement should be simplified and unified.⁸

8. Rights and disabilities of minors and incompetent persons. Whether the law relating to the rights and disabilities of minors and incompetent persons should be revised.⁹

9. Evidence. Whether the Evidence Code should be revised.¹⁰

4. See 1983 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 40, consolidating various previously authorized aspects of real and personal property law into one comprehensive topic. Expanded in 1988 Cal Stat. res. ch. 81. Revised in 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 661 (2000).

5. See 1997 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 102, consolidating Family Code authority, child custody, adoption, and guardianship authority, and family law proceedings authority. See also 1995 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 87; 1989 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 70; 1983 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 40; 1978 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 65; 1972 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 27; 1956 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 42.

6. See also 1975 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 15; 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 525-26 (1974).

7. See also 1975 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 15; 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 526-28 (1974).

8. See also 1980 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 37.

9. See also 1979 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 19; 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 217-18 (1978).

10. See also 1965 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 130.

10. Alternative Dispute Resolution. Whether the law relating to arbitration, mediation, and other alternative dispute resolution techniques should be revised.¹¹

11. Administrative law. Whether there should be changes to administrative law.¹²

12. Attorney's fees. Whether the law relating to the payment and the shifting of attorney's fees between litigants should be revised.¹³

13. Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act. Whether the Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act, or parts of that uniform act, and related provisions should be adopted in California.¹⁴

14. Trial court unification. Recommendations to be reported pertaining to statutory changes that may be necessitated by court unification.¹⁵

15. Contract law. Whether the law of contracts should be revised, including the law relating to the effect of electronic communications on the law governing contract formation, the statute of frauds, the parol evidence rule, and related matters.¹⁶

16. Common interest developments. Whether the law governing common interest housing developments should be revised to clarify the law, eliminate unnecessary or obsolete provisions, consolidate existing statutes in one place in the codes, establish a clear, consistent, and unified policy with regard to formation and management of these developments and transaction of real property interests located within them, and to determine to what extent they should be subject to regulation.¹⁷

11. See also 1968 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 110; 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1325-26 (1967). Revised in 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 661-62 (2000).

12. See also 1987 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 47.

13. See also 1995 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 87; 1988 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 20.

14. See also 1993 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 31; 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 846 (1992).

15. See also 1995 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 87; 1993 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 96.

16. See also 1996 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 38; 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 628-29 (1995).

17. See also 1999 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 81; 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 693-94 (1998).

17. Legal malpractice statutes of limitation. Whether the statutes of limitation for legal malpractice actions should be revised to recognize equitable tolling or other adjustment for the circumstances of simultaneous litigation, and related matters.¹⁸

18. Coordination of public records statutes. Whether the law governing disclosure of public records and the law governing protection of privacy in public records should be revised to better coordinate them, including consolidation and clarification of the scope of required disclosure and creation of a single set of disclosure procedures, to provide appropriate enforcement mechanisms, and to ensure that the law governing disclosure of public records adequately treats electronic information, and related matters.¹⁹

19. Criminal sentencing. Whether the law governing criminal sentences for enhancements relating to weapons or injuries should be revised to simplify and clarify the law and eliminate unnecessary or obsolete provisions.²⁰

20. Subdivision Map Act and Mitigation Fee Act. Whether the Subdivision Map Act (Division 2 (commencing with Section 66410) of Title 7 of the Government Code), and the Mitigation Fee Act (Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 66000), Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 66010), Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 66012), Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 66016), and Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 66020) of Division 1 of Title 7 of the Government Code) should be revised to improve their organization, resolve inconsistencies, clarify and rationalize provisions, and related matters.²¹

18. See also 1999 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 81; 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 696 (1998).

19. See also 1999 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 81; 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 695-96 (1998).

20. See also 1999 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 81; 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 695 (1998). Revised in 2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 166.

21. See also 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 662 (2000).

21. Uniform Statute and Rule Construction Act. Whether the Uniform Statute and Rule Construction Act (1995) should be adopted in California in whole or part, and related matters.²²

22. Place of trial in a civil case. Whether the law governing the place of trial in a civil case should be revised.²³

22. See also 2003 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 92; 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 599 (2003).

23. See also 2007 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 100; 38 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 30 (2008).

APPENDIX 3

LEGISLATIVE ACTION ON COMMISSION RECOMMENDATIONS

(Cumulative)

Note. The “Action by Legislature” column can include a reference to relevant legislative history in the Commission’s Reports. These references are in the format Volume:Page (e.g., “35:73” refers to a report beginning on page 73 of volume 35).

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
1. <i>Partial Revision of Education Code</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, Annual Report for 1954, at 12 (1957)	Enacted. 1955 Cal. Stat. chs. 799, 877
2. <i>Summary Distribution of Small Estates Under Probate Code Sections 640 to 646</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, Annual Report for 1954, at 50 (1957)	Enacted. 1955 Cal. Stat. ch. 1183
3. <i>Fish and Game Code</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, Annual Report for 1956, at 13 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 456
4. <i>Maximum Period of Confinement in a County Jail</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at A-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 139
5. <i>Notice of Application for Attorney’s Fees and Costs in Domestic Relations Actions</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at B-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 540
6. <i>Taking Instructions to Jury Room</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at C-1 (1957)	Not enacted. But see Code Civ. Proc. § 612.5, enacting substance of this recommendation
7. <i>The Dead Man Statute</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at D-1 (1957)	Not enacted. But recommendation accomplished in enactment of Evidence Code. See Evid. Code § 1261 Comment
8. <i>Rights of Surviving Spouse in Property Acquired by Decedent While Domiciled Elsewhere</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at E-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 490

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
9. <i>The Marital "For and Against" Testimonial Privilege</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at F-1 (1957)	Not enacted. But recommendation accomplished in enactment of Evidence Code. See Evid. Code § 970 Comment
10. <i>Suspension of the Absolute Power of Alienation</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at G-1 (1957); 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 14 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 470
11. <i>Elimination of Obsolete Provisions in Penal Code Sections 1377 and 1378</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at H-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 102
12. <i>Judicial Notice of the Law of Foreign Countries</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at I-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 249
13. <i>Choice of Law Governing Survival of Actions</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at J-1 (1957)	No legislation recommended
14. <i>Effective Date of Order Ruling on a Motion for New Trial</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at K-1 (1957); 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 16 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 468
15. <i>Retention of Venue for Convenience of Witnesses</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at L-1 (1957)	Not enacted
16. <i>Bringing New Parties Into Civil Actions</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at M-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 1498
17. <i>Grand Juries</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 20 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 501
18. <i>Procedure for Appointing Guardians</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 21 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 500
19. <i>Appointment of Administrator in Quiet Title Action</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 29 (1959)	No legislation recommended

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
20. <i>Presentation of Claims Against Public Entities</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at A-1 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. chs. 1715, 1724, 1725, 1726, 1727, 1728; Cal. Const., art. XI, § 10 (1960)
21. <i>Right of Nonresident Aliens to Inherit</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at B-1 (1959); 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 421 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 425
22. <i>Mortgages to Secure Future Advances</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at C-1 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 528
23. <i>Doctrine of Worthier Title</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at D-1 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 122
24. <i>Overlapping Provisions of Penal and Vehicle Codes Relating to Taking of Vehicles and Drunk Driving</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at E-1 (1959)	Not enacted. But see 1972 Cal. Stat. ch. 92, enacting substance of a portion of recommendation relating to drunk driving
25. <i>Time Within Which Motion for New Trial May Be Made</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at F-1 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 469
26. <i>Notice to Shareholders of Sale of Corporate Assets</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at G-1 (1959)	Not enacted. But see Corp. Code §§1001, 1002, enacting substance of recommendation
27. <i>Evidence in Eminent Domain Proceedings</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at A-1 (1961)	Not enacted. But see Evid. Code § 810 <i>et seq.</i> , enacting substance of recommendation
28. <i>Taking Possession and Passage of Title in Eminent Domain Proceedings</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at B-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. chs. 1612, 1613
29. <i>Reimbursement for Moving Expenses When Property Is Acquired for Public Use</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at C-1 (1961)	Not enacted. But see Gov't Code § 7260 <i>et seq.</i> , enacting substance of recommendation
30. <i>Rescission of Contracts</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at D-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 589
31. <i>Right to Counsel and Separation of Delinquent From Nondelinquent Minor in Juvenile Court Proceedings</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at E-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 1616
32. <i>Survival of Actions</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at F-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 657

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
33. <i>Arbitration</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at G-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 461
34. <i>Presentation of Claims Against Public Officers and Employees</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at H-1 (1961)	Not enacted 1961. See recommendation to 1963 session (item 39 <i>infra</i>), which was enacted
35. <i>Inter Vivos Marital Property Rights in Property Acquired While Domiciled Elsewhere</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at I-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 636
36. <i>Notice of Alibi in Criminal Actions</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at J-1 (1961)	Not enacted
37. <i>Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1963); 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 19 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 1104
38. <i>Tort Liability of Public Entities and Public Employees</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 801 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1681 <i>See 4:211, 219</i>
39. <i>Claims, Actions and Judgments Against Public Entities and Public Employees</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1001 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1715 <i>See 4:211, 222</i>
40. <i>Insurance Coverage for Public Entities and Public Employees</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1201 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1682 <i>See 4:212, 223</i>
41. <i>Defense of Public Employees</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1301 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1683 <i>See 4:212, 224</i>
42. <i>Liability of Public Entities for Ownership and Operation of Motor Vehicles</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1401 (1963); 7 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1965)	Enacted. 1965 Cal. Stat. ch. 1527
43. <i>Workmen's Compensation Benefits for Persons Assisting Law Enforcement or Fire Control Officer</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1501 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1684 <i>See 4:212, 224</i>
44. <i>Sovereign Immunity — Amendments and Repeals of Inconsistent Statutes</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1601 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. chs. 1685, 1686, 2029 <i>See 4:213</i>
45. <i>Evidence Code</i> , 7 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1965)	Enacted. 1965 Cal. Stat. ch. 299 <i>See 7:912, 923</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
46. <i>Claims and Actions Against Public Entities and Public Employees</i> , 7 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1965)	Enacted. 1965 Cal. Stat. ch. 653 <i>See</i> 7:914, 928
47. <i>Evidence Code Revisions</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 101 (1967)	Enacted in part. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 650. Balance enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 69 <i>See</i> 8:1315
48. <i>Evidence — Agricultural Code Revisions</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 201 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 262
49. <i>Evidence — Commercial Code Revisions</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 703
50. <i>Whether Damage for Personal Injury to a Married Person Should Be Separate or Community Property</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1967); 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1385 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. chs. 457, 458 <i>See</i> 8:1318; 9:18
51. <i>Vehicle Code Section 17150 and Related Sections</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 702 <i>See</i> 8:1317
52. <i>Additur</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 72 <i>See</i> 8:1317
53. <i>Abandonment or Termination of a Lease</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1967); 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1969); 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 153 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 89 <i>See</i> 8:1319; 10:1018
54. <i>Good Faith Improver of Land Owned by Another</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 801 (1967); 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1373 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. ch. 150 <i>See</i> 8:2319; 9:19
55. <i>Suit By or Against an Unincorporated Association</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 901 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 1324 <i>See</i> 8:1317
56. <i>Escheat</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1001 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. chs. 247, 356 <i>See</i> 9:16
57. <i>Recovery of Condemnee's Expenses on Abandonment of an Eminent Domain Proceeding</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1361 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. ch. 133 <i>See</i> 9:19

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
58. <i>Service of Process on Unincorporated Associations</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1403 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. ch. 132 <i>See 9:18</i>
59. <i>Sovereign Immunity — Statute of Limitations</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 49 (1969); 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 175 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 104 <i>See 9:98</i>
60. <i>Additur and Remittitur</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 63 (1969)	Enacted. 1969 Cal. Stat. ch. 115 <i>See 9:99</i>
61. <i>Fictitious Business Names</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 71 (1969)	Enacted. 1969 Cal. Stat. ch. 114 <i>See 9:98</i>
62. <i>Quasi-Community Property</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 113 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 312 <i>See 10:1019</i>
63. <i>Arbitration of Just Compensation</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 123 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 417 <i>See 10:1018</i>
64. <i>Revisions of Evidence Code</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 137 (1969)	Enacted in part. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 69. <i>See also 1970 Cal. Stat. chs. 1396, 1397; 1972 Cal. Stat. ch. 888</i> <i>See 10:1018</i>
65. <i>Mutuality of Remedies in Suits for Specific Performance</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 201 (1969)	Enacted. 1969 Cal. Stat. ch. 156 <i>See 9:99</i>
66. <i>Powers of Appointment</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1969)	Enacted. 1969 Cal. Stat. chs. 113, 155 <i>See 9:98</i>
67. <i>Evidence Code — Revisions of Privileges Article</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1969)	Vetoed. But see 1970 Cal. Stat. chs. 1396, 1397 <i>See 9:98</i>
68. <i>Fictitious Business Names</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 618 <i>See 10:1019</i>
69. <i>Representation as to the Credit of Third Persons and the Statute of Frauds</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 720 <i>See 10:1021</i>
70. <i>Revisions of Governmental Liability Act</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 801 (1969)	Enacted in part. 1970 Cal. Stat. chs. 662, 1099 <i>See 10:1020</i>
71. <i>"Vesting" of Interests Under Rule Against Perpetuities</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 901 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 45 <i>See 10:1021</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
72. <i>Counterclaims and Cross-Complaints, Joinder of Causes of Action, and Related Provisions</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1971)	Enacted. 1971 Cal. Stat. chs. 244, 950. See also 1973 Cal. Stat. ch. 828 <i>See 10:1125</i>
73. <i>Wage Garnishment and Related Matters</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1971); 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 101 (1973); 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 901 (1974); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1976); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1703 (1976); 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 261 (1978)	Enacted in part. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 1133. See also 1979 Cal. Stat. ch. 66 <i>See 11:1024; 11:1123; 12:530; 13:2012; 14:13, 223; 15:1024</i>
74. <i>Proof of Foreign Official Records</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1022 (1971)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 41
75. <i>Inverse Condemnation — Insurance Coverage</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1051 (1971)	Enacted. 1971 Cal. Stat. ch. 140 <i>See 10:1126</i>
76. <i>Discharge From Employment Because of Wage Garnishment</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1147 (1971)	Enacted. 1971 Cal. Stat. ch. 1607 <i>See 10:1126</i>
77. <i>Civil Arrest</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1973)	Enacted. 1973 Cal. Stat. ch. 20 <i>See 11:1123</i>
78. <i>Claim and Delivery Statute</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1973)	Enacted. 1973 Cal. Stat. ch. 526 <i>See 11:1124</i>
79. <i>Unclaimed Property</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1973); 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 609 (1974)	Proposed resolution enacted. 1973 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 76. Legislation enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 25 <i>See 11:1124; 12:530; 13:2012</i>
80. <i>Enforcement of Sister State Money Judgments</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 451 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 211 <i>See 12:534</i>
81. <i>Prejudgment Attachment</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 1516. See also 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 200 <i>See 12:530</i>
82. <i>Landlord-Tenant Relations</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 951 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. chs. 331, 332 <i>See 12:536</i>
83. <i>Pleading</i> (technical change), 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1024 (1973)	Enacted. 1972 Cal. Stat. ch. 73

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
84. <i>Evidence — Judicial Notice</i> (technical change), 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1025 (1973)	Enacted. 1972 Cal. Stat. ch. 764
85. <i>Evidence — "Criminal Conduct" Exception</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1147 (1973)	Not enacted 1974. See recommendation to 1975 session (item 90 <i>infra</i>), which was enacted – <i>See 12:535</i>
86. <i>Erroneously Compelled Disclosure of Privileged Information</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1163 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 227 <i>See 12:535</i>
87. <i>Liquidated Damages</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1201 (1973); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1735 (1976); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2139 (1976)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 198 <i>See 12:535; 13:1616; 14:13</i>
88. <i>Payment of Judgments Against Local Public Entities</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 575 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 285 <i>See 13:2011</i>
89. <i>View by Trier of Fact in a Civil Case</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 587 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 301 <i>See 13:2011</i>
90. <i>Good Cause Exception to the Physician-Patient Privilege</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 318 <i>See 13:2012</i>
91. <i>Improvement Acts</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1001 (1974)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 426 <i>See 12:534</i>
92. <i>Condemnation Law and Procedure: Conforming Changes in Special District Statutes</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1101 (1974); 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2004 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. chs. 581, 582, 584, 585, 586, 587, 1176, 1276
93. <i>The Eminent Domain Law</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1601 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. chs. 1239, 1240, 1275 – <i>See 13:2010</i>
94. <i>Oral Modification of Written Contracts</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1976); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2129 (1976)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 7; 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 109 <i>See 13:2011; 13:1616</i>
95. <i>Partition of Real and Personal Property</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 73 <i>See 13:2013, 1610</i>
96. <i>Revision of the Attachment Law</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 801 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 437 <i>See 13:1612</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
97. <i>Undertakings for Costs</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 901 (1976)	Not enacted 1976. But see recommendation to 1979 session (item 118 <i>infra</i>), which was enacted – <i>See 13:1614</i>
98. <i>Service of Process on Unincorporated Associations</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1657 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 888 <i>See 13:1616</i>
99. <i>Sister State Money Judgments</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1669 (1976)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 232 <i>See 14:12</i>
100. <i>Damages in Action for Breach of Lease</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1679 (1976)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 49 <i>See 14:13</i>
101. <i>Admissibility of Copies of Business Records in Evidence</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2051 (1976)	Not enacted <i>See 13:2012</i>
102. <i>Turnover Orders Under the Claim and Delivery Law</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2079 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 145 <i>See 13:1614</i>
103. <i>Relocation Assistance by Private Condemnors</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2085 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 143 <i>See 13:1614</i>
104. <i>Condemnation for Byroads and Utility Easements</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2091 (1976)	Enacted in part (utility easements). 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 994 <i>See 13:1615</i>
105. <i>Transfer of Out-of-State Trusts to California</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2101 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 144 <i>See 13:1615</i>
106. <i>Admissibility of Duplicates in Evidence</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2115 (1976)	Enacted in bill not sponsored by Commission. See 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 100 <i>For original history, see 13:1615</i>
107. <i>Nonprofit Corporation Law</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2201 (1976)	Not enacted. Legislation on this subject, not sponsored by Commission, was enacted in 1978 <i>For original history, see 14:11</i>
108. <i>Use of Keepers Pursuant to Writs of Execution</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 49 (1978)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 155 <i>See 14:12</i>
109. <i>Attachment Law: Effect of Bankruptcy Proceedings; Effect of General Assignments for the Benefit of Creditors</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 61 (1978)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 499 <i>See 14:12</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
110. <i>Review of Resolution of Necessity by Writ of Mandate</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 83 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 286 <i>See 14:224</i>
111. <i>Use of Court Commissioners Under the Attachment Law</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 93 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 151 <i>See 14:224</i>
112. <i>Evidence of Market Value of Property</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 105 (1978)	Enacted in part. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 294. Substance of remainder enacted in 1980. <i>See item 123 infra</i> <i>See 14:225</i>
113. <i>Psychotherapist-Patient Privilege</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 127 (1978); 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1307 (1980)	Enacted in part. 1985 Cal. Stat. chs. 545 (licensed educational psychologist), 1077 (repeal of Evid. Code § 1028) – <i>See 14:225</i>
114. <i>Parol Evidence Rule</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 143 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 150 <i>See 14:224</i>
115. <i>Attachment Law — Unlawful Detainer Proceedings; Bond for Levy on Joint Deposit Account or Safe Deposit Box; Definition of "Chose in Action,"</i> 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 241 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 273 <i>See 14:224</i>
116. <i>Powers of Appointment</i> (technical changes), 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 257 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 266
117. <i>Ad Valorem Property Taxes in Eminent Domain Proceedings</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 291 (1978)	Enacted. 1979 Cal. Stat. ch. 31 <i>See 15:1025</i>
118. <i>Security for Costs</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 319 (1978)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 114 <i>See 15:1025</i>
119. <i>Guardianship-Conservatorship Law</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1978); 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 451 (1980)	Enacted. 1979 Cal. Stat. chs. 165, 726, 730 – <i>See 15:1024, 1427</i>
120. <i>Interest Rate on Judgments</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 7 (1980)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 150 <i>See 15:1427; 16:2025</i>
121. <i>Married Women as Sole Traders</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 21 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 123 <i>See 15:1426</i>
122. <i>State Tax Liens</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 29 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 600 <i>See 15:1427</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
123. <i>Application of Evidence Code Property Valuation Rules in Noncondemnation Cases</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 381 <i>See 15:1429</i>
124. <i>Uniform Durable Power of Attorney Act</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 351 (1980)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 511 <i>See 16:25</i>
125. <i>Probate Homestead</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 119 <i>See 15:1428</i>
126. <i>Effect of New Bankruptcy Law on the Attachment Law</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1043 (1980)	Enacted. 1979 Cal. Stat. ch. 177 <i>See 15:1024</i>
127. <i>Confessions of Judgment</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1053 (1980)	Enacted. 1979 Cal. Stat. ch. 568 <i>See 15:1024</i>
128. <i>Special Assessment Liens on Property Taken for Public Use</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1101 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 122 <i>See 15:1428</i>
129. <i>Assignments for the Benefit of Creditors</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1117 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 135 <i>See 15:1427</i>
130. <i>Vacation of Public Streets, Highways, and Service Easements</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1137 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 1050 <i>See 15:1429</i>
131. <i>Quiet Title Actions</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1187 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 44 <i>See 15:1428</i>
132. <i>Agreements for Entry of Paternity and Support Judgments</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1237 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 682 <i>See 15:1426</i>
133. <i>Enforcement of Claims and Judgments Against Public Entities</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1257 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 215 <i>See 15:1426</i>
134. <i>Uniform Veterans Guardianship Act</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1289 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 89 <i>See 15:1428</i>
135. <i>Enforcement of Obligations After Death</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1327 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 124 <i>See 15:1426</i>
136. <i>Guardianship-Conservatorship</i> (technical change), 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1427 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 246

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
137. <i>Revision of Guardianship-Conservatorship Law</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1463 (1980)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 9 <i>See 16:24</i>
138. <i>Non-Probate Transfers</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1605 (1980); 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 129 (1982)	Enacted in part (pay-on-death accounts) 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 269; (credit unions and industrial loan companies) 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 92. Substance of balance enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 397 (banks and savings and loan associations) (item 229 <i>infra</i>) – <i>See 16:2026; 17:823</i>
139. <i>Revision of the Powers of Appointment Statute</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1667 (1980)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 63 <i>See 16:25</i>
140. <i>The Enforcement of Judgments Law</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2001 (1980)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. chs. 497, 1364 <i>See 16:2024</i>
141. <i>State Tax Liens</i> (technical change), 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 24 (1982)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 217
142. <i>Assessment Liens on Property Taken for Public Use</i> (technical change), 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 25 (1982)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 139
143. <i>Federal Pensions as Community Property</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 47 (1982)	Proposed resolution adopted. 1982 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 44 <i>See 16:2027</i>
144. <i>Missing Persons</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 105 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 201 <i>See 17:822</i>
145. <i>Escheat</i> (technical change), 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 124 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 182
146. <i>Emancipated Minors</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 183 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 6 <i>See 17:823</i>
147. <i>Notice in Limited Conservatorship Proceedings</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 199 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 72 <i>See 17:823</i>
148. <i>Disclaimer of Testamentary and Other Interests</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 207 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 17 <i>See 17:823</i>
149. <i>Holographic and Nuncupative Wills</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 187 <i>See 16:2026</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
150. <i>Marketable Title of Real Property</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 1268 <i>See 16:2026</i>
151. <i>Statutory Bonds and Undertakings</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. chs. 517, 998 <i>See 16:2025</i>
152. <i>Attachment</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 1198 <i>See 16:2025</i>
153. <i>Division of Joint Tenancy and Tenancy in Common Property at Dissolution of Marriage</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2165 (1982), 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 863 (1984)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 342 <i>See 17:823</i>
154. <i>Creditors' Remedies</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2175 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 155 <i>See 17:824</i>
155. <i>Conforming Changes to the Bond and Undertaking Law</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2239 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 18 <i>See 17:825</i>
156. <i>Notice of Rejection of Late Claim Against Public Entity</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2251 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 107 <i>See 17:824</i>
157. <i>Wills and Intestate Succession</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2301 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 842 <i>See 17:822</i>
158. <i>Liability of Marital Property for Debts</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1671 <i>See 18:20</i>
159. <i>Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care Decisions</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 101 (1984)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 1204 <i>See 17:822</i>
160. <i>Marital Property Presumptions and Transmutations</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 205 (1984)	Enacted in part (transmutations). 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1733 <i>See 18:21</i>
161. <i>Reimbursement of Educational Expenses</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 229 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1661 <i>See 18:22</i>
162. <i>Special Appearance in Family Law Proceedings</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 243 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 156 <i>See 18:21</i>
163. <i>Liability of Stepparent for Child Support</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 251 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 249 <i>See 18:21</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
164. <i>Awarding Temporary Use of Family Home</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 261 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 463 <i>See 18:21</i>
165. <i>Disposition of Community Property</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 269 (1984)	Not enacted <i>See 18:22</i>
166. <i>Statutes of Limitation for Felonies</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1270 <i>See 18:23; 20:2305</i>
167. <i>Independent Administration of Decedent's Estate</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 405 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 451 <i>See 18:19</i>
168. <i>Distribution of Estates Without Administration</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 421 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 451 <i>See 18:19</i>
169. <i>Simultaneous Deaths</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 443 (1984)	Enacted in part. <i>See</i> 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544 (intestate succession) (item 227 <i>infra</i>); 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 (statutory will) (item 240 <i>infra</i>) <i>See 18:20</i>
170. <i>Notice of Will</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 461 (1984)	Not enacted <i>See 18:20</i>
171. <i>Garnishment of Amounts Payable to Trust Beneficiary</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 471 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 493 <i>See 18:19</i>
172. <i>Bonds for Personal Representatives</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 483 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 451 <i>See 18:19</i>
173. <i>Recording Affidavits of Death</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 493 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 527 <i>See 18:20</i>
174. <i>Execution of Witnessed Will</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 509 (1984)	Not enacted <i>See 18:20</i>
175. <i>Revision of Wills and Intestate Succession Law</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 537 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 892 <i>See 18:19</i>
176. <i>Uniform Transfers to Minors Act</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 243 <i>See 18:19</i>
177. <i>Statutory Forms for Durable Powers of Attorney</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. chs. 312 (health care), 602 (general power of attorney) – <i>See 18:18</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
178. <i>Vacation of Streets</i> (technical change), 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 825 (1984)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 52
179. <i>Effect of Death of Support Obligor</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 897 (1984)	Enacted in part. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 19. Balance enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 362 (item 186 <i>infra</i>) – <i>See 18:21</i>
180. <i>Dismissal for Lack of Prosecution</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 905 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1705 <i>See 18:23</i>
181. <i>Severance of Joint Tenancy</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 941 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 519 <i>See 18:23</i>
182. <i>Quiet Title and Partition Judgments</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 947 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 20 <i>See 18:22</i>
183. <i>Dormant Mineral Rights</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 957 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 240 <i>See 18:22</i>
184. <i>Creditors' Remedies</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 975 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 538 <i>See 18:23</i>
185. <i>Rights Among Cotenants</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1023 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 241 <i>See 18:23</i>
186. <i>Provision for Support if Support Obligor Dies</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 119 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 362 <i>See 18:217</i>
187. <i>Transfer of State Registered Property Without Probate</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 129 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 982 <i>See 18:216</i>
188. <i>Dividing Jointly Owned Property Upon Marriage Dissolution</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 147 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 362 <i>See 18:217</i>
189. <i>Probate Law</i> (clarifying revisions), 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 216 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 359
190. <i>Creditors' Remedies</i> (technical change), 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 217 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 41
191. <i>Uniform Transfers to Minors Act</i> (technical change), 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 218 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 90
192. <i>Protection of Mediation Communications</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 241 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 731 <i>See 18:218</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
193. <i>Recording Severance of Joint Tenancy</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 249 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 157 <i>See 18:217</i>
194. <i>Abandoned Easements</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 257 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 157 <i>See 18:217</i>
195. <i>Distribution Under a Will or Trust</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 269 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 982 <i>See 18:216</i>
196. <i>Effect of Adoption or Out of Wedlock Birth on Rights at Death</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 289 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 982 <i>See 18:216</i>
197. <i>Durable Powers of Attorney</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 305 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 403 <i>See 18:216</i>
198. <i>Litigation Expenses in Family Law Proceedings</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 351 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 362 <i>See 18:217</i>
199. <i>Civil Code Sections 4800.1 and 4800.2</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 383 (1986)	One of two recommended measures enacted (<i>Application of Civil Code §§ 4800.1 and 4800.2</i>). 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 49 – <i>See 18:1717</i>
200. <i>The Trust Law</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1986)	Enacted. 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 820 <i>See 18:1718</i>
201. <i>Disposition of Estate Without Administration</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1005 (1986)	Enacted. 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 783 <i>See 18:1717</i>
202. <i>Small Estate Set-Aside</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1101 (1986)	Enacted. 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 783 <i>See 18:1717</i>
203. <i>Proration of Estate Taxes</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1127 (1986)	Enacted. 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 783 <i>See 18:1717</i>
204. <i>Notice in Guardianship and Conservatorship</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1793 (1986)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:516</i>
205. <i>Preliminary Provisions and Definitions</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1807 (1986)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:516</i>
206. <i>Technical Revisions in the Trust Law</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1823 (1986)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 128 <i>See 19:517</i>
207. <i>Supervised Administration</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 5 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:516</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
208. <i>Independent Administration</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 205 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
209. <i>Creditor Claims Against Decedent's Estate</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 299 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
210. <i>Notice in Probate Proceedings</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 357 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
211. <i>Marital Deduction Gifts</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 615 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
212. <i>Estates of Missing Persons</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 637 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
213. <i>Public Guardians and Administrators</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 707 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
214. <i>Inventory and Appraisal</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 741 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
215. <i>Opening Estate Administration</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 787 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
216. <i>Abatement</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 865 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
217. <i>Accounts</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 877 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
218. <i>Litigation Involving Decedents</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 899 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
219. <i>Rules of Procedure in Probate</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 917 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
220. <i>Distribution and Discharge</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 953 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
221. <i>Nondomiciliary Decedents</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 993 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
222. <i>Interest and Income During Administration</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1019 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
223. <i>Authority of the Law Revision Commission</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1162 (1988)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 152
224. <i>1988 Probate Cleanup Bill</i> , see 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1167, 1191–1200 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 113

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
225. <i>Creditors' Remedies</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1251 (1988)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 1416 <i>See 20:201</i>
226. <i>No Contest Clauses</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 7 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544 <i>See 20:201</i>
227. <i>120-Hour Survival Requirement</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 21 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544 <i>See 20:201</i>
228. <i>Compensation of Attorneys and Personal Representatives</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 31 (1990)	Enacted except for portion relating to compensation of attorneys. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 79 – <i>See 20:2218</i>
229. <i>Multiple-Party Accounts</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 95 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 397 <i>See 20:202</i>
230. <i>Notice to Creditors</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 165 (1990); 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 507 (1990)	Enacted in part. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544. Balance enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 140 – <i>See 20:201</i>
231. <i>1989 Probate Cleanup Bill</i> , see 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 201, 227 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 21
232. <i>Bonds of Guardians and Conservators</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 235 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544
233. <i>Brokers' Commissions on Probate Sales</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 237-42 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544
234. <i>Commercial Real Property Leases</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 251 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 982 <i>See 20:202</i>
235. <i>Trustees' Fees</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 279 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 79 <i>See 20:2218</i>
236. <i>Springing Powers of Attorney</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 405 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 986 <i>See 20:2220</i>
237. <i>Uniform Statutory Form Powers of Attorney Act</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 415 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 986 <i>See 20:2220</i>
238. <i>Disposition of Small Estate by Public Administrator</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 529 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 324 <i>See 20:2220</i>
239. <i>Court-Authorized Medical Treatment</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 537 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
240. <i>Survival Requirement for Beneficiary of Statutory Will</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 549 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
241. <i>Execution or Modification of Lease Without Court Order</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 557 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
242. <i>Limitation Period for Action Against Surety in Guardianship or Conservatorship Proceeding</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 565 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
243. <i>Repeal of Probate Code Section 6402.5 (In-Law Inheritance)</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 571 (1990)	Not enacted <i>See 20:2220</i>
244. <i>Access to Decedent's Safe Deposit Box</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 597 (1990); 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2859 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 20:2219; 21:20</i>
245. <i>Priority of Conservator or Guardian for Appointment as Administrator</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 607 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
246. <i>New Probate Code</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1001 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 79 <i>See 20:2218</i>
247. <i>Notice in Probate Where Address Unknown</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2245 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
248. <i>Jurisdiction of Superior Court in Trust Matters</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2253 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
249. <i>Uniform Management of Institutional Funds Act</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2265 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 1307 <i>See 20:2220</i>
250. <i>Remedies for Breach of Assignment or Sublease Covenant</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2405 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 67 <i>See 21:22</i>
251. <i>Use Restrictions</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2421 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 67 <i>See 21:22</i>
252. <i>Uniform Statutory Rule Against Perpetuities</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2501 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 156 <i>See 21:21</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
253. <i>Elimination of Seven-Year Limit for Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2605 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 896 <i>See 21:22</i>
254. <i>Recognition of Agent's Authority Under Statutory Form Power of Attorney</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2629 (1990); 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 965 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
255. <i>Debts That Are Contingent, Disputed, or Not Due</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2707 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
256. <i>Remedies of Creditor Where Personal Representative Fails to Give Notice</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2719 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
257. <i>Repeal of Civil Code Section 704 (Passage of Ownership of U.S. Bonds on Death)</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2729 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
258. <i>Disposition of Small Estate Without Probate</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2737 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
259. <i>Right of Surviving Spouse to Dispose of Community Property</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2769 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
260. <i>Litigation Involving Decedents</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2785 (1990); 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 895 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
261. <i>Compensation in Guardianship and Conservatorship Proceedings</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2837 (1990); 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 227 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 572 <i>See 22:853</i>
262. <i>Recognition of Trustees' Powers</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2849 (1990)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
263. <i>Gifts in View of Impending Death</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2869 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
264. <i>TOD Beneficiary Designation for Vehicles and Certain Other State Registered Property</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2883 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
265. <i>1991 General Probate Bill</i> (miscellaneous provisions), see 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2907 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
266. <i>1991 Probate Urgency Clean-up Bill</i> , see 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2909 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 82 <i>See 21:21</i>
267. <i>Application of Marketable Title Statute to Executory Interests</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 53 (1991)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 156 <i>See 21:21</i>
268. <i>Relocation of Powers of Appointment Statute</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 91 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 30 <i>See 22:853</i>
269. <i>Miscellaneous Creditors' Remedies</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 135 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 283 <i>See 22:853</i>
270. <i>Nonprobate Transfers of Community Property</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 163 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 51 <i>See 22:852</i>
271. <i>Notice of Trustees' Fees</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 191 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
272. <i>Nonprobate Transfer to Trustee Named in Will</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 201 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
273. <i>Preliminary Distribution Without Court Supervision</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 209 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
274. <i>Transfer of Conservatorship Property to Trust</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 227 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 572 <i>See 22:853</i>
275. <i>Family Code</i> , 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. chs. 162, 163 <i>See 22:851</i>
276. <i>Standing To Sue for Wrongful Death</i> , 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 955 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
277. <i>1992 General Probate Bill</i> (miscellaneous provisions), see 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 977 (1990)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
278. <i>Special Needs Trust for Disabled Minor or Incompetent Person</i> , 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 989 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 355 <i>See</i> 22:853
279. <i>1994 Family Code</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1, 5 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 219 <i>See</i> 23:922
280. <i>Family Code: Child Custody</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1, 15 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 219 <i>See</i> 23:922
281. <i>Family Code: Reorganization of Domestic Violence Provisions</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1, 23 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 219 <i>See</i> 23:922
282. <i>Deposit of Estate Planning Documents with Attorney</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 965 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 519 <i>See</i> 23:923
283. <i>Parent and Child Relationship for Intestate Succession</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 991 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 529 <i>See</i> 23:923
284. <i>Effect of Joint Tenancy Title on Marital Property</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1013 (1993)	Not enacted <i>See</i> 24:568
285. <i>Trial Court Unification: Constitutional Revision (SCA 3)</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1994); <i>Trial Court Unification: Transitional Provisions for SCA 3</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 627 (1994)	Not enacted. Commission recommendations adopted in SCA 3 (1993-94), but SCA 3 not approved by Assembly. Commission recommendations largely enacted in SCA 4 (1996 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 36) – <i>See</i> 24:568; 28:707
286. <i>Comprehensive Power of Attorney Law</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 111 (1994); <i>1995 Comprehensive Power of Attorney Law</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 323 (1994)	Enacted. 1994 Cal. Stat. ch. 307 <i>See</i> 24:567
287. <i>Orders To Show Cause and Temporary Restraining Orders</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 603 (1994)	Enacted. 1994 Cal. Stat. ch. 587 <i>See</i> 24:567
288. <i>Family Code Technical Amendments</i> . <i>See</i> 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 621 (1994); 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 175 (1996)	Enacted. 1994 Cal. Stat. ch. 1269; 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 1061 <i>See</i> 24:567; 26:132
289. <i>Debtor-Creditor Relations</i> , 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1995)	Enacted in part. 1995 Cal. Stat. ch. 196 <i>See</i> 25:636, 707

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
290. <i>Administrative Adjudication by State Agencies</i> , 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 55 (1995)	Enacted. 1995 Cal. Stat. ch. 938 <i>See</i> 25:636, 711
291. <i>Uniform Prudent Investor Act</i> , 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 543 (1995). <i>See also</i> 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 673 (1995)	Enacted. 1995 Cal. Stat. ch. 63 <i>See</i> 25:636, 673
292. <i>Power of Attorney Law Technical Amendments</i> . <i>See</i> 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 709 (1995)	Enacted. 1995 Cal. Stat. ch. 300 <i>See</i> 25:637
293. <i>Statute of Limitations in Trust Matters: Probate Code Section 16460</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1996)	Enacted. 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 862 <i>See</i> 26:132
294. <i>Inheritance From or Through Child Born Out of Wedlock</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 13 (1996)	Enacted. 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 862 <i>See</i> 26:132
295. <i>Collecting Small Estate Without Administration</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 21 (1996)	Enacted. 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 563 <i>See</i> 26:132
296. <i>Repeal of Civil Code Section 1464: The First Rule in Spencer's Case</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 29 (1996)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 14 <i>See</i> 28:706
297. <i>Homestead Exemption</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 37 (1996)	Not enacted <i>See</i> 26:133
298. <i>Tolling Statute of Limitations When Defendant Is Out of State</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 83 (1996)	Enacted in part (technical amendments). 1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 1012, §§ 13, 14 – <i>See</i> 27:555, 623
299. <i>Administrative Adjudication Technical Amendments</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 171 (1996)	Enacted. 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 390 <i>See</i> 26:132
300. <i>Unfair Competition Litigation</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 191 (1996)	Not enacted <i>See</i> 27:555
301. <i>Administrative Adjudication by Quasi-Public Entities</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 277 (1996)	Enacted. 1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 220 <i>See</i> 27:554, 593
302. <i>Marketable Title: Enforceability of Land Use Restrictions</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 289 (1996)	Enacted in part. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 14 <i>See</i> 28:706
303. <i>Attachment by Undersecured Creditors</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 307 (1996)	Enacted. 1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 222 <i>See</i> 27:554

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
304. <i>Ethical Standards for Administrative Law Judges</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 335 (1996)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 95 <i>See</i> 28:706
305. <i>Best Evidence Rule</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 369 (1996)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 100 <i>See</i> 28:706
306. <i>Mediation Confidentiality</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 407 (1996)	Enacted. 1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 772 <i>See</i> 27:554, 595
307. <i>Judicial Review of Agency Action</i> , 27 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1997)	Not enacted <i>See</i> 28:708
308. <i>Business Judgment Rule</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1998)	Not enacted <i>See</i> 28:708
309. <i>Trial Court Unification: Revision of Codes</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 51 (1998)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 931 <i>See</i> 28:707
310. <i>Response to Demand for Production of Documents in Discovery</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 561 (1998)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 932 <i>See</i> 28:708
311. <i>Uniform TOD Security Registration Act</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 577 (1998)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 242 <i>See</i> 28:707
312. <i>Effect of Dissolution of Marriage on Nonprobate Transfers</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 599 (1998)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 417 <i>See</i> 31:26
313. <i>Administrative Rulemaking: Consent Regulations and Other Noncontroversial Regulations</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 625 (1998)	Vetoed <i>See</i> 29:605
314. <i>Administrative Rulemaking: Advisory Interpretations</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 657 (1998)	Vetoed <i>See</i> 29:605
315. <i>Health Care Decisions for Adults Without Decisionmaking Capacity</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1999)	Enacted. 1999 Cal. Stat. ch. 658 <i>See</i> 29:604
316. <i>Uniform Principal and Income Act</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 245 (1999)	Enacted. 1999 Cal. Stat. ch. 145 <i>See</i> 29:604
317. <i>Admissibility, Discoverability, and Confidentiality of Settlement Negotiations</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 345 (1999)	Not enacted <i>See</i> 30:676

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
318. <i>Air Resources Technical Revisions</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 409 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 890 <i>See 30:676</i>
319. <i>Administrative Rulemaking</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 459 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 1060 <i>See 30:676</i>
320. <i>Trial Court Unification Follow-Up</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 657 (1999)	Enacted. 1999 Cal. Stat. ch. 344 <i>See 29:604</i>
321. <i>Enforcement of Judgments Under the Family Code: Technical Revisions</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 695 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 808 <i>See 30:675</i>
322. <i>Eminent Domain Valuation Evidence: Clarification of Evidence Code Section 822</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 733 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 948 <i>See 30:676</i>
323. <i>Alternate Distributee for Unclaimed Distribution</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 743 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 17 <i>See 30:675</i>
324. <i>Jurisdictional Classification of Good Faith Improver Claims</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 281 (2000)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 688 <i>See 30:675</i>
325. <i>Authority to Appoint Receivers</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 291 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 44 <i>See 31:25</i>
326. <i>Stay of Mechanic's Lien Enforcement Pending Arbitration</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 307 (2000); 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 333 (2002)	2000 Recommendation enacted. 2003 Cal. Stat. ch. 113 <i>See 33:641</i>
327. <i>Trout Affidavit</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 319 (2000)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 167 <i>See 30:675</i>
328. <i>Expired Pilot Projects</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 327 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 115 <i>See 31:25</i>
329. <i>Law Library Board of Trustees</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 429 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 52 <i>See 31:25</i>
330. <i>Unnecessary Procedural Differences Between Limited and Unlimited Civil Cases</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 443 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 812 <i>See 31:27</i>
331. <i>Civil Procedure: Technical Corrections</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 479 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 44 <i>See 31:25</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
332. <i>Improving Access to Rulemaking Information Under the Administrative Procedure Act</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 517 (2000)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 1060 <i>See 30:676</i>
333. <i>Administrative Rulemaking Cleanup</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 533 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 59 <i>See 31:25</i>
334. <i>Rulemaking Under Penal Code Section 5058</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 545 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 141 <i>See 31:26</i>
335. <i>Early Disclosure of Valuation Data and Resolution of Issues in Eminent Domain</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 567 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 428 <i>See 31:26</i>
336. <i>Estate Planning During Marital Dissolution</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 603 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 417 <i>See 31:26</i>
337. <i>Health Care Decisions Law: Miscellaneous Revisions</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 621 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 230 <i>See 31:26</i>
338. <i>Evidence of Prejudgment Deposit Appraisal in Eminent Domain</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 109 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 293 <i>See 32:601</i>
339. <i>Debtor-Creditor Law: Technical Revisions</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 123 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 68 <i>See 32:600</i>
340. <i>Municipal Bankruptcy</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 143 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 94 <i>See 32:600</i>
341. <i>Rules of Construction for Trusts and Other Instruments</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 167 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 138 <i>See 32:601</i>
342. <i>Cases in Which Court Reporter Is Required</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 223 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 71 <i>See 32:600</i>
343. <i>Electronic Communications and Evidentiary Privileges</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 245 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 72 <i>See 32:600</i>
344. <i>Administrative Rulemaking Refinements</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 259 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 389 <i>See 32:601</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
345. <i>The Double Liability Problem in Home Improvement Contracts</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 281 (2001)	Not enacted. <i>See</i> 32:602.
346. <i>Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 1</i> , 32 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (2002)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 784 (statutory revision); 2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 88 (proposed constitutional amendment) <i>See</i> 32:601
347. <i>Common Interest Developments: Organization of Davis-Stirling Common Interest Development Act</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (2003).	Enacted. 2003 Cal. Stat. ch. 557 <i>See</i> 33:645
348. <i>Common Interest Developments: Association Rulemaking and Decisionmaking</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 81 (2003).	Enacted in part. 2003 Cal. Stat. ch. 557 <i>See</i> 33:645
349. <i>Exemptions from Enforcement of Money Judgments: Second Decennial Review</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 113 (2003).	Enacted. 2003 Cal. Stat. ch. 379
350. <i>Probate Code Technical Corrections</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 145 (2003).	Enacted. 2003 Cal. Stat. ch. 32
351. <i>Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 2</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 169 (2003).	Enacted. 2003 Cal. Stat. ch. 149 <i>See</i> 33:643
352. <i>Obsolete Reporting Requirements</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 267 (2003)	Enacted. 2004 Cal. Stat. ch. 193
353. <i>Authority of Court Commissioner</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 673 (2003)	Enacted. 2004 Cal. Stat. ch. 49
354. <i>Alternative Dispute Resolution in Common Interest Developments</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 689 (2003)	Enacted. 2004 Cal. Stat. ch. 754 <i>See</i> 34:81
355. <i>Unincorporated Associations</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 729 (2003)	Enacted. 2004 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See</i> 34:71
356. <i>Civil Discovery: Nonsubstantive Reform</i> , 33 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 789 (2003)	Enacted. 2004 Cal. Stat. ch. 182 <i>See</i> 34:75

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
357. <i>Common Interest Development Law: Architectural Review and Decisionmaking</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 107 (2004)	Enacted. 2004 Cal. Stat. ch. 346 <i>See 34:77</i>
358. <i>Preemption of CID Architectural Restrictions</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 117 (2004)	Enacted. 2005 Cal. Stat. ch. 37
359. <i>Obsolete Cross-References to Former Code of Civil Procedure Section 383</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 127 (2004)	Enacted. 2005 Cal. Stat. ch. 37
360. <i>Civil Discovery: Statutory Clarification and Minor Substantive Improvements</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 137 (2004)	Enacted. 2005 Cal. Stat. ch. 294 <i>See 35:77</i>
361. <i>Civil Discovery: Correction of Obsolete Cross-References</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 161 (2004)	Enacted. 2005 Cal. Stat. ch. 294 <i>See 35:77</i>
362. <i>Ownership of Amounts Withdrawn from Joint Account</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 199 (2004)	Not enacted. <i>See 36:31.</i>
363. <i>Emergency Rulemaking Under the Administrative Procedure Act</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 221 (2004)	Enacted. 2006 Cal. Stat. ch. 713 <i>See 36:31</i>
364. <i>Unincorporated Association Governance</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 231 (2004)	Enacted. 2005 Cal. Stat. ch. 116 <i>See 35:73</i>
365. <i>Nonprofit Association Tort Liability</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 257 (2004)	Enacted. 2005 Cal. Stat. ch. 116 <i>See 35:73</i>
366. <i>Waiver of Privilege by Disclosure</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 265 (2004)	Not enacted. <i>See 36:31.</i>
367. <i>Financial Privacy</i> , 34 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (2004)	Not enacted. <i>See 36:31.</i>
368. <i>Common Interest Development Ombudsperson</i> , 35 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 123 (2005)	Vetoed. <i>See 36:31.</i>
369. <i>Enforcement of Judgments Under the Family Code</i> , 35 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 161 (2005)	Enacted. 2006 Cal. Stat. ch. 86 <i>See 36:31</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
370. <i>Oral Argument in Civil Procedure</i> , 35 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 181 (2005)	No legislation recommended.
371. <i>Technical and Minor Substantive Statutory Corrections</i> , 35 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 219 (2006)	Enacted. 2007 Cal. Stat. ch. 263. <i>See</i> 37:28
372. <i>Time Limits for Discovery in an Unlawful Detainer Case</i> , 36 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 271 (2006).	Enacted. 2007 Cal. Stat. ch. 113. <i>See</i> 37:28
373. <i>Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 3</i> , 36 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 341 (2006).	Enacted. 2007 Cal. Stat. ch. 43. <i>See</i> 37:29
374. <i>Revocable Transfer on Death (TOD) Deed</i> , 36 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 103 (2006).	Not enacted. <i>See</i> 38:27
375. <i>Deposition in Out-of-State Litigation</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 99 (2007).	Enacted. 2008 Cal. Stat. ch. 231. <i>See</i> 38:28
376. <i>Trial Court Restructuring: Appellate Jurisdiction of Bail Forfeiture</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 149 (2007).	Not enacted. <i>See</i> 38:27
377. <i>Trial Court Restructuring: Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 4</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 171 (2007).	Enacted. 2008 Cal. Stat. ch. 56. <i>See</i> 38:28
378. <i>Trial Court Restructuring: Transfer of Case Based on Lack of Jurisdiction</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 195 (2007).	Enacted. 2008 Cal. Stat. ch. 56. <i>See</i> 38:28
379. <i>Technical and Minor Substantive Statutory Corrections: References to Recording Technology</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 211 (2007).	Vetoed. <i>See</i> 38:27
380. <i>Statutory Clarification And Simplification of CID Law (December 2007)</i> .	Withdrawn. <i>See</i> 38:27
381. <i>Revision of No Contest Clause Statute</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 359 (2008).	Enacted. 2008 Cal. Stat. ch. 174. <i>See</i> 38:28
382. <i>Miscellaneous Hearsay Exceptions: Present Sense Impression</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 407 (2007).	No legislation introduced. <i>See</i> 38:27

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
383. <i>Miscellaneous Hearsay Exceptions: Forfeiture by Wrongdoing</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 443 (2007).	No legislation introduced. <i>See</i> 38:27
384. <i>Mechanics Lien Law</i> , 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 527 (2007).	Vetoed. <i>See</i> 38:27

APPENDIX 4

REPORT OF THE CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION ON CHAPTER 174 OF THE STATUTES OF 2008 (SENATE BILL 1264)

Revision of No Contest Clause Statute

Chapter 174 of the Statutes of 2008 was introduced as Senate Bill 1264, authored by Senator Tom Harman. The measure implements the California Law Revision Commission recommendation on *Revision of No Contest Clause Statute*, 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 359 (2007). The revised Comments set out below correct typographical errors. They supersede the comparable Comments in the recommendation.

§ 21310. Definitions

Comment. Section 21310 is new. Subdivision (a) continues part of the substance of former Section 21300(b).

Subdivision (b)(1)-(5) continues the substance of former Section 21300(b), except that mistake and misrepresentation are no longer included as separate grounds for a direct contest.

Subdivision (b)(6) is consistent with former Sections 21306(a)(3) and 21307(c).

Subdivision (c) continues the substance of former Section 21300(d).

Subdivision (d) restates the substance of former Section 21305(f).

Subdivision (e) is new. Subdivision (e)(1) provides that a protected instrument includes an instrument that contains a no contest clause. That may include an instrument that expressly incorporates or republishes a no contest clause in another instrument. Subdivision (e)(2) is similar to former Section 21305(a)(3).

§ 21311. Enforcement of no contest clause

Comment. Section 21311 is new.

Subdivision (a)(1) generalizes the probable cause exception provided in former Sections 21306 and 21307, so that it applies to all direct contests.

For a direct contest based on Section 6112 or 21350, the probable cause exception requires only that the contestant show probable cause that a beneficiary is a witness described in Section 6112(c) or a “disqualified person” under Section 21350.5.

Subdivision (a)(2) restates the substance of former Section 21305(a)(2). It provides for enforcement of a no contest clause in response to a pleading that contests a transfer of property on the ground that the property was not subject to the transferor’s dispositional control at the time of the transfer. Probable cause is not a defense to the enforcement of a no contest clause under this provision.

Subdivision (a)(3) continues former Section 21305(a)(1) without substantive change. Probable cause is not a defense to the enforcement of a no contest clause under this provision.

Subdivision (b) restates the reasonable cause exception provided in former Sections 21306, with two exceptions:

(1) The former standard referred only to the contestant’s factual contentions. By contrast, subdivision (b) refers to the granting of relief, which requires not only the proof of factual contentions but also a legally sufficient ground for the requested relief.

(2) The former standard required only that success be “likely.” One court interpreted that standard as requiring only that a contest be “legally tenable.” *In re Estate of Gonzalez*, 102 Cal. App. 4th 1296, 1304, 126 Cal. Rptr. 2d 332 (2002). Subdivision (a) imposes a higher standard. There must be a “reasonable likelihood” that the requested relief will be granted. The term “reasonable likelihood” has been interpreted to mean more than merely possible, but less than “more probable than not.” See *Alvarez v. Superior Ct.*, 154 Cal. App. 4th 642, 653 n.4, 64 Cal. Rptr. 3d 854 (2007) (construing Penal Code § 938.1); *People v. Proctor*, 4 Cal. 4th 499, 523, 15 Cal. Rptr. 2d 340 (1992) (construing Penal Code § 1033). See Section 21310(b) (“direct contest” defined).

APPENDIX 5

REPORT OF THE CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION ON CHAPTER 231 OF THE STATUTES OF 2008 (ASSEMBLY BILL 2193)

Deposition in Out-of-State Litigation

Chapter 231 of the Statutes of 2008 was introduced as Assembly Bill 2193, authored by Assembly Member Van Tran. The measure implements the California Law Revision Commission recommendation on *Deposition in Out-of-State Litigation*, 37 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 99 (2007). The revised Comment set out below supersedes the comparable Comment in the recommendation and reflects an amendment made to Assembly Bill 2193 in the legislative process.

Gov't Code § 70626 (amended). Miscellaneous filing fees

Comment. Subdivision (b) of Section 70626 is amended to specify the fee for obtaining a subpoena from a California court to take a deposition in this state for purposes of a proceeding pending in another jurisdiction. If a person seeks multiple subpoenas, a separate fee is payable under this subdivision for each subpoena sought.

Subdivision (c) is added to specify the fee applicable when discovery is taken in this state for an out-of-state case, and a person who is not a party to the out-of-state case petitions for relief in this state. This fee applies only to the first petition that a non-party files in a particular superior court. If that person files another petition in the same court relating to the same out-of-state case, a motion fee is payable under Section 70617(a). See Code Civ. Proc. § 2029.620(c)(2).

APPENDIX 6

COMMISSION PUBLICATIONS

Since 1955, the California Law Revision Commission's annual reports, recommendations, and studies have been published in separate pamphlets, which are later bound in a small edition of hardcover volumes.

Beginning in 1991 (Volume 21), Commission publications have been assigned volume numbers on an annual basis. This enables the Commission to continue to print pamphlets without being committed to producing a hardcover volume at any particular time. Producing materials with an annual volume number also makes it easy for libraries to bind their own annual volumes. Cumulative tables and title pages are prepared in connection with each new bound volume. When the Commission's budget permits, this material is separately published to facilitate self-binding.

Individual pamphlets are assigned a sequential publication number to facilitate cataloging and ordering. The publication number is printed on the inside cover of each pamphlet since #189 (Volume 26) and publication numbers have been assigned retroactively to all pamphlets from the first in 1955.

All Commission publications are also available as electronic files. Procedures for obtaining printed or electronic versions of Commission publications are described below.

How To Obtain Printed Publications

Commission publications may be obtained from:

California Law Revision Commission
4000 Middlefield Road, Room D-2
Palo Alto, CA 94303-4739
Tel: 650-494-1335

Payment in advance is generally required for publications that are available only by purchase. Checks or money orders should be made payable to the "California Law Revision Commission."

Orders should include the titles of the requested publications, the quantity desired, and the street address to which the order is to be sent (*not* a post office box number).

Prices

With the following two exceptions, the price for a hardcover volume of the Commission's *Reports, Recommendations, and Studies* is \$60.00:

(1) Volume 15 is printed in two separately bound books. The price for each of these books is \$60.00.

(2) Volumes 21 and 22 are combined in a single bound book. The price for this book is \$60.00.

California residents must also add sales tax.

Printed reports in pamphlet form are available on request. The first copy is free; additional copies are available for the price indicated below.

Where applicable, the price of Commission pamphlets is determined by the number of pages, unless a special price has been set (for an unusually large booklet):

10 or fewer pages:	\$5.50
11-50 pages:	\$8.50
51-100 pages:	\$18.00
101 or more pages:	\$25.00

Whether a charge will be imposed and the amount of the charge are subject to change without notice.

Publication Table

The bound volumes and separate pamphlets listed below are available unless noted as being out of print. For some years, only a few copies remain. If a bound volume is out of print, individual pamphlets from that volume may still be available. Conversely, some pamphlets are unavailable on an individual basis, but can be found in available bound volumes. Note that all publications are now available as electronic files (see below).

Prices are indicated only for individual pamphlets that are still in print.

A frequently updated version of the publication list is available on the Internet at www.clrc.ca.gov — the Commission's website. The Internet version of the publication list also provides a current count of the number of remaining copies of the scarcer bound volumes.

How To Obtain Publications in Electronic Form

All Commission publications may be downloaded from the Commission's website at *www.clrc.ca.gov*. Publications will also be provided on request, by the following methods:

- (1) If the total volume of requested materials is minimal, the requested files may be sent by email.
- (2) If email delivery is impractical, but the total volume of requested material is 10 megabytes or less in size, the requested files will be posted temporarily to the Commission's website for downloading.
- (3) If the total volume of requested material exceeds 10 megabytes in size, the files will be provided on compact disk. In order to recover the direct costs of reproducing files on compact disk, the Commission will charge a fee of \$5.00 per 100 megabytes copied (or fraction thereof). The cost of disks (\$1.00 each), shipping, and packaging will also be charged to the recipient.

Electronic publications may be requested at the address indicated for ordering print publications, or by sending email to *webmaster@clrc.ca.gov*. **A person requesting electronic publications must provide citations to the specific documents requested.** We do not have sufficient staff resources to research the topic of interest and determine which documents might be relevant.

Key to Publication Table

The first column lists the publication number.

The second column gives the publication title, and includes a list of the recommendations and studies included within a pamphlet that contains more than one item.

In the third column, the first line lists the month and year of the publication, followed by a citation to the volume and page number (in the format vol:page). The second line lists the number of pages in the pamphlet and gives its standard price, unless it is out of print (indicated by OOP).

Volume 1 (1957)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#1	1955 [Annual] Report [for 1954] — includes: • Homestead Law and Probate Code Sections 640 to 646 • Summary Disposition of Small Estates Under Probate Code Sections 640 to 646	1/55 59 pp	1:1-1 OOP
#2	1956 [Annual] Report [for 1955] — includes: • Comparative Survey of the California Inheritance and Gift Tax Laws and the Federal Estate and Gift Tax Laws	3/56 63 pp	1:2-1 OOP
#3	1957 [Annual] Report [for 1956]	1/57 28 pp	1:3-1 OOP
#4	Maximum Period of Confinement in a County Jail — includes: • Maximum Period of Confinement in a County Jail (Rec) • Penal Code Section 19a and Related Code Sections (Study)	10/56 34 pp	1:A-1 OOP
#5	Notice of Application for Attorney's Fees and Costs in Domestic Relations Actions — includes: • Notice of Application for Attorney's Fees and Costs in Domestic Relations Actions (Rec) • Use of Motions and Orders To Show Cause in Connection with Awards of Attorney's Fees and Costs Pursuant to Civil Code Section 137.3 (Study)	11/56 13 pp	1:B-1 OOP
#6	Taking Instructions to the Jury Room — includes: • Taking Instructions to the Jury Room (Rec) • Whether the Jury Should Be Given a Copy of the Court's Instructions To Take into the Jury Room (Study)	11/56 17 pp	1:C-1 OOP
#7	Dead Man Statute — includes: • Dead Man Statute (Rec) • Whether the Dead Man Statute Should Be Modified or Repealed (Study)	2/57 54 pp	1:D-1 OOP
#8	Rights of Surviving Spouse in Property Acquired by Decedent While Domiciled Elsewhere — includes: • Rights of Surviving Spouse in Property Acquired by Decedent While Domiciled Elsewhere (Rec) • Whether Section 201.5 of the Probate Code Should Be Revised (Study)	12/56 39 pp	1:E-1 OOP
#9	Marital "For and Against" Testimonial Privilege — includes: • Marital "For and Against" Testimonial Privilege (Rec) • Whether the "For and Against" Testimonial Privilege of Married Persons Should Be Revised (Study)	11/56 20 pp	1:F-1 OOP
#10	Suspension of the Absolute Power of Alienation — includes: • Suspension of the Absolute Power of Alienation (Rec) • Whether the Sections of the Civil Code Prohibiting Suspension of the Absolute Power of Alienation Should Be Repealed (Study)	11/56 32 pp	1:G-1 OOP
#11	Elimination of Obsolete Provisions in Penal Code Sections 1377 and 1378	10/56 4 pp	1:H-1 \$5.50

#12	Judicial Notice of the Law of Foreign Countries — includes: • Judicial Notice of the Law of Foreign Countries (Rec) • Whether California Courts Should Take Judicial Notice of the Law of Foreign Countries (Study)	2/57 24 pp	1:I-1 OOP
#13	Choice of Law Governing Survival of Actions — includes: • Choice of Law Governing Survival of Actions (Rec) • Law Which Should Govern Survival of Actions Arising in Another State When Suit Is Brought in California (Study)	2/57 20 pp	1:J-1 OOP
#14	Effective Date of an Order Ruling on a Motion for New Trial — includes: • Effective Date of an Order Ruling on a Motion for New Trial (Rec) • Effective Date of New Trial Orders in Relation to Section 660 of the Code of Civil Procedure (Study)	2/57 27 pp	1:K-1 OOP
#15	Retention of Venue for Convenience of Witnesses — includes: • Retention of Venue for Convenience of Witnesses (Rec) • California Law Relating to Retention of Venue for Convenience of Witnesses (Study)	2/57 29 pp	1:L-1 OOP
#16	Bringing New Parties into Civil Actions — includes: • Bringing New Parties into Civil Actions (Rec) • California Law Relating to Bringing in New Parties in Civil Actions (Study)	2/57 24 pp	1:M-1 OOP

Volume 2 (1959)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#17	1958 [Annual] Report [for 1957]	3/58 25 pp	2:I-1 \$8.50
#18	1959 [Annual] Report [for 1958] — includes: • Procedure for Appointing Guardians	1/59 29 pp	2:2-1 \$8.50
#19	Presentation of Claims Against Public Entities — includes: • Presentation of Claims Against Public Entities (Rec) • Presentation of Claims Against Public Entities (Study)	1/59 128 pp	2:A-1 \$25.00
#20	Right of Nonresident Aliens To Inherit — includes: • Right of Nonresident Aliens To Inherit (Rec) • Right of Nonresident Aliens To Inherit (Study)	1/59 32 pp	2:B-1 \$8.50
#21	Mortgages To Secure Future Advances — includes: • Mortgages To Secure Future Advances (Rec) • Mortgages To Secure Future Advances (Study)	11/58 26 pp	2:C-1 \$8.50
#22	Doctrine of Worthier Title — includes: • Doctrine of Worthier Title (Rec) • Whether the Doctrine of Worthier Title Should Be Abolished in California (Study)	1/59 38 pp	2:D-1 \$8.50

#23	Overlapping Provisions of Penal and Vehicle Codes Relating to Taking of Vehicles and Drunk Driving — includes:	11/58 22 pp	2:E-1 \$8.50
	• Overlapping Provisions of Penal and Vehicle Codes Relating to Taking of Vehicles and Drunk Driving (Rec)		
	• Overlapping Provisions of Penal and Vehicle Codes Relating to Taking of Vehicles and Driving While Intoxicated (Study)		
#24	Time Within Which Motion for New Trial May Be Made — includes:	11/58 16 pp	2:F-1 \$8.50
	• Time Within Which Motions for New Trial and To Vacate Judgment May Be Made (Rec)		
	• Time Within Which a Motion for a New Trial May Be Made When Notice of Entry of Judgment Has Not Been Given (Study)		
#25	Notice to Shareholders of Sale of Corporate Assets — includes:	1/59 18 pp	2:G-1 \$8.50
	• Notice to Shareholders of Sale of Corporate Assets (Rec)		
	• Notice to Shareholders of a Sale of All or Substantially All of the Assets of a Corporation (Study)		

Volume 3 (1961)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#26	1960 [Annual] Report [for 1959]	3/60 15 pp	3:I-1 OOP
#27	1961 [Annual] Report [for 1960]	1/61 15 pp	3:2-1 OOP
#28	Evidence in Eminent Domain Proceedings — includes:	10/60 65 pp	3:A-1 \$18.00
	• Evidence in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Rec)		
	• Evidence in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Study)		
#29	Taking Possession and Passage of Title in Eminent Domain Proceedings — includes:	10/60 66 pp	3:B-1 OOP
	• Taking Possession and Passage of Title in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Rec)		
	• Taking Possession and Passage of Title in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Study)		
#30	Reimbursement for Moving Expenses when Property Is Acquired for Public Use — includes:	10/60 36 pp	3:C-1 OOP
	• Reimbursement for Moving Expenses when Property Is Acquired for Public Use (Rec)		
	• Reimbursement for Moving Expenses when Property Is Acquired for Public Use (Study)		
#31	Rescission of Contracts — includes:	10/60 35 pp	3:D-1 OOP
	• Rescission of Contracts (Rec)		
	• Rescission of Contracts (Study)		

#32	Right to Counsel and the Separation of the Delinquent Minor from the Nondelinquent Minor in Juvenile Court Proceedings — includes: • Right to Counsel and the Separation of the Delinquent Minor from the Nondelinquent Minor in Juvenile Court Proceedings (Rec) • Juvenile’s Right to Counsel and the Designation of Nondelinquent Minor As “Ward of the Juvenile Court” (Study)	10/60 43 pp	3:E-1 OOP
#33	Survival of Actions — includes: • Survival of Actions (Rec) • Survival of Tort Actions (Study)	10/60 26 pp	3:F-1 OOP
#34	Arbitration — includes: • Arbitration (Rec) • Arbitration (Study)	12/60 64 pp	3:G-1 OOP
#35	Presentation of Claims Against Public Officers and Employees — includes: • Presentation of Claims Against Public Officers and Employees (Rec) • Presentation of Claims Against Public Officers and Employees (Study)	10/60 36 pp	3:H-1 OOP
#36	Inter Vivos Marital Property Rights in Property Acquired While Domiciled Elsewhere — includes: • Inter Vivos Marital Property Rights in Property Acquired While Domiciled Elsewhere (Rec) • Inter Vivos Marital Property Rights in Property Acquired While Domiciled Elsewhere (Study)	10/60 35 pp	3:I-1 OOP
#37	Notice of Alibi in Criminal Actions — includes: • Notice of Alibi in Criminal Actions (Rec) • Notice of Alibi in Criminal Actions (Study)	10/60 22 pp	3:J-1 \$8.50

Volume 4 (1963)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#38	1962 Annual Report [for 1961]	3/62 23 pp	4:1 \$8.50
#39	1963 Annual Report [for 1962]	1/63 18 pp	4:101 \$8.50
#40	1964 Annual Report [for 1963]	12/63 46 pp	4:201 \$8.50
#41	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VIII. Hearsay Evidence — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VIII. Hearsay Evidence (Rec) • Hearsay Evidence Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)	8/62 319 pp	4:301 OOP

#42	Condemnation Law and Procedure: Number 4 — Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings [The first three pamphlets (unnumbered) in Volume 3 also deal with the subject of condemnation law and procedure.] — includes: • Condemnation Law and Procedure: Number 4 — Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Rec) • Pretrial Conferences and Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Study)	1/63 74 pp	4:701 \$18.00
#43	Sovereign Immunity: Number 1 — Tort Liability of Public Entities and Public Employees	1/63 86 pp	4:801 \$18.00
#44	Sovereign Immunity: Number 2 — Claims, Actions and Judgments Against Public Entities and Public Employees	1/63 94 pp	4:1001 \$18.00
#45	Sovereign Immunity: Number 3 — Insurance Coverage for Public Entities and Public Employees	1/63 14 pp	4:1201 \$8.50
#46	Sovereign Immunity: Number 4 — Defense of Public Employees	1/63 22 pp	4:1301 \$8.50
#47	Sovereign Immunity: Number 5 — Liability of Public Entities for Ownership and Operation of Motor Vehicles	1/63 8 pp	4:1401 \$5.50
#48	Sovereign Immunity: Number 6 — Workmen's Compensation Benefits for Persons Assisting Law Enforcement or Fire Control Officers	1/63 8 pp	4:1501 \$5.50
#49	Sovereign Immunity: Number 7 — Amendments and Repeals of Inconsistent Special Statutes	3/63 11 pp	4:1601 OOP

Volume 5 (1963)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#50	Study Relating to Sovereign Immunity [Softcover publication has entire contents of hardcover volume except for the title page and some other front matter.]	1/63 568 pp	5:1 \$25.00
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Volume 6 (1964)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#51	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article 1. General Provisions — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article 1. General Provisions (Rec) • General Provisions Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)	4/64 74 pp	6:1 \$18.00
#52	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article IX. Authentication and Content of Writings — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article IX. Authentication and Content of Writings (Rec) • Authentication Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)	1/64 70 pp	6:101 \$18.00

#53	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article V. Privileges — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article V. Privileges (Rec) • Privileges Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)	2/64 301 pp	6:201 OOP
#54	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VI. Extrinsic Policies Affecting Admissibility — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VI. Extrinsic Policies Affecting Admissibility (Rec) • Uniform Rules of Evidence — Extrinsic Policies Affecting Admissibility (Study)	3/64 80 pp	6:601 OOP
#55	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article IV. Witnesses — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article IV. Witnesses (Rec) • The Witnesses Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)	3/64 72 pp	6:701 \$18.00
#56	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article II. Judicial Notice — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article II. Judicial Notice (Rec) • The Judicial Notice Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)	4/64 60 pp	6:801 \$18.00
#57	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VII. Expert and Other Opinion Testimony — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VII. Expert and Other Opinion Testimony (Rec) • The Uniform Rules of Evidence — Expert and Other Opinion Testimony (Study)	3/64 49 pp	6:901 \$8.50
#58	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Burden of Producing Evidence, Burden of Proof, and Presumptions (Replacing Article III of the Uniform Rules of Evidence) — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Burden of Producing Evidence, Burden of Proof, and Presumptions (Replacing Article III of the Uniform Rules of Evidence) (Rec) • Uniform Rules of Evidence — Burden of Producing Evidence, Burden of Proof, and Presumptions (Study)	6/64 148 pp	6:1001 \$25.00
#59	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VIII. Hearsay Evidence [same as 4:301] — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VIII. Hearsay Evidence (Rec) • Hearsay Evidence Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)	10/62 272 pp	6:ff-1150 OOP

Volume 7 (1965)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#60	Evidence Code	1/65 394 pp	7:1 OOP
#61	Sovereign Immunity: Number 8 — Revisions of the Governmental Liability Act: Liability of Public Entities for Ownership and Operation of Motor Vehicles; Claims and Actions Against Public Entities and Public Employees	1/65 30 pp	7:401 \$8.50
#62	1965 Annual Report [for 1964]	1/65 16 pp	7:801 OOP

#63	1966 Annual Report [for 1965]	12/65 28 pp	7:901 OOP
#64	Evidence Code with Official Comments	8/65 338 pp	7:1001 \$25.00

Volume 8 (1967)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#65	Annual Report [for 1966] — includes: • Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings	12/66 29 pp	8:1 \$8.50
#66	Evidence Code: Number 1 — Evidence Code Revisions	10/66 28 pp	8:101 \$8.50
#67	Evidence Code: Number 2 — Agricultural Code Revisions	10/66 34 pp	8:201 \$8.50
#68	Evidence Code: Number 3 — Commercial Code Revisions	10/66 13 pp	8:301 \$8.50
#69	Whether Damages for Personal Injury to a Married Person Should Be Separate or Community Property — includes: • Whether Damages for Personal Injury to a Married Person Should Be Separate or Community Property (Rec) • California Personal Injury Damage Awards to Married Persons [reprinted from 13 UCLA L. Rev. 587 (1966)] (Study)	10/66 43 pp	8:401 \$8.50
#70	Vehicle Code Section 17150 and Related Sections — includes: • Vehicle Code Section 17150 and Related Sections (Rec) • Imputed Contributory Negligence: The Anomaly in California Vehicle Code Section 17150 [reprinted from 17 Stan. L. Rev. 55 (1964)] (Study)	10/66 48 pp	8:501 \$8.50
#71	Additur — includes: • Additur (Rec) • Power of the Trial Court to Deny a New Trial on the Condition that Damages Be Increased [reprinted from 3 Cal. W. L. Rev. 1 (1966)] (Study)	10/66 58 pp	8:601 \$18.00
#72	Abandonment or Termination of a Lease — includes: • Abandonment or Termination of a Lease (Rec) • Whether the Rights and Duties Attendant upon the Termination of a Lease Should Be Revised [reprinted from 54 Cal. L. Rev. 1141 (1966)] (Study)	10/66 74 pp	8:701 \$18.00
#73	Good Faith Improver of Land Owned by Another — includes: • Good Faith Improver of Land Owned by Another (Rec) • Improving the Lot of the Trespassing Improver [reprinted from 11 Stan. L. Rev. 456 (1959)] (Study)	10/66 62 pp	8:801 \$18.00
#74	Suit By or Against an Unincorporated Association — includes: • Suit By or Against an Unincorporated Association (Rec) • Suit By Or Against An Unincorporated Association (Study)	10/66 42 pp	8:901 \$8.50
#75	Escheat	9/67 70 pp	8:1001 \$18.00

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| #76 | Condemnation Law and Procedure: Number 1 — Possession Prior to Final Judgment and Related Problems — includes: | 9/67 | 8:1101 |
| | • Condemnation Law and Procedure: Number 1 — Possession Prior to Final Judgment and Related Problems (Rec) | 149 pp | \$25.00 |
| | • Possession Prior To Final Judgment in California Condemnation Procedure [reprinted from 7 Santa Clara Law. 1 (1966)] (Study) | | |
| #77 | Annual Report [for 1967] — includes: | 12/67 | 8:1301 |
| | • Recovery of Condemnee's Expenses on Abandonment of an Eminent Domain Proceeding | 110 pp | \$25.00 |
| | • Improvements Made in Good Faith Upon Land Owned by Another | | |
| | • Damages for Personal Injuries to a Married Person as Separate or Community Property | | |
| | • Service of Process on Unincorporated Associations | | |

Volume 9 (1969)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

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| #78 | Annual Report [for 1968] — includes: | 12/68 | 9:1 |
| | • Sovereign Immunity: Number 9 — Statute of Limitations in Actions Against Public Entities and Public Employees | 76 pp | \$18.00 |
| | • Additur and Remittitur | | |
| | • Fictitious Business Names | | |
| #79 | Annual Report [for 1969] — includes: | 12/69 | 9:81 |
| | • Quasi-Community Property | 102 pp | OOP |
| | • Arbitration of Just Compensation | | |
| | • Evidence Code: Number 5 — Revisions of the Evidence Code | | |
| | • Real Property Leases | | |
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	• Civil Code Sections 4800.1 and 4800.2		
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	• Repeal of Probate Code Section 6402.5 (In-Law Inheritance)		
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	• Right of Surviving Spouse to Dispose of Community Property		
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Volume 21 (1991)

[Bound with Volume 22]

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	• Preliminary Distribution Without Court Supervision		
	• Transfer of Conservatorship Property to Trust		
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Volume 23 (1993)

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