

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION

2002-2003 Annual Report

California Law Revision Commission
4000 Middlefield Road, Room D-1
Palo Alto, CA 94303-4739

CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION

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NOTE

The Commission's reports, recommendations, and studies are published in separate pamphlets that are later bound in hardcover form. The page numbers in each pamphlet are the same as in the volume in which the pamphlet is bound, which permits citation to Commission publications before they are bound.

This publication (#214) will appear in Volume 32 of the Commission's *Reports, Recommendations, and Studies*.

Commission publications and other materials are available on the Internet at www.clrc.ca.gov.

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Cite this pamphlet as *2002-2003 Annual Report*, 32 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 569 (2002). This is publication #214.

SUMMARY OF WORK OF COMMISSION

Recommendations Enacted in the 2002 Legislative Session

In 2002, eight bills effectuating the Commission's recommendations were enacted and one resolution recommended by the Commission was adopted, relating to the following subjects:

- Evidence of prejudgment deposit appraisal in eminent domain
- Rules of construction for trusts and other instruments
- Administrative rulemaking refinements
- Statutes made obsolete by trial court restructuring (statutory revision and constitutional amendment)
- Debtor-creditor technical revisions
- Municipal bankruptcy
- Cases in which a court reporter is required
- Electronic communications and evidentiary privileges

A recommendation on the double liability problem in home improvement contracts amended into a two-year bill was not enacted.

Recommendations to the 2003 Legislature

In 2003, the Commission plans to submit recommendations on the following subjects to the Legislature:

- Statutes made obsolete by trial court restructuring (part 2)
- Reorganization of discovery statute
- Exemptions from enforcement of money judgments (second decennial review)
- Organization of Davis-Stirling Common Interest Development Act
- Procedural fairness in homeowners association rulemaking and decisionmaking
- Double liability problem in home improvement contracts
- Stay of mechanic's lien enforcement pending arbitration
- Obsolete reporting requirements

The Commission may submit additional recommendations if work is completed in time to enable their introduction during the legislative session.

Commission Activities Planned for 2003

During 2003, the Commission will work on the following major topics: financial privacy, continuing study of obsolete provisions resulting from trial court restructuring, common interest development law, discovery improvements from other jurisdictions, review of criminal procedures under trial court unification, jurisdictional limits of small claims and limited civil cases, the Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act, and review of the California Evidence Code in light of the Federal Rules of Evidence. The Commission will also consider other subjects to the extent time permits.

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November 7, 2002

To: The Honorable Gray Davis
Governor of California, and
The Legislature of California

In conformity with Government Code Section 8293, the California Law Revision Commission herewith submits this report of its activities during 2002 and its plans for 2003.

Eight bills introduced in 2002 to effectuate Commission recommendations were enacted. One Commission recommendation amended into a two-year bill was not enacted. A resolution recommended by the Commission was adopted by the Legislature and approved by the electors.

The Commission is grateful to the members of the Legislature who carried Commission-recommended legislation:

- Senator Dick Ackerman (debtor-creditor technical revisions; municipal bankruptcy)
- Senator Bill Morrow (cases in which court reporter is required; electronic communications and evidentiary privileges)
- Senate Judiciary Committee (trial court restructuring [statutory revision])
- Assembly Member John Dutra (double payment problem in home improvement contracts)
- Assembly Member Tom Harman (rules of construction for trusts and other instruments)

- Assembly Member Lou Papan (evidence of prejudgment deposit appraisal in eminent domain)
- Assembly Member Howard Wayne (administrative rulemaking refinements; trial court restructuring [constitutional amendment]; resolution of authority)

The Commission held four two-day meetings and three one-day meetings during 2002. Meetings were held in Los Angeles, Sacramento, San Diego, and San Francisco.

Respectfully submitted,

David Huebner
Chairperson

2002-2003 ANNUAL REPORT

Introduction

The California Law Revision Commission was created in 1953 as the permanent successor to the Code Commission and given responsibility for a continuing substantive review of California statutory and decisional law.¹ The Commission studies the law to discover defects and anachronisms and recommends legislation to make needed reforms.

The Commission assists the Legislature in keeping the law up to date by:

- Intensively studying complex and sometimes controversial subjects
- Identifying major policy questions for legislative attention
- Gathering the views of interested persons and organizations
- Drafting recommended legislation for legislative consideration

The Commission's efforts enable the Legislature to focus on significant policy questions in a recommendation rather than on the technical issues, which can be resolved in the process of preparing background studies, working out intricate legal problems, and drafting implementing legislation. The Commission thus helps the Legislature accomplish needed reforms that otherwise might not be made because of the heavy demands on legislative time. In some cases, the Commission's report demonstrates that no new legislation on a particular topic is needed, thus relieving the Legislature of the need to study the topic.

The Commission consists of:

- A Member of the Senate appointed by the Rules Committee
- A Member of the Assembly appointed by the Speaker
- Seven members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate
- The Legislative Counsel, who is an ex officio member

1. See Gov't Code §§ 8280-8298 (statute establishing Law Revision Commission) (Appendix 1 *infra* p. 605). See also *1955 Report* [Annual Report for 1954] at 7, 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports (1957).

The Commission may study only topics that the Legislature has authorized. The Commission now has a calendar of 20 topics.²

The Commission has submitted 343 recommendations to the Legislature — 322 have been enacted in whole or in substantial part.³ Commission recommendations have resulted in the enactment of legislation affecting 21,564 sections of California law: 4,166 sections amended, 9,192 sections added, and 8,206 sections repealed.

The Commission's recommendations, reports, and other selected materials are published in softcover and later collected in hardcover volumes. Recent materials are also available through the Internet. A list of past publications and information on obtaining printed or electronic versions are at the end of this Annual Report.⁴

2003 Legislative Program

In 2003, the Commission plans to submit recommendations to the Legislature concerning the following subjects:

Civil Procedure and Judicial Administration

Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 2. The Commission will recommend further amendment or repeal of statutes made obsolete by restructuring of the trial court system as a result of trial court unification, state funding of trial courts, and enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. This recommendation continues the process begun in the 2002 legislative session.

Reorganization of Discovery Statute. The Commission will recommend the nonsubstantive reorganization of the civil discovery statute to split unduly long statutes into shorter, more user-friendly, provisions.

2. See list of topics in *Calendar of Topics Authorized for Study*, Appendix 2 *infra* p. 611.

3. See *Legislative Action on Commission Recommendations*, Appendix 3 *infra* p. 615.

4. See *Commission Publications*, Appendix 6 *infra* p. 673.

Debtor-Creditor Law

Exemptions from Enforcement of Money Judgments: Second Decennial Review. The Commission will recommend a cost of living escalator for exemptions from enforcement of a money judgment that are based on a fixed monetary amount.

Common Interest Development Law

Organization of Davis-Stirling Common Interest Development Act. The Commission will recommend insertion of chapter and article headings in the common interest development law to provide a rough subject matter guide to the statute. This is a non-substantive recommendation.

Procedural Fairness in Homeowners Association Rulemaking and Decisionmaking. The Commission will recommend that common interest development boards be required to use fair procedures in their adoption of operating rules and in their rulings on proposed improvements by association members.

Mechanic's Liens

During the 2002 legislative session, the Commission made two recommendations relating to mechanic's lien law that were not enacted due to their late adoption by the Commission. The Commission will renew these recommendations in the 2003 legislative session:

Mechanic's Lien Law. The Commission recommends revisions to address the double payment problem arising under home improvement contracts.

Stay of Mechanic's Lien Enforcement Pending Arbitration. The Commission recommends revisions to simplify and improve the procedure for obtaining a stay of a mechanic's lien foreclosure action pending arbitration.

Obsolete Reporting Requirements

The Commission will recommend repeal of numerous statutes enacted over the years that require state agencies to prepare various reports. The statutes to be repealed are obsolete, the reports having been delivered years ago, with no further action being required.

Major Studies in Progress

During 2003, the Commission will work on the following major topics: financial privacy, continuing study of obsolete provisions resulting from trial court restructuring, common interest development law, discovery improvements from other jurisdictions, review of criminal procedures under trial court unification, jurisdictional limits of small claims and limited civil cases, the Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act, and review of the California Evidence Code in light of the Federal Rules of Evidence. The Commission will also consider other subjects to the extent time permits.

Financial Privacy

The Legislature in 2002 directed the Commission to study, report on, and prepare recommended legislation concerning the protection of personal information relating to, or arising out of, financial transactions. The project is due January 1, 2005. The Commission will give this matter a high priority during 2003.

Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring

The Legislature has directed the Commission to recommend repeal of statutes made obsolete by the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act, the Lockyer-Isenberg Trial Court Funding Act of 1997, and the implementation of trial court unification. The Commission made its initial recommendation in 2002 and will propose follow-up repeals in 2003. The process will take several more years, as transitional problems are resolved among the stakeholders.

Common Interest Development Law

The Commission will continue its review of statutes affecting common interest housing developments with the goal of setting a clear, consistent, and unified policy regarding their formation and management and the transaction of real property interests located within them. The objective of the review is to clarify the law and eliminate unnecessary or obsolete provisions, to consolidate existing statutes in one place in the codes, and to determine to what extent common interest developments should be subject to reg-

ulation. During 2003 the Commission will continue to give priority to issues involving nonjudicial resolution of intra-association disputes.

Discovery Improvements from Other Jurisdictions

The Commission in 2003 will review discovery developments in other jurisdictions to determine whether they may be appropriate models for improvement of discovery practice in California. Professor Gregory S. Weber of McGeorge School of Law has prepared a background study.

Review of Criminal Procedures Under Trial Court Unification

The Commission is conducting a review of basic trial court procedures under unification. In 2003, the Commission will determine what, if any, changes should be made with respect to criminal procedures. Professor Gerald F. Uelmen of Santa Clara University School of Law has prepared a background study.

Jurisdictional Limits of Small Claims and Limited Civil Cases

The Commission is conducting a review of basic trial court procedures under unification. In 2003, the Commission will study what, if any, changes should be made to the jurisdictional limits for use of small claims and limited civil case procedures in the unified courts. This is a joint project with the Judicial Council.

Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act

The Commission has commenced work on a project to determine whether the Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act should be adopted in California in whole or in part. The Commission is assisted by Professor Michael Hone of the University of San Francisco Law School. The Commission is working closely with the State Bar Nonprofit Organizations Committee.

Comparison of Evidence Code with Federal Rules of Evidence

The Commission has commenced work to determine whether the California Evidence Code should be conformed to the Federal Rules of Evidence on points where they differ. This is a multi-year project that will cover the entire Evidence Code in discrete segments. During 2003 the Commission will focus on the hearsay rule

and its exceptions. Professor Miguel Méndez of Stanford Law School is preparing a series of background studies for the Commission.

Other Subjects

The major studies in progress described above will dominate the Commission's time and resources during 2003. The Commission will consider other subjects as time permits, including civil and appellate jurisdiction issues resulting from trial court unification, waiver of evidentiary privileges, statutes of limitation in legal malpractice actions, and the Uniform Trust Code. The Commission is also anticipating receipt of a background study on possible arbitration improvements from other jurisdictions.

Calendar of Topics for Study

The Commission's calendar of topics is set out in Appendix 2.⁵ The Commission recommends that its calendar be expanded in 2003 to include a study to determine whether the Uniform Statute and Rule Construction Act (1995) should be adopted in California in whole or in part. The Uniform Act is intended to assist drafters in preparing statutes and rules, government officials and lawyers in applying them, and courts and administrative agencies in construing them. The Uniform Act could significantly reduce the need for boilerplate language commonly used in bill and rule drafting, and provide common definitions of words and phrases often used in statutes and rules. The Uniform Act is a summary of aids to, and principles of, construction of statutes and rules; it may encourage development of a body of law that is more uniform than present law.

5. See *infra* p. 611.

Function and Procedure of Commission

The principal duties of the Commission⁶ are to:

- (1) Examine the common law and statutes for the purpose of discovering defects and anachronisms.
- (2) Receive and consider suggestions and proposed changes in the law from the American Law Institute, the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws,⁷ bar associations, and other learned bodies, and from judges, public officials, lawyers, and the public generally.
- (3) Recommend such changes in the law as it deems necessary to bring California law into harmony with modern conditions.⁸

The Commission is required to file a report at each regular session of the Legislature containing a calendar of topics selected by it for study, listing both studies in progress and topics intended for future consideration. Under its general authority, the Commission may study only topics that the Legislature, by concurrent resolution, authorizes for study.⁹ However, the Commission may study and recommend revisions to correct technical or minor substantive

6. Gov't Code §§ 8280-8298 (statute governing California Law Revision Commission). See Appendix 1 *infra* p. 605.

7. The Legislative Counsel, an ex officio member of the Law Revision Commission, serves as a Commissioner of the Commission on Uniform State Laws. See Gov't Code § 8261. The Commission's Executive Secretary serves as an Associate Member of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

8. Gov't Code § 8289. The Commission is also directed to recommend the express repeal of all statutes repealed by implication, or held unconstitutional by the California Supreme Court or the United States Supreme Court. Gov't Code § 8290. See "Report on Statutes Repealed by Implication or Held Unconstitutional" *infra* p. 602.

9. Gov't Code § 8293. Section 8293 requires a concurrent resolution authorizing the Commission to study topics contained in the calendar of topics set forth in the Commission's regular report to the Legislature. Section 8293 also requires that the Commission study any topic that the Legislature by a concurrent resolution refers to the Commission for study. For an example of a concurrent resolution referring a specific topic to the Commission for study, see 2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 167 (ACR 125) (financial privacy study).

defects in state statutes without a prior concurrent resolution.¹⁰ Additionally, some statutes directly confer authority to study particular subjects.¹¹

Background Studies

The Commission's work on a recommendation typically begins after a background study has been prepared. The background study may be prepared by a member of the Commission's staff or by a specialist in the field who is retained as a consultant.¹² Law profes-

10. Gov't Code § 8298.

11. Code of Civil Procedure Section 703.120(a) requires the Commission to review statutes providing for exemptions from enforcement of money judgments every 10 years and to recommend any needed revisions. The Commission plans to submit its decennial report in 2003. The Commission also has continuing statutory authority to study enforcement of judgments pursuant to Section 703.120(b).

Government Code Section 70219 requires the Commission, in consultation with the Judicial Council, to perform follow-up studies taking into consideration the experience in courts that have unified. For a list of specific studies, see *Trial Court Unification: Revision of Codes*, 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 51, 82-86 (1998). For a status update, see *Trial Court Unification: Issues Identified for Future Study*, 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 507 (2000).

Government Code Section 71674 requires the Commission to recommend repeal of provisions made obsolete by the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act (Gov't Code § 71600 *et seq.*), Lockyer-Isenberg Trial Court Funding Act of 1997 (1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 850), and the implementation of trial court unification.

Statutory authority may not be codified. See, e.g., 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 856, § 12 (study of revisions of Public Utilities Code resulting from utility deregulation, in consultation with Public Utilities Commission).

12. The following persons serve as Commission consultants: James E. Acret, Thelen, Reid & Priest, Pacific Palisades; Prof. Robert P. Alford, Pepperdine University School of Law; Prof. Michael Asimow, UCLA Law School; Prof. David M. English, University of Missouri Law School; Prof. Susan F. French, UCLA Law School; David Gould, McDermott, Will & Emery, Los Angeles; Brian Gurwitz, Deputy District Attorney, Orange County; Prof. Edward C. Halbach, Jr., Berkeley; Judge Joseph B. Harvey (ret.), Susanville; Keith Honda, Principal Administrative Analyst, Monterey County; Prof. Michael Hone, University of San Francisco School of Law; Gordon Hunt, Hunt, Ortmann, Blasco, Palffy & Rossell, Pasadena; Prof. Gideon Kanner, Berger & Norton, Burbank (formerly with Loyola Law School); Prof. J. Clark Kelso, McGeorge School of Law, Institute for Legislative Practice; Prof. William M. McGovern, UCLA Law School; Prof. Miguel A. Méndez, Stanford Law School; Mark Overland,

sors and practicing attorneys who serve as consultants have already acquired the considerable knowledge necessary to understand the specific problems under consideration, and they receive little more than an honorarium for their services. From time to time, expert consultants are also retained to advise the Commission at meetings.

Recommendations

After making its preliminary decisions on a subject, the Commission ordinarily distributes a tentative recommendation to interested persons and organizations, including the State Bar, local and specialized bar associations, public interest organizations, and business and professional associations. Notice of the availability of the tentative recommendation is mailed to interested persons on the Commission's mailing list and publicized in legal newspapers and other relevant publications. Notice is also posted on the Commission's website and emailed to interested persons.

Comments received on the tentative recommendation are considered by the Commission in determining what recommendation, if any, will be made to the Legislature. When the Commission has reached a conclusion on the matter, its recommendation¹³ to the Legislature (including a draft of any necessary legislation) is published and distributed in printed form and in digital form on the Internet. If a background study has been prepared in connection with the recommendation, it may be published by the Commission or in a law review.¹⁴

Overland & Gits, Santa Monica; Prof. Frederick Tung, University of San Francisco School of Law; Prof. Gerald F. Uelmen, Santa Clara University School of Law; Prof. Gregory S. Weber, McGeorge School of Law; Judge David S. Wesley, Los Angeles Superior Court.

13. Occasionally one or more members of the Commission may not join in all or part of a recommendation submitted to the Legislature by the Commission. Dissents are noted in the minutes of the meeting at which the recommendation is approved.

14. For relatively recent background studies published in law reviews, see Asimow, *The Scope of Judicial Review of Decisions of California Administrative Agencies*, 42 UCLA L. Rev. 1157 (1995); Asimow, *Toward a New California Administrative Procedure Act: Adjudication Fundamentals*, 39 UCLA L. Rev. 1067 (1992); Kasner, *Donative and Interspousal Transfers of Community Property in California: Where We Are (or Should Be) After MacDonald*, 23 Pac. L.J.

Official Comments

The Commission ordinarily prepares an official Comment explaining each section it recommends for enactment, amendment, or repeal. These Comments are included in the Commission's printed recommendations. A Comment indicates the derivation of a section and often explains its purpose, its relation to other sections, and potential issues concerning its meaning or application.¹⁵

Commission Materials as Legislative History

Commission recommendations are printed and sent to both houses of the Legislature, as well as to the Legislative Counsel and Governor.¹⁶ Receipt of a recommendation by the Legislature is noted in the legislative journals, and the recommendation is referred to the appropriate policy committee.¹⁷

The bill introduced to effectuate a Commission recommendation is assigned to legislative committees charged with study of the

361 (1991); Tung, *After Orange County: Reforming California Municipal Bankruptcy Law*, 53 Hastings L.J. 885 (2002); Weber, *Potential Innovations in Civil Discovery: Lessons for California from the State and Federal Courts*, 32 McGeorge L. Rev. 1051 (2001). A revised version of Prof. Fellmeth's background study on unfair competition litigation was published as Fellmeth, *Unfair Competition Act Enforcement by Agencies, Prosecutors, and Private Litigants: Who's on First?*, 15 Cal. Reg. L. Rep. 1 (Winter 1995).

For a list of background studies published in law reviews before 1991, see 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1108 n.5 (1971); 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1008 n.5, 1108 n.5 (1973); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1628 n.5 (1976); 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2021 n.6 (1982); 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 819 n.6 (1984); 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 212 n.17, 1713 n.20 (1986); 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 513 n.22 (1988); 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 198 n.16 (1990).

15. Commission Comments are published by Lexis Law Publishers and West Publishing Company in their print and CD-ROM editions of the annotated codes, and printed in selected codes prepared by other publishers. Comments are also available on Westlaw and Lexis.

16. See Gov't Code §§ 8291, 9795; see also *Reynolds v. Superior Court*, 12 Cal. 3d 834, 847 n.18, 528 P.2d 45, 53 n.18, 117 Cal. Rptr. 437, 445 n.18 (1974) (Commission "submitted to the Governor and the Legislature an elaborate and thoroughly researched study").

17. See, e.g., Senate J. June 3, 2002, at 4585 (noting receipt of 2001-2002 recommendations and their transmittal to the Committee on Public Safety).

matter in depth.¹⁸ A copy of the recommendation is provided to legislative committee members and staff before the bill is heard and throughout the legislative process. The legislative committees rely on the recommendation in analyzing the bill and making recommendations to the Legislature concerning it.¹⁹

If an amendment is made to the bill that renders one of the Commission's original Comments inconsistent, the Commission generally will adopt a revised Comment and provide it to the committee. The Commission also provides this material to the Governor's office once the bill has passed the Legislature and is before the Governor for action. These materials are a matter of public record.

Until the mid-1980's, a legislative committee, on approving a bill implementing a Commission recommendation, would vote to adopt the Commission's recommendation as indicative of the committee's intent in approving the bill.²⁰ If a Comment required revision, the revised Comment would be adopted as a legislative committee Comment. The committee's report would be printed in the journal of the relevant house.²¹

18. See, e.g., Office of Chief Clerk, California State Assembly, California's Legislature 126-27 (2000) (discussing purpose and function of legislative committee system).

19. The Commission does not concur with the suggestion of the court in *Conservatorship of Wendland*, 26 Cal. 4th 519, 542, 28 P.3d 151, 166, 110 Cal. Rptr. 2d 412, 430 (2001), that a Commission Comment might be entitled to less weight based on speculation that the Legislature may not have read and endorsed every statement in the Commission's report. That suggestion belies the operation of the committee system in the Legislature. See White, *Sources of Legislative Intent in California*, 3 Pac. L.J. 63, 85 (1972) ("The best evidence of legislative intent must surely be the records of the legislature itself and the reports which the committees relied on in recommending passage of the legislation.").

20. See, e.g., *Baldwin v. State*, 6 Cal. 3d 424, 433, 491 P.2d 1121, 1126, 99 Cal. Rptr. 145, 150 (1972). For a description of legislative committee reports adopted in connection with the bill that became the Evidence Code, see *Arellano v. Moreno*, 33 Cal. App. 3d 877, 884, 109 Cal. Rptr. 421, 426 (1973).

21. For an example of such a report, see *Report of Senate Committee on Judiciary on Assembly Bill 3472*, Senate J. June 14, 1984, reprinted in 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1, 115 (1986).

The Legislature has discontinued the former practice due to increased committee workloads and an effort to decrease the volume of material reprinted in the legislative journals. Under current practice, a legislative committee relies on Commission materials in its analysis of a bill, but does not separately adopt the materials. Instead, the Commission makes a report detailing the legislative history of the bill, including any revised Comments. Bill reports are published as appendices to the Commission's annual reports.²²

Use of Commission Materials To Determine Legislative Intent

Commission materials that have been placed before and considered by the Legislature are legislative history and are entitled to great weight in construing statutes.²³ The materials are a key interpretive aid for practitioners as well as courts,²⁴ and courts may judicially notice and rely on them.²⁵ Courts at all levels of the state²⁶

22. Commission reports have in the past been published as well in the legislative journals. See, e.g., *In re Marriage of Neal*, 153 Cal. App. 3d 117, 124, 200 Cal. Rptr. 341, 345 (1984) (noting that the Chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, when reporting on AB 26 on the Senate floor, moved that a revised Commission report be printed in the Senate Journal as evidence of legislative intent).

23. See, e.g., *Hale v. Southern Cal. IPA Med. Group, Inc.*, 86 Cal. App. 4th 919, 927, 103 Cal. Rptr. 2d 773, 778 (2001):

In an effort to discern legislative intent, an appellate court is entitled to take judicial notice of the various legislative materials, including committee reports, underlying the enactment of a statute. (*Kern v. County of Imperial* (1990) 226 Cal. App. 3d 391, 400, fn. 8 [276 Cal. Rptr. 524]; *Coopers & Lybrand v. Superior Court* (1989) 212 Cal. App. 3d 524, 535, fn. 7 [260 Cal. Rptr. 713].) In particular, reports and interpretive opinions of the Law Revision Commission are entitled to great weight. (*Schmidt v. Southern Cal. Rapid Transit Dist.* (1993) 14 Cal. App. 4th 23, 30, fn. 10 [17 Cal. Rptr. 2d 340].)

24. Cf. 7 B. Witkin, *Summary of California Law Constitutional Law* § 96, at 149 (9th ed. 1988) (Commission reports as aid to construction); Gaylord, *An Approach to Statutory Construction*, 5 Sw. U. L. Rev. 349, 384 (1973).

25. See, e.g., *Barkley v. City of Blue Lake*, 18 Cal. App. 4th 1745, 1751 n.3, 23 Cal. Rptr. 2d 315, 318-19 n.3 (1993).

26. See, e.g., *Sullivan v. Delta Air Lines, Inc.*, 15 Cal. 4th 288, 935 P.2d 781, 63 Cal. Rptr. 2d 74 (1997) (California Supreme Court); *Administrative Management Services, Inc. v. Fidelity & Deposit Co.*, 129 Cal. App. 3d 484, 181

and federal²⁷ judicial systems depend on Commission materials to construe statutes enacted on Commission recommendation.²⁸ Appellate courts alone have cited Commission materials in more than a thousand published opinions.²⁹

Commission materials have been used as direct support for a court's interpretation of a statute,³⁰ as one of several indicia of legislative intent,³¹ to explain the public policy behind a statute,³² and on occasion to demonstrate (by their silence) the Legislature's

Cal. Rptr. 141 (1982) (court of appeal); *Rossetto v. Barross*, 90 Cal. App. 4th Supp. 1, 110 Cal. Rptr. 2d 255 (2001) (appellate division of superior court).

27. See, e.g., *California v. Green*, 399 U.S. 149 (1970) (United States Supreme Court); *Southern Cal. Bank v. Zimmerman (In re Hilde)*, 120 F.3d 950 (9th Cir. 1997) (federal court of appeal); *Williams v. Townsend*, 283 F. Supp. 580 (C.D. Cal. 1968) (federal district court); *Ford Consumer Fin. Co. v. McDonell (In re McDonell)*, 204 B.R. 976 (B.A.P. 9th Cir. 1996) (bankruptcy appellate panel); *In re Garrido*, 43 B.R. 289 (Bankr. S.D. Cal. 1984) (bankruptcy court).

28. See, e.g., *Collection Bureau of San Jose v. Rumsey*, 24 Cal. 4th 301, 308 & n.6, 6 P.3d 713, 718 & n.6, 99 Cal. Rptr. 2d 792, 797 & n.6 (2000) (Comments to reenacted statute reiterate the clear understanding and intent of original enactment); *Brian W. v. Superior Court*, 20 Cal. 3d 618, 623, 574 P.2d 788, 791, 143 Cal. Rptr. 717, 720 (1978) (Comments persuasive evidence of the intent of the Legislature); *Van Arsdale v. Hollinger*, 68 Cal. 2d 245, 249-50, 437 P.2d 508, 511, 66 Cal. Rptr. 20, 23 (1968) (Comments entitled to substantial weight); *County of Los Angeles v. Superior Court*, 62 Cal. 2d 839, 843-44, 402 P.2d 868, 870-71, 44 Cal. Rptr. 796, 798-99 (1965) (statutes reflect policy recommended by Commission); *Volkswagen Pac., Inc. v. City of Los Angeles*, 7 Cal. 3d 48, 61-63, 496 P.2d 1237, 1247-48, 101 Cal. Rptr. 869, 879-80 (1972) (Comments evidence the clear legislative intent of the law).

29. In this connection it should be noted that the Law Revision Commission should not be cited as the "Law Revision Committee" or as the "Law Review Commission." See, e.g., *Venerable v. City of Sacramento*, 185 F. Supp. 2d 1128, 1132 (E.D. Cal. 2002) (Law Revision "Committee"); *Ryan v. Garcia*, 27 Cal. App. 4th 1006, 1010 n.2, 33 Cal. Rptr. 2d 158, 160 n.2 (1994) (Law "Review" Commission).

30. See, e.g., *People v. Ainsworth*, 45 Cal. 3d 984, 1015, 755 P.2d 1017, 1036, 248 Cal. Rptr. 568, 586 (1988).

31. See, e.g., *Heieck & Moran v. City of Modesto*, 64 Cal. 2d 229, 233 n.3, 411 P.2d 105, 108 n.3, 49 Cal. Rptr. 377, 380 n.3 (1966).

32. See, e.g., *Southern Cal. Gas Co. v. Public Utils. Comm'n*, 50 Cal. 3d 31, 38 n.8, 784 P.2d 1373, 1376 n.8, 265 Cal. Rptr. 801, 804 n.8 (1990).

intention not to change the law.³³ The Legislature's failure to adopt a Commission recommendation may be used as evidence of legislative intent to reject the proposed rule.³⁴

Commission materials are entitled to great weight, but they are not conclusive.³⁵ While the Commission endeavors in Comments to explain any changes in the law made by a section, the Commission does not claim that every consistent or inconsistent case is noted in the Comments,³⁶ nor can it anticipate judicial conclusions as to the significance of existing case authorities.³⁷ Hence, failure of the Comment to note every change the recommendation would make in prior law, or to refer to a consistent or inconsistent judicial decision, is not intended to, and should not, influence the construction of a clearly stated statutory provision.³⁸

33. See, e.g., *State ex rel. State Pub. Works Bd. v. Stevenson*, 5 Cal. App. 3d 60, 64-65, 84 Cal. Rptr. 742, 745-46 (1970) (finding that the Legislature had no intention of changing existing law where "not a word" in the Commission's reports indicated an intent to abolish or emasculate the well-settled rule).

34. See, e.g., *Nestle v. City of Santa Monica*, 6 Cal. 3d 920, 935-36, 496 P.2d 480, 490, 101 Cal. Rptr. 568, 578 (1972).

35. See, e.g., *Redevelopment Agency v. Metropolitan Theatres Corp.*, 215 Cal. App. 3d 808, 812, 263 Cal. Rptr. 637, 639 (1989) (Comment does not override clear and unambiguous statute). Commission materials are but one indicia of legislative intent. See, e.g., *Estate of Joseph*, 17 Cal. 4th 203, 216, 949 P.2d 472, 480, 70 Cal. Rptr. 2d 619, 627 (1998). The accuracy of a Comment may also be questioned. See, e.g., *Buzgheia v. Leasco Sierra Grove*, 30 Cal. App. 4th 766, 774, 36 Cal. Rptr. 2d 144, 149 (1994); *In re Thomas*, 102 B.R. 199, 202 (Bankr. E.D. Cal. 1989).

36. *Cf. People v. Coleman*, 8 Cal. App. 3d 722, 731, 87 Cal. Rptr. 554, 559 (1970) (Comments make clear intent to reflect existing law even if not all supporting cases are cited).

37. See, e.g., *Arellano v. Moreno*, 33 Cal. App. 3d 877, 885, 109 Cal. Rptr. 421, 426-27 (1973) (noting that decisional law cited in Comment was distinguished by the California Supreme Court in a case decided after enactment of the Commission recommendation).

38. The Commission does not concur in the *Kaplan* approach to statutory construction. See *Kaplan v. Superior Court*, 6 Cal. 3d 150, 158-59, 491 P.2d 1, 5-6, 98 Cal. Rptr. 649, 653-54 (1971). For a reaction to the problem created by the *Kaplan* approach, see *Recommendation Relating to Erroneously Ordered Disclosure of Privileged Information*, 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1163 (1973); 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 227.

Some types of Commission materials may not properly be relied on as evidence of legislative intent. Courts have on occasion cited preliminary Commission materials such as tentative recommendations and correspondence in support of their construction of a statute.³⁹ This is not appropriate because the material is not placed before the Legislature during its consideration of the legislation.⁴⁰ While these materials may be indicative of the Commission's intent in proposing the legislation, it is only the Legislature's intent in adopting the legislation that is entitled to weight in construing the statute.⁴¹

A Commission study prepared after enactment of a statute that analyzes the statute is not part of the legislative history of the statute.⁴² However, documents prepared by or for the Commission may be used by the courts for their analytical value, apart from their role in statutory construction.⁴³

39. See, e.g., *Yamaha Corp. v. State Bd. of Equalization*, 19 Cal. 4th 1, 12-13, 960 P.2d 1031, 1037, 78 Cal. Rptr. 2d 1, 7 (1998) (tentative recommendation). However, in some cases, proposed legislation will be based on a tentative, rather than final, Commission recommendation. See, e.g., *Estate of Archer*, 193 Cal. App. 3d 238, 243, 239 Cal. Rptr. 137, 140 (1987). In that event, reliance on the tentative recommendation is proper.

See also *Ilkhchooyi v. Best*, 37 Cal. App. 4th 395, 406, 45 Cal. Rptr. 2d 766, 772-73 (1995) (letter responding to tentative recommendation); D. Henke, *California Legal Research Handbook* § 3.51 (1971) (background studies).

40. The Commission concurs with the opinion of the court in *Juran v. Epstein*, 23 Cal. App. 4th 882, 894 n.5, 28 Cal. Rptr. 2d 588, 594 n.5 (1994), that staff memoranda to the Commission should not be considered as legislative history.

41. *Cf. Rittenhouse v. Superior Court*, 235 Cal. App. 3d 1584, 1589, 1 Cal. Rptr. 2d 595, 598 (1991) (linking Commission's intent and Legislature's intent); *Guthman v. Moss*, 150 Cal. App. 3d 501, 508, 198 Cal. Rptr. 54, 58 (1984) (determination of Commission's intent used to infer Legislature's intent).

42. See, e.g., *Duarte v. Chino Community Hosp.*, 72 Cal. App. 4th 849, 856 n.3, 85 Cal. Rptr. 2d 521, 525 n.3 (1999).

43. See, e.g., *Sierra Club v. San Joaquin Local Agency Formation Comm'n*, 21 Cal. 4th 489, 502-03, 981 P.2d 543, 551-52, 87 Cal. Rptr. 2d 702, 712 (1999) (unenacted Commission recommendation useful as the "opinion of a learned panel"); *Hall v. Hall*, 222 Cal. App. 3d 578, 585, 271 Cal. Rptr. 773, 777 (1990) (Commission staff report most detailed analysis of statute available); *W.E.J. v. Superior Court*, 100 Cal. App. 3d 303, 309-10, 160 Cal. Rptr. 862, 866 (1979)

Publications

Commission publications are distributed to the Governor, the Secretary of the Senate, the Chief Clerk of the Assembly, and the Legislative Counsel.⁴⁴ Commission materials are also distributed to interest groups, lawyers, law professors, courts, district attorneys, and law libraries throughout the state. A large number of interested persons is given an opportunity to study and comment on the Commission's work before it is considered for enactment by the Legislature.⁴⁵

The Commission's reports, recommendations, and studies are republished in hardcover volumes that serve as a permanent record of the Commission's work and, it is believed, a valuable contribution to the legal literature of California. These volumes are available at many county law libraries and at some other libraries. Over half of the hardcover volumes are out of print, but others are available for purchase.⁴⁶ Publications that are out of print are available as electronic files.⁴⁷

Electronic Publication and Internet Access

Since 1995, the Commission has provided a variety of information on the Internet, including online material and downloadable files.⁴⁸ Interested persons with Internet access can find the current

(law review article prepared for Commission provides insight into development of the law); *Schonfeld v. City of Vallejo*, 50 Cal. App. 3d 401, 407 n.4, 123 Cal. Rptr. 669, 673 n.4 (1975) (court indebted to many studies of Commission for analytical materials).

44. See Gov't Code § 8291. For limitations on Section 8291, see Gov't Code §§ 9795, 11094-11099.

45. For a step-by-step description of the procedure followed by the Commission in preparing the 1963 governmental liability statute, see DeMouly, *Fact Finding for Legislation: A Case Study*, 50 A.B.A. J. 285 (1964). The procedure followed in preparing the Evidence Code is described in 7 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 3 (1965). See also Quillinan, *The Role and Procedures of the California Law Revision Commission in Probate and Trust Law Changes*, 8 Est. Plan. & Cal. Prob. Rep. 130-31 (Cal. Cont. Ed. Bar 1987).

46. See *Commission Publications*, Appendix 6 *infra* p. 673.

47. See "Electronic Publication and Internet Access" *infra*.

48. The URL for the Commission's website is <<http://www.clrc.ca.gov>>.

agenda, meeting minutes, background studies, tentative and final recommendations, staff memoranda, and general background information.

Since 2002, all Commission publications and staff memoranda are available as electronic files. Recent publications and memoranda may be downloaded from the Commission's website. Files that are not on the website are available on request.⁴⁹

Electronic Mail

Email commenting on Commission proposals or suggesting issues for study is given the same consideration as letter correspondence, if the email message includes the name and regular mailing address of the sender. Email to the Commission may be sent to *commission@clrc.ca.gov* or to *staff@clrc.ca.gov*.

The Commission distributes about two-thirds of its tentative and final meeting agendas through email and also gives notice of the availability of tentative recommendations and printed reports by email. The Commission encourages use of email as an inexpensive and expedient means of communication with the Commission.

MCLE Credit

The Commission is approved by the State Bar of California as a minimum continuing legal education provider. Participants and attendees at Commission meetings may be eligible to receive MCLE credit. To receive credit for participation or attendance at a meeting, a person must register at the meeting. Meeting materials are available free of charge on the Internet⁵⁰ or may be purchased in advance from the Commission.

49. See *Commission Publications*, Appendix 6 *infra* p. 673.

50. See "Electronic Publication and Internet Access" *supra*.

Personnel of Commission

On November 7, 2002, the following persons were members of the Law Revision Commission:

Legislative Members ⁵¹

Senator Bill Morrow, San Juan Capistrano
 Assembly Member Howard Wayne, San Diego

Members Appointed by Governor ⁵²

Term Expires

David Huebner, Los Angeles <i>Chairperson</i>	October 1, 2003
Frank Kaplan, Santa Monica <i>Vice Chairperson</i>	October 1, 2005
Joyce G. Cook, Los Angeles	October 1, 2003
Desiree Icaza Kellogg, San Diego	October 1, 2003
Edmund L. Regalia, Walnut Creek	October 1, 2005
Julia Sylva, Los Angeles	October 1, 2003
William E. Weinberger, Los Angeles	October 1, 2005

Legislative Counsel ⁵³

Diane F. Boyer-Vine, Sacramento

In December 2001, Bion M. Gregory retired from the Office of Legislative Counsel, ending his term as a member of the Commission *ex officio*. Mr. Gregory's twenty-five year tenure is the longest in the Commission's forty-nine year history.

51. The Senate and Assembly members of the Commission serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing powers, the Senate Committee on Rules and the Speaker of the Assembly. Gov't Code § 8281.

52. Seven Commission members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Gov't Code § 8281. These Commissioners serve staggered four-year terms. *Id.* The provision in Government Code Section 8281 to the effect that Commission members appointed by the Governor hold office until the appointment and qualification of their successors has been superseded by the rule in Government Code Section 1774 declaring a vacancy if there is no reappointment 60 days following expiration of the term of office. See also Gov't Code § 1774.7 (Section 1774 overrides contrary special rules unless specifically excepted).

53. The Legislative Counsel serves on the Commission by virtue of office. Gov't Code § 8281.

In March 2002, Governor Gray Davis made the following appointments to the Commission:

- Frank Kaplan was appointed to succeed former Commission Member Ronald S. Orr.
- Edmund L. Regalia was appointed to succeed former Commission Member Pamela L. Hemminger.
- William E. Weinberger was appointed to succeed former Commission Member Sanford M. Skaggs.

In April 2002, Governor Davis appointed Julia Sylva to the Commission to succeed former Commission Member Arthur K. Marshall.

In May 2002, Governor Davis appointed Desiree Icaza Kellogg to the Commission to succeed former Commission Member Colin Wied.

In June 2002, Diane F. Boyer-Vine was appointed Legislative Counsel of California, beginning her term as a member of the Commission *ex officio*.

Effective September 1, 2002, the Commission elected David Huebner as Chairperson (succeeding Joyce G. Cook), and Frank Kaplan as Vice Chairperson (succeeding Assembly Member Howard Wayne). The terms of the new officers end August 31, 2003.

In November 2002, Assembly Member Howard Wayne's five years of service as Assembly member of the Commission ended. Commissioner Wayne's term of office is distinguished by his unprecedented involvement in and dedication to the work of the Commission as a legislative member. In addition to his regular participation in Commission working sessions, he authored bills to implement numerous Commission recommendations. Commissioner Wayne also served a term as the Commission's Chairperson, and two terms as Vice Chairperson. The Commission will miss the legal and political wisdom Howard Wayne brought to its proceedings.

The following persons are on the Commission's staff:

Legal

NATHANIEL STERLING
Executive Secretary

BARBARA S. GAAL
Staff Counsel

BRIAN P. HEBERT
Staff Counsel

LYNNE I. URMAN
Staff Counsel

Administrative-Secretarial

VICTORIA V. MATIAS
Secretary

In September 2002, the Commission's Assistant Executive Secretary, Stan Ulrich, retired after more than thirty years of dedicated service to the Commission. During his career with the Commission he was the key attorney responsible for reform of the laws governing attachment, claim and delivery, enforcement of judgments, exemptions, bankruptcy, probate law and procedure, powers of appointment, powers of attorney for property and health care, management of institutional funds, the Rule Against Perpetuities, the Uniform Prudent Investor and the Uniform Principal and Income acts, the Trust Law, special needs trusts, the Health Care Decisions Law, and the Family Code, among other matters. In addition to his legal work, Mr. Ulrich also assumed a key role in the administration of the Commission and the printing of its reports, and was instrumental in bringing the Commission into the computer age. The Commission will miss his experience, organizational skills, computer expertise, and institutional memory, as well as his legal talent.

In April 2002, Kathleen D. Wilson left the administrative assistant position in the Palo Alto main office. The Commission was forced to eliminate the position, among other measures to meet a major budget reduction for the 2002-03 fiscal year.

During the spring of 2002, Marisa Johnson, a student at the University of Santa Clara Law School, worked for the Commission in Palo Alto as a volunteer student legal assistant. During the summer, Ellen Nudelman, a student at Stanford Law School, worked for the Commission in Palo Alto through the Stanford Public

Interest Law Foundation, and Nicholas Gonzalez, an undergraduate at the University of California at Berkeley, worked for the Commission in Sacramento through the “Cal in Sacramento” internship program.

During 2002, legal work for the Commission was also performed by law students in the Institute for Legislative Practice at McGeorge Law School under the direction of Professor J. Clark Kelso, and by Tito Rubio and Jeff Wilcox, law students in the Public Law Research Institute at Hastings College of the Law under the direction of Professor David Jung.

Commission Budget

The Commission’s operations are funded from the state general fund. The amount appropriated to the Commission for the 2002-03 fiscal year from the general fund is \$555,000 — a reduction of 17% from the preceding year. (This is augmented by an allocation of \$75,000 to cover first year costs of a two-year study on financial privacy.) The Commission has also been asked by the Department of Finance to prepare for an additional 5% reduction during 2002-03. These reductions have caused the Commission to eliminate its administrative assistant position and one of its senior legal positions. That will have a substantial negative impact on the Commission’s productivity during 2002-03.

The Commission has been forewarned of a further budget reduction as great as \$111,000 (20%) for the 2003-04 fiscal year. Should a reduction of that magnitude occur, it would require further major personnel reductions during 2003 that would make it impossible to complete the projects identified in this Annual Report in a timely fashion.

The Commission’s general fund allocation is supplemented by \$15,000 budgeted for income generated from sale of documents to the public, representing reimbursement for the production and shipping cost of the documents.

The Commission also receives substantial donations of necessary library materials from the legal publishing community, especially California Continuing Education of the Bar, Lexis Law Publishers, and West Publishing Company. The Commission receives

additional library materials from other legal publishers and from other law reform agencies on an exchange basis, and has full access to the Stanford University Law Library and the McGeorge Law School Library. The Commission is grateful for their contributions.⁵⁴

Other Activities

The Commission is directed by statute to cooperate with bar associations and other learned, professional, or scientific associations, institutions, or foundations in any manner suitable for the fulfillment of the purposes of the Commission.⁵⁵

National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws

The Commission is directed by statute to receive and consider proposed changes in the law recommended by the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.⁵⁶ The Commission's Assembly Member, Howard Wayne, and the Legislative Counsel and Commission member, Diane F. Boyer-Vine, are members of the California Commission on Uniform State Laws and the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. The Commission's Executive Secretary, Nathaniel Sterling, is an associate member of the National Conference. Commissioner Boyer-Vine attended a portion of the National Conference in Tucson, Arizona, in July 2002.

Other Commissioner Activities

On March 19, 2002, Assembly Member Wayne, then Commission Vice Chairperson, spoke about the Commission's project on the double payment problem in home improvement contracts to the California-Nevada Lumber Association in Sacramento.

54. The Commission also wishes to thank Professor David W. Miller of McGeorge School of Law for a copy of his book, *Federal and California Evidence Rules*, which he has donated to the Commission for use in its comparative study of the Evidence Code with the Federal Rules of Evidence.

55. Gov't Code § 8296.

56. Gov't Code § 8289.

Continuing Legal Education

The Executive Secretary spoke to the Orange County Chapter of International Right of Way Association at its meeting in Anaheim on February 12, 2002, concerning changes in eminent domain law enacted on recommendation of the Commission.

The Executive Secretary spoke to the Community Association Institute-California Legislative Action Committee at its meeting in Sacramento on March 18, 2002, concerning the Commission's common interest development law revision project. The Executive Secretary spoke on the same topic to the Executive Council of Homeowners at its meeting in San Francisco on March 20, 2002.

Other Staff Activities

In July 2002, Staff Counsel Barbara Gaal presented a progress report on the Commission's study of civil discovery to the Discovery Subcommittee of the Judicial Council Civil and Small Claims Advisory Committee.

Stan Ulrich, then Assistant Executive Secretary, continued working on health care decisionmaking issues with the Santa Clara County Medical Association Bioethics Committee and a task force of the California Medical Association.

Legislative History of Recommendations in the 2002 Legislative Session

The Commission's recommendations were included in nine bills recommended for enactment and one resolution recommended for adoption in the 2002 legislative session. Eight bills were enacted; one bill was not heard. A resolution proposing an amendment to the California Constitution was adopted by the Legislature and approved by the electors.

Debtor-Creditor Technical Revisions

Senate Bill 1322 (2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 68) was introduced by Senator Dick Ackerman to effectuate the Commission recommendation on *Debtor-Creditor Law: Technical Revisions*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 123 (2001). The bill was enacted after amendments were made.

Cases in Which Court Reporter Is Required

Senate Bill 1371 (2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 71) was introduced by Senator Bill Morrow to effectuate the Commission recommendation on *Cases in Which Court Reporter Is Required*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 223 (2001). The recommendation was enacted as submitted.

Electronic Communications and Evidentiary Privileges

Senate Bill 2061 (2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 72) was introduced by Senator Bill Morrow to effectuate the Commission recommendation on *Electronic Communications and Evidentiary Privileges*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 245 (2001). The recommendation was enacted as submitted.

Municipal Bankruptcy

Senate Bill 1323 (2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 94) was introduced by Senator Dick Ackerman to effectuate the Commission recommendation on *Municipal Bankruptcy*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 143 (2001). The bill was enacted, with technical amendments.

Rules of Construction for Trusts and Other Instruments

Assembly Bill 1784 (2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 138) was introduced by Assembly Member Tom Harman to effectuate the Commission recommendation on *Rules of Construction for Trusts and Other Instruments*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 167 (2001). The bill was enacted after a number of amendments were made. See *Report of the California Law Revision Commission on Chapter 138 of the Statutes of 2002 (Assembly Bill 1784)*, 32 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 641 (2002) (Appendix 4 *infra* pp. 641-46).

Evidence of Prejudgment Deposit Appraisal in Eminent Domain

Assembly Bill 1770 (2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 293) was introduced by Assembly Member Lou Papan to effectuate the Commission recommendation on *Evidence of Prejudgment Deposit Appraisal in Eminent Domain*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 109 (2001). The recommendation was enacted as submitted.

Administrative Rulemaking Refinements

Assembly Bill 1857 (2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 389) was introduced by Assembly Member Howard Wayne to effectuate the Commission recommendation on *Administrative Rulemaking Refinements*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 259 (2001). The bill was enacted, with technical amendments.

Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring

Senate Bill 1316 (2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 784) was introduced by the Senate Judiciary Committee to effectuate the Commission recommendation on *Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 1*, 32 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (2002), with regard to proposed statutory revisions. The bill was enacted after a number of amendments were made. See *Report of the California Law Revision Commission on Chapter 784 of the Statutes of 2002 (Senate Bill 1316)*, 32 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 647 (2002) (Appendix 5 *infra* pp. 647-71).

Proposition 48 (2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 88), approved by the electors on November 5, 2002, was introduced as Assembly Constitutional Amendment 15 by Assembly Member Howard Wayne. The constitutional amendment includes provisions

recommended by the Commission in connection with *Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 1*.

Double Liability Problem in Home Improvement Contracts

Assembly Bill 568 was a two-year bill introduced by Assembly Member John Dutra. It was amended on April 8, 2002, to include provisions implementing the substance of the Commission recommendation on *The Double Liability Problem in Home Improvement Contracts*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 281 (2001). The bill was not brought to a hearing in the Senate Judiciary Committee.

Resolution Authorizing Topics for Study

Assembly Concurrent Resolution 123 (2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 166) was introduced by Assembly Member Howard Wayne. It continued the Commission's authority to study 20 topics previously authorized,⁵⁷ with one modification.⁵⁸

Report on Statutes Repealed by Implication or Held Unconstitutional

Government Code Section 8290 provides:

The commission shall recommend the express repeal of all statutes repealed by implication, or held unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of the state or the Supreme Court of the United States.

Pursuant to this directive, the Commission has reviewed the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the California Supreme Court published since the Commission's last Annual Report was prepared⁵⁹ and has the following to report:

57. Due to a typographical error, the Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act is erroneously identified as the Uniform *Incorporated* Nonprofit Association Act in ACR 123.

58. ACR 123 redirects the criminal sentencing project to one of simplification and clarification of sentencing enhancements relating to weapons or injuries rather than a statutory reorganization.

59. This study has been carried through 29 Cal. 4th 141 and 122 S. Ct. 2696 (2001-02 Term).

- No decision of the United States Supreme Court or the California Supreme Court holding a state statute repealed by implication has been found.
- No decision of the United States Supreme Court holding a state statute unconstitutional has been found.
- One decision of the California Supreme Court holding a state statute unconstitutional has been found.⁶⁰

In *Keenan v. Superior Court*,⁶¹ the California Supreme Court held that Civil Code Section 2225(b)(1) is facially invalid under both the free speech clause of the First Amendment to the United States Constitution and the liberty of speech clause of the California Constitution (art. I, § 2(a)). Section 2225(b)(1) — part of California’s “Son of Sam law” — imposes an involuntary trust on the proceeds a felon receives from the sale of the story of the felon’s crime. The court concluded that Section 2225(b)(1) is an overbroad infringement of protected speech because it confiscates all of a convicted felon’s proceeds from “expressive materials” that include any substantial account of the felony, regardless of the context.⁶²

Recommendations

The Law Revision Commission respectfully recommends that the Legislature authorize the Commission to continue its study of

60. Two companion decisions of the California Supreme Court imposed a constitutional limitation on the application of “retroactive refiling legislation.” In *People v. King*, 27 Cal. 4th 29, 37 P.3d 398, 115 Cal. Rptr. 2d 214 (2002) and *People v. Bunn*, 27 Cal. 4th 1, 37 P.3d 380, 115 Cal. Rptr. 2d 192 (2002), the court examined Penal Code Section 803(g), which allows the refiling of accusatory pleadings in cases involving sex crimes against minors that were previously dismissed as time-barred by the courts. The court held that separation of powers principles preclude the retroactive application of refiling legislation in a case where the prior judgment of dismissal had become final before the legislation took effect.

61. 27 Cal. 4th. 413, 40 P.3d 718, 117 Cal. Rptr. 2d 1 (2002).

62. For legislation implementing an alternative approach, see 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 633 (SB 1887) (amending Code Civ. Proc. § 340.3); see also Assembly Floor analysis (Aug. 23, 2002) of SB 1887. The legislation extends the statute of limitations for a crime victim to file a damages action against the defendant convicted of committing the felony offense.

the topics previously authorized,⁶³ subject to the addition requested.⁶⁴

Pursuant to the mandate imposed by Government Code Section 8290, the Commission recommends the repeal of the provisions referred to under “Report on Statutes Repealed by Implication or Held Unconstitutional,” *supra*, to the extent they have been held unconstitutional and have not been amended or repealed.

63. See *Calendar of Topics Authorized for Study*, Appendix 2 *infra* p. 611.

64. See “Calendar of Topics for Study” *supra* p. 582.

APPENDIX 1

STATUTE GOVERNING THE CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTIONS 8280-8298*

§ 8280. Creation

8280. There is created in the State Government the California Law Revision Commission.

§ 8281. Membership

8281. The commission consists of one Member of the Senate appointed by the Committee on Rules, one Member of the Assembly appointed by the Speaker, and seven additional members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Legislative Counsel shall be an ex officio member of the commission.

The Members of the Legislature appointed to the commission shall serve at the pleasure of the appointing power and shall participate in the activities of the commission to the extent that the participation is not incompatible with their respective positions as Members of the Legislature. For the purposes of this article, those Members of the Legislature shall constitute a joint interim investigating committee on the subject of this article and as a joint interim investigating committee shall have the powers and duties imposed upon those committees by the Joint Rules of the Senate and Assembly.

* Added by 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1335, § 2; see also 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 106, § 45 (amending Section 8295); 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 152, § 1 (adding Section 8298). Formerly Gov't Code §§ 10300-10340, added by 1953 Cal. Stat. ch. 1445, § 2; amended by 1960 Cal. Stat. ch. 61, § 1 (1st Ex. Sess.); 1965 Cal. Stat. ch. 371, § 110; 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 228, § 1; 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 1106, § 2.

The members appointed by the Governor shall be appointed for a term of four years and shall hold office until the appointment and qualification of their successors. The terms of the members first appointed shall not commence earlier than October 1, 1953, and shall expire as follows: four on October 1, 1955, and three on October 1, 1957. When a vacancy occurs in any office filled by appointment by the Governor, he or she shall appoint a person to the office, who shall hold office for the balance of the unexpired term of his or her predecessor.

Note. The provision in the third paragraph to the effect that Commission members appointed by the Governor hold office until appointment and qualification of their successors is superseded by the rule in Government Code Section 1774 declaring a vacancy if there is no reappointment 60 days following expiration of the term of office. See also Gov't Code § 1774.7 (Section 1774 overrides contrary special rules unless specifically excepted).

§ 8282. Compensation and expenses

8282. (a) The members of the commission shall serve without compensation, except that each member appointed by the Governor shall receive fifty dollars (\$50) for each day's attendance at a meeting of the commission.

(b) In addition, each member shall be allowed actual expenses incurred in the discharge of his or her duties, including travel expenses.

Note. Government Code Section 11564.5 provides a per diem compensation of \$100, notwithstanding any other provision of law.

§ 8283. Chairperson

8283. The commission shall select one of its members chairperson.

§ 8284. Executive secretary

8284. The commission may appoint an executive secretary and fix his or her compensation, in accordance with law.

§ 8285. Employees

8285. The commission may employ and fix the compensation, in accordance with law, of such professional, clerical and other assistants as may be necessary.

§ 8286. Assistance of state

8286. The material of the State Library shall be made available to the commission. All state agencies, and other official state organizations, and all persons connected therewith shall give the commission full information, and reasonable assistance in any matters of research requiring recourse to them, or to data within their knowledge or control.

§ 8287. Assistance of bar

8287. The Board of Governors of the State Bar shall assist the commission in any manner the commission may request within the scope of its powers or duties.

§ 8288. Political activities of commissioners and staff

8288. No employee of the commission and no member appointed by the Governor shall, with respect to any proposed legislation concerning matters assigned to the commission for study pursuant to Section 8293, advocate the passage or defeat of the legislation by the Legislature or the approval or veto of the legislation by the Governor or appear before any committee of the Legislature as to such matters unless requested to do so by the committee or its chairperson. In no event shall an employee or member of the commission appointed by the Governor advocate the passage or defeat of any legislation or the approval or veto of any legislation by the Governor, in his or her official capacity as an employee or member.

§ 8289. Duties of commission

8289. The commission shall, within the limitations imposed by Section 8293:

(a) Examine the common law and statutes of the state and judicial decisions for the purpose of discovering defects and anachronisms in the law and recommending needed reforms.

(b) Receive and consider proposed changes in the law recommended by the American Law Institute, the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, any bar association or other learned bodies.

(c) Receive and consider suggestions from judges, justices, public officials, lawyers, and the public generally as to defects and anachronisms in the law.

(d) Recommend, from time to time, such changes in the law as it deems necessary to modify or eliminate antiquated and inequitable rules of law, and to bring the law of this state into harmony with modern conditions.

§ 8290. Unconstitutional and impliedly repealed statutes

8290. The commission shall recommend the express repeal of all statutes repealed by implication, or held unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of the state or the Supreme Court of the United States.

§ 8291. Submission and distribution of reports

8291. The commission shall submit its reports, and its recommendations as to revision of the laws, to the Governor and the Legislature, and shall distribute them to the Governor, the Members of the Legislature, and the heads of all state departments.

Note. Section 8291 is limited by later-enacted rules governing distribution of state reports set out in Government Code Sections 9795 and 11094-11099.

§ 8292. Contents of reports

8292. The commission may, within the limitations imposed by Section 8293, include in its report the legislative measures proposed by it to effect the adoption or enactment of the proposed revision. The reports may be accompanied by exhibits of various changes, modifications, improvements, and suggested enactments prepared or proposed by the commission with a full and accurate index thereto.

§ 8293. Calendar of topics

8293. The commission shall file a report at each regular session of the Legislature which shall contain a calendar of topics selected by it for study, including a list of the studies in progress and a list of topics intended for future consideration. After the filing of its first report the commission shall confine its studies to those topics set forth in the calendar contained in its last preceding report which are thereafter approved for its study by concurrent resolution of the Legislature. The commission shall also study any topic which the Legislature, by concurrent resolution, refers to it for the study.

§ 8294. Printing of reports

8294. The reports, exhibits, and proposed legislative measures shall be printed by the State Printing Office under the supervision of the commission. The exhibits shall be so printed as to show in the readiest manner the changes and repeals proposed by the commission.

§ 8295. Cooperation with legislative committees

8295. The commission shall confer and cooperate with any legislative committee on revision of the law and may contract with any committee for the rendition of service, by either for the other, in the work of revision.

§ 8296. Cooperation with bar and other associations

8296. The commission may cooperate with any bar association or other learned, professional, or scientific association, institution or foundation in any manner suitable for the fulfillment of the purposes of this article.

§ 8297. Research contracts

8297. The commission may, with the approval of the Director of General Services, enter into, amend and terminate contracts with colleges, universities, schools of law or other research institutions, or with qualified individuals for the purposes of research.

§ 8298. Recommendations concerning minor revisions

8298. The commission may study and recommend revisions to correct technical or minor substantive defects in the statutes of the state without a prior concurrent resolution of the Legislature referring the matter to it for study.

APPENDIX 2

CALENDAR OF TOPICS AUTHORIZED FOR STUDY

The Commission's calendar of topics authorized for study includes the subjects listed below.¹ Each of these topics has been authorized for Commission study by the Legislature. For the current authorizing resolution, see 2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 166.

1. Creditors' remedies. Whether the law should be revised that relates to creditors' remedies, including, but not limited to, attachment, garnishment, execution, repossession of property (including the claim and delivery statute, self-help repossession of property, and the Commercial Code provisions on repossession of property), confession of judgment procedures, default judgment procedures, enforcement of judgments, the right of redemption, procedures under private power of sale in a trust deed or mortgage, possessory and nonpossessory liens, insolvency, and related matters.²

2. Probate Code. Whether the California Probate Code should be revised, including, but not limited to, the issue of whether California should adopt, in whole or in part, the Uniform Probate Code, and related matters.³

3. Real and personal property. Whether the law should be revised that relates to real and personal property, including, but not limited to, a marketable title act, covenants, servitudes, conditions, and restrictions on land use or relating to land, powers of termination, escheat of property and the disposition of unclaimed or abandoned property, eminent

1. The calendar of topics lists only those topics selected by the Commission for study and authorized by the Legislature. The Commission also studies topics specifically directed to it by concurrent resolution of the Legislature or by statute. See, e.g., 2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 167 (ACR 125) (financial privacy); Code Civ. Proc. § 703.120 (enforcement of judgments). The Commission may also study and recommend revisions to correct technical or minor substantive defects in state statutes without a prior concurrent resolution. Gov't Code § 8298.

2. See also 1983 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 40; 1974 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 45; 1972 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 27; 1957 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 202; 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1957, at 15-16 (1957). Revised in 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 661 (2000).

3. See also 1980 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 37. Revised in 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 661 (2000).

domain, quiet title actions, abandonment or vacation of public streets and highways, partition, rights and duties attendant upon assignment, subletting, termination, or abandonment of a lease, and related matters.⁴

4. Family law. Whether the law should be revised that relates to family law, including, but not limited to, community property, the adjudication of child and family civil proceedings, child custody, adoption, guardianship, freedom from parental custody and control, and related matters, including other subjects covered by the Family Code.⁵

5. Offers of compromise. Whether the law relating to offers of compromise should be revised.⁶

6. Discovery in civil cases. Whether the law relating to discovery in civil cases should be revised.⁷

7. Special assessments for public improvements. Whether the acts governing special assessments for public improvement should be simplified and unified.⁸

8. Rights and disabilities of minors and incompetent persons. Whether the law relating to the rights and disabilities of minors and incompetent persons should be revised.⁹

9. Evidence. Whether the Evidence Code should be revised.¹⁰

4. See 1983 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 40, consolidating various previously authorized aspects of real and personal property law into one comprehensive topic. Expanded in 1988 Cal Stat. res. ch. 81. Revised in 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 661 (2000).

5. See 1997 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 102, consolidating Family Code authority, child custody, adoption, and guardianship authority, and family law proceedings authority. See also 1995 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 87; 1989 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 70; 1983 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 40; 1978 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 65; 1972 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 27; 1956 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 42.

6. See also 1975 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 15; 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 525-26 (1974).

7. See also 1975 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 15; 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 526-28 (1974).

8. See also 1980 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 37.

9. See also 1979 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 19; 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 217-18 (1978).

10. See also 1965 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 130.

10. Arbitration. Whether the law relating to arbitration, mediation, and other alternative dispute resolution techniques should be revised.¹¹

11. Administrative law. Whether there should be changes to administrative law.¹²

12. Attorney's fees. Whether the law relating to the payment and the shifting of attorney's fees between litigants should be revised.¹³

13. Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act. Whether the Uniform Unincorporated¹⁴ Nonprofit Association Act, or parts of that uniform act, and related provisions should be adopted in California.¹⁵

14. Trial court unification. Recommendations to be reported pertaining to statutory changes that may be necessitated by court unification.¹⁶

15. Contract law. Whether the law of contracts should be revised, including the law relating to the effect of electronic communications on the law governing contract formation, the statute of frauds, the parole evidence rule, and related matters.¹⁷

16. Common interest developments. Whether the law governing common interest housing developments should be revised to clarify the law, eliminate unnecessary or obsolete provisions, consolidate existing statutes in one place in the codes, establish a clear, consistent, and unified policy with regard to formation and management of these developments and transaction of real property interests located within them, and to determine to what extent they should be subject to regulation.¹⁸

11. See also 1968 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 110; 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1325-26 (1967). Revised in 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 661-62 (2000).

12. See also 1987 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 47.

13. See also 1995 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 87; 1988 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 20.

14. Due to a typographical error, the Uniform Unincorporated Nonprofit Association Act is erroneously identified as the Uniform *Incorporated* Nonprofit Association Act in the current authorizing resolution (2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 166).

15. See also 1993 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 31; 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 846 (1992).

16. See also 1995 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 87; 1993 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 96.

17. See also 1996 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 38; 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 628-29 (1995).

18. See also 1999 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 81; 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 693-94 (1998).

17. Legal malpractice statutes of limitation. Whether the statutes of limitation for legal malpractice actions should be revised to recognize equitable tolling or other adjustment for the circumstances of simultaneous litigation, and related matters.¹⁹

18. Coordination of public records statutes. Whether the law governing disclosure of public records and the law governing protection of privacy in public records should be revised to better coordinate them, including consolidation and clarification of the scope of required disclosure and creation of a single set of disclosure procedures, to provide appropriate enforcement mechanisms, and to ensure that the law governing disclosure of public records adequately treats electronic information, and related matters.²⁰

19. Criminal sentencing. Whether the law governing criminal sentences for enhancements relating to weapons or injuries should be revised to simplify and clarify the law and eliminate unnecessary or obsolete provisions.²¹

20. Subdivision Map Act and Mitigation Fee Act. Whether the Subdivision Map Act (Division 2 (commencing with Section 66410) of Title 7 of the Government Code), and the Mitigation Fee Act (Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 66000), Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 66010), Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 66012), Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 66016), and Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 66020) of Division 1 of Title 7 of the Government Code) should be revised to improve their organization, resolve inconsistencies, clarify and rationalize provisions, and related matters.²²

19. See also 1999 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 81; 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 696 (1998).

20. See also 1999 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 81; 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 695-96 (1998).

21. See also 1999 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 81; 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 695 (1998). Revised in 2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 166.

22. See also 2001 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 78; 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 662 (2000).

APPENDIX 3

LEGISLATIVE ACTION ON COMMISSION RECOMMENDATIONS

(Cumulative)

Note. The “Action by Legislature” column includes references to relevant legislative history, following the italicized “See.” References are to volume and page of the Commission’s Reports. (Addition of these references is an ongoing project.)

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
1. <i>Partial Revision of Education Code</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, Annual Report for 1954, at 12 (1957)	Enacted. 1955 Cal. Stat. chs. 799, 877
2. <i>Summary Distribution of Small Estates Under Probate Code Sections 640 to 646</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, Annual Report for 1954, at 50 (1957)	Enacted. 1955 Cal. Stat. ch. 1183
3. <i>Fish and Game Code</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, Annual Report for 1956, at 13 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 456
4. <i>Maximum Period of Confinement in a County Jail</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at A-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 139
5. <i>Notice of Application for Attorney’s Fees and Costs in Domestic Relations Actions</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at B-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 540
6. <i>Taking Instructions to Jury Room</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at C-1 (1957)	Not enacted. But see Code Civ. Proc. § 612.5, enacting substance of this recommendation
7. <i>The Dead Man Statute</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at D-1 (1957)	Not enacted. But recommendation accomplished in enactment of Evidence Code. See Evid. Code § 1261 Comment
8. <i>Rights of Surviving Spouse in Property Acquired by Decedent While Domiciled Elsewhere</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at E-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 490
9. <i>The Marital “For and Against” Testimonial Privilege</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm’n Reports, at F-1 (1957)	Not enacted. But recommendation accomplished in enactment of Evidence Code. See Evid. Code § 970 Comment

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
10. <i>Suspension of the Absolute Power of Alienation</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at G-1 (1957); 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 14 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 470
11. <i>Elimination of Obsolete Provisions in Penal Code Sections 1377 and 1378</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at H-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 102
12. <i>Judicial Notice of the Law of Foreign Countries</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at I-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 249
13. <i>Choice of Law Governing Survival of Actions</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at J-1 (1957)	No legislation recommended
14. <i>Effective Date of Order Ruling on a Motion for New Trial</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at K-1 (1957); 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 16 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 468
15. <i>Retention of Venue for Convenience of Witnesses</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at L-1 (1957)	Not enacted
16. <i>Bringing New Parties Into Civil Actions</i> , 1 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at M-1 (1957)	Enacted. 1957 Cal. Stat. ch. 1498
17. <i>Grand Juries</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 20 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 501
18. <i>Procedure for Appointing Guardians</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 21 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 500
19. <i>Appointment of Administrator in Quiet Title Action</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, Annual Report for 1959, at 29 (1959)	No legislation recommended
20. <i>Presentation of Claims Against Public Entities</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at A-1 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. chs. 1715, 1724, 1725, 1726, 1727, 1728; Cal. Const., art. XI, § 10 (1960)

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
21. <i>Right of Nonresident Aliens to Inherit</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at B-1 (1959); 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 421 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 425
22. <i>Mortgages to Secure Future Advances</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at C-1 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 528
23. <i>Doctrine of Worthier Title</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at D-1 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 122
24. <i>Overlapping Provisions of Penal and Vehicle Codes Relating to Taking of Vehicles and Drunk Driving</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at E-1 (1959)	Not enacted. But see 1972 Cal. Stat. ch. 92, enacting substance of a portion of recommendation relating to drunk driving
25. <i>Time Within Which Motion for New Trial May Be Made</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at F-1 (1959)	Enacted. 1959 Cal. Stat. ch. 469
26. <i>Notice to Shareholders of Sale of Corporate Assets</i> , 2 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at G-1 (1959)	Not enacted. But see Corp. Code §§ 1001, 1002, enacting substance of recommendation
27. <i>Evidence in Eminent Domain Proceedings</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at A-1 (1961)	Not enacted. But see Evid. Code § 810 <i>et seq.</i> enacting substance of recommendation
28. <i>Taking Possession and Passage of Title in Eminent Domain Proceedings</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at B-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. chs. 1612, 1613
29. <i>Reimbursement for Moving Expenses When Property Is Acquired for Public Use</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at C-1 (1961)	Not enacted. But see Gov't Code § 7260 <i>et seq.</i> enacting substance of recommendation
30. <i>Rescission of Contracts</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at D-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 589
31. <i>Right to Counsel and Separation of Delinquent From Nondelinquent Minor in Juvenile Court Proceedings</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at E-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 1616
32. <i>Survival of Actions</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at F-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 657
33. <i>Arbitration</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at G-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 461

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
34. <i>Presentation of Claims Against Public Officers and Employees</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at H-1 (1961)	Not enacted 1961. See recommendation to 1963 session (item 39 <i>infra</i>) which was enacted
35. <i>Inter Vivos Marital Property Rights in Property Acquired While Domiciled Elsewhere</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at I-1 (1961)	Enacted. 1961 Cal. Stat. ch. 636
36. <i>Notice of Alibi in Criminal Actions</i> , 3 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports, at J-1 (1961)	Not enacted
37. <i>Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1963); 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 19 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 1104
38. <i>Tort Liability of Public Entities and Public Employees</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 801 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1681 <i>See 4:211, 219</i>
39. <i>Claims, Actions and Judgments Against Public Entities and Public Employees</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1001 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1715 <i>See 4:211, 222</i>
40. <i>Insurance Coverage for Public Entities and Public Employees</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1201 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1682 <i>See 4:212, 223</i>
41. <i>Defense of Public Employees</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1301 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1683 <i>See 4:212, 224</i>
42. <i>Liability of Public Entities for Ownership and Operation of Motor Vehicles</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1401 (1963); 7 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1965)	Enacted. 1965 Cal. Stat. ch. 1527
43. <i>Workmen's Compensation Benefits for Persons Assisting Law Enforcement or Fire Control Officer</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1501 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. ch. 1684 <i>See 4:212, 224</i>
44. <i>Sovereign Immunity — Amendments and Repeals of Inconsistent Statutes</i> , 4 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1601 (1963)	Enacted. 1963 Cal. Stat. chs. 1685, 1686, 2029 <i>See 4:213</i>
45. <i>Evidence Code</i> , 7 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1965)	Enacted. 1965 Cal. Stat. ch. 299 <i>See 7:912, 923</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
46. <i>Claims and Actions Against Public Entities and Public Employees</i> , 7 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1965)	Enacted. 1965 Cal. Stat. ch. 653 <i>See 7:914, 928</i>
47. <i>Evidence Code Revisions</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 101 (1967)	Enacted in part. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 650. Balance enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 69 <i>See 8:1315</i>
48. <i>Evidence — Agricultural Code Revisions</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 201 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 262
49. <i>Evidence — Commercial Code Revisions</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 703
50. <i>Whether Damage for Personal Injury to a Married Person Should Be Separate or Community Property</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1967); 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1385 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. chs. 457, 458 <i>See 8:1318; 9:18</i>
51. <i>Vehicle Code Section 17150 and Related Sections</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 702 <i>See 8:1317</i>
52. <i>Additur</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 72 <i>See 8:1317</i>
53. <i>Abandonment or Termination of a Lease</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1967); 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1969); 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 153 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 89 <i>See 8:1319; 10:1018</i>
54. <i>Good Faith Improver of Land Owned by Another</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 801 (1967); 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1373 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. ch. 150 <i>See 8:2319; 9:19</i>
55. <i>Suit By or Against an Unincorporated Association</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 901 (1967)	Enacted. 1967 Cal. Stat. ch. 1324 <i>See 8:1317</i>
56. <i>Escheat</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1001 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. chs. 247, 356 <i>See 9:16</i>
57. <i>Recovery of Condemnee's Expenses on Abandonment of an Eminent Domain Proceeding</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1361 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. ch. 133 <i>See 9:19</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
58. <i>Service of Process on Unincorporated Associations</i> , 8 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1403 (1967)	Enacted. 1968 Cal. Stat. ch. 132 <i>See 9:18</i>
59. <i>Sovereign Immunity — Statute of Limitations</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 49 (1969); 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 175 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 104 <i>See 9:98</i>
60. <i>Additur and Remittitur</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 63 (1969)	Enacted. 1969 Cal. Stat. ch. 115 <i>See 9:99</i>
61. <i>Fictitious Business Names</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 71 (1969)	Enacted. 1969 Cal. Stat. ch. 114 <i>See 9:98</i>
62. <i>Quasi-Community Property</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 113 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 312 <i>See 10:1019</i>
63. <i>Arbitration of Just Compensation</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 123 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 417 <i>See 10:1018</i>
64. <i>Revisions of Evidence Code</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 137 (1969)	Enacted in part. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 69. <i>See also 1970 Cal. Stat. chs. 1396, 1397; 1972 Cal. Stat. ch. 888</i> <i>See 10:1018</i>
65. <i>Mutuality of Remedies in Suits for Specific Performance</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 201 (1969)	Enacted. 1969 Cal. Stat. ch. 156 <i>See 9:99</i>
66. <i>Powers of Appointment</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1969)	Enacted. 1969 Cal. Stat. chs. 113, 155 <i>See 9:98</i>
67. <i>Evidence Code — Revisions of Privileges Article</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1969)	Vetoed. But see 1970 Cal. Stat. chs. 1396, 1397 <i>See 9:98</i>
68. <i>Fictitious Business Names</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 618 <i>See 10:1019</i>
69. <i>Representation as to the Credit of Third Persons and the Statute of Frauds</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 720 <i>See 10:1021</i>
70. <i>Revisions of Governmental Liability Act</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 801 (1969)	Enacted in part. 1970 Cal. Stat. chs. 662, 1099 <i>See 10:1020</i>
71. <i>“Vesting” of Interests Under Rule Against Perpetuities</i> , 9 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 901 (1969)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 45 <i>See 10:1021</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
72. <i>Counterclaims and Cross-Complaints, Joinder of Causes of Action, and Related Provisions</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1971)	Enacted. 1971 Cal. Stat. chs. 244, 950. See also 1973 Cal. Stat. ch. 828 <i>See 10:1125</i>
73. <i>Wage Garnishment and Related Matters</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1971); 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 101 (1973); 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 901 (1974); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1976); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1703 (1976); 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 261 (1978)	Enacted in part. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 1133. See also 1979 Cal. Stat. ch. 66 <i>See 11:1024; 11:1123; 12:530; 13:2012; 14:13, 223; 15:1024</i>
74. <i>Proof of Foreign Official Records</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1022 (1971)	Enacted. 1970 Cal. Stat. ch. 41
75. <i>Inverse Condemnation — Insurance Coverage</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1051 (1971)	Enacted. 1971 Cal. Stat. ch. 140 <i>See 10:1126</i>
76. <i>Discharge From Employment Because of Wage Garnishment</i> , 10 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1147 (1971)	Enacted. 1971 Cal. Stat. ch. 1607 <i>See 10:1126</i>
77. <i>Civil Arrest</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1973)	Enacted. 1973 Cal. Stat. ch. 20 <i>See 11:1123</i>
78. <i>Claim and Delivery Statute</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1973)	Enacted. 1973 Cal. Stat. ch. 526 <i>See 11:1124</i>
79. <i>Unclaimed Property</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1973); 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 609 (1974)	Proposed resolution enacted. 1973 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 76. Legislation enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 25 <i>See 11:1124; 12:530; 13:2012</i>
80. <i>Enforcement of Sister State Money Judgments</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 451 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 211 <i>See 12:534</i>
81. <i>Prejudgment Attachment</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 1516. See also 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 200 <i>See 12:530</i>
82. <i>Landlord-Tenant Relations</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 951 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. chs. 331, 332 <i>See 12:536</i>
83. <i>Pleading</i> (technical change), 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1024 (1973)	Enacted. 1972 Cal. Stat. ch. 73

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
84. <i>Evidence — Judicial Notice</i> (technical change), 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1025 (1973)	Enacted. 1972 Cal. Stat. ch. 764
85. <i>Evidence — "Criminal Conduct" Exception</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1147 (1973)	Not enacted 1974. See recommendation to 1975 session (item 90 <i>infra</i>) which was enacted — <i>See 12:535</i>
86. <i>Erroneously Compelled Disclosure of Privileged Information</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1163 (1973)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 227 <i>See 12:535</i>
87. <i>Liquidated Damages</i> , 11 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1201 (1973); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2139 (1976); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1735 (1976)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 198 <i>See 12:535; 13:1616; 14:13</i>
88. <i>Payment of Judgments Against Local Public Entities</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 575 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 285 <i>See 13:2011</i>
89. <i>View by Trier of Fact in a Civil Case</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 587 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 301 <i>See 13:2011</i>
90. <i>Good Cause Exception to the Physician-Patient Privilege</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 318 <i>See 13:2012</i>
91. <i>Improvement Acts</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1001 (1974)	Enacted. 1974 Cal. Stat. ch. 426 <i>See 12:534</i>
92. <i>Condemnation Law and Procedure: Conforming Changes in Special District Statutes</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1101 (1974); 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2004 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. chs. 581, 582, 584, 585, 586, 587, 1176, 1276
93. <i>The Eminent Domain Law</i> , 12 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1601 (1974)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. chs. 1239, 1240, 1275 — <i>See 13:2010</i>
94. <i>Oral Modification of Written Contracts</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1976); 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2129 (1976)	Enacted. 1975 Cal. Stat. ch. 7; 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 109 <i>See 13:2011; 13:1616</i>
95. <i>Partition of Real and Personal Property</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 73 <i>See 13:2013, 1610</i>
96. <i>Revision of the Attachment Law</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 801 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 437 <i>See 13:1612</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
97. <i>Undertakings for Costs</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 901 (1976)	Not enacted 1976. But see recommendation to 1979 session (item 118 <i>infra</i>) which was enacted – <i>See 13:1614</i>
98. <i>Service of Process on Unincorporated Associations</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1657 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 888 <i>See 13:1616</i>
99. <i>Sister State Money Judgments</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1669 (1976)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 232 <i>See 14:12</i>
100. <i>Damages in Action for Breach of Lease</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1679 (1976)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 49 <i>See 14:13</i>
101. <i>Admissibility of Copies of Business Records in Evidence</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2051 (1976)	Not enacted <i>See 13:2012</i>
102. <i>Turnover Orders Under the Claim and Delivery Law</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2079 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 145 <i>See 13:1614</i>
103. <i>Relocation Assistance by Private Condemnors</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2085 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 143 <i>See 13:1614</i>
104. <i>Condemnation for Byroads and Utility Easements</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2091 (1976)	Enacted in part (utility easements). 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 994 <i>See 13:1615</i>
105. <i>Transfer of Out-of-State Trusts to California</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2101 (1976)	Enacted. 1976 Cal. Stat. ch. 144 <i>See 13:1615</i>
106. <i>Admissibility of Duplicates in Evidence</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2115 (1976)	Enacted in bill not sponsored by Commission. See 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 100 <i>For original history, see 13:1615</i>
107. <i>Nonprofit Corporation Law</i> , 13 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2201 (1976)	Not enacted. Legislation on this subject, not sponsored by Commission, was enacted in 1978 <i>For original history, see 14:11</i>
108. <i>Use of Keepers Pursuant to Writs of Execution</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 49 (1978)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 155 <i>See 14:12</i>
109. <i>Attachment Law: Effect of Bankruptcy Proceedings; Effect of General Assignments for the Benefit of Creditors</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 61 (1978)	Enacted. 1977 Cal. Stat. ch. 499 <i>See 14:12</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
110. <i>Review of Resolution of Necessity by Writ of Mandate</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 83 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 286 <i>See 14:224</i>
111. <i>Use of Court Commissioners Under the Attachment Law</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 93 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 151 <i>See 14:224</i>
112. <i>Evidence of Market Value of Property</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 105 (1978)	Enacted in part. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 294. Substance of remainder enacted in 1980. <i>See item 123 infra See 14:225</i>
113. <i>Psychotherapist-Patient Privilege</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 127 (1978); 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1307 (1980)	Enacted in part. 1985 Cal. Stat. chs. 545 (licensed educational psychologist), 1077 (repeal of Evid. Code § 1028) – <i>See 14:225</i>
114. <i>Parol Evidence Rule</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 143 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 150 <i>See 14:224</i>
115. <i>Attachment Law — Unlawful Detainer Proceedings; Bond for Levy on Joint Deposit Account or Safe Deposit Box; Definition of “Chose in Action,”</i> 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 241 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 273 <i>See 14:224</i>
116. <i>Powers of Appointment</i> (technical changes), 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 257 (1978)	Enacted. 1978 Cal. Stat. ch. 266
117. <i>Ad Valorem Property Taxes in Eminent Domain Proceedings</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 291 (1978)	Enacted. 1979 Cal. Stat. ch. 31 <i>See 15:1025</i>
118. <i>Security for Costs</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 319 (1978)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 114 <i>See 15:1025</i>
119. <i>Guardianship-Conservatorship Law</i> , 14 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1978); 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 451 (1980)	Enacted. 1979 Cal. Stat. chs. 165, 726, 730 – <i>See 15:1024, 1427</i>
120. <i>Interest Rate on Judgments</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 7 (1980)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 150 <i>See 15:1427; 16:2025</i>
121. <i>Married Women as Sole Traders</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 21 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 123 <i>See 15:1426</i>
122. <i>State Tax Liens</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 29 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 600 <i>See 15:1427</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
123. <i>Application of Evidence Code Property Valuation Rules in Noncondemnation Cases</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 381 <i>See 15:1429</i>
124. <i>Uniform Durable Power of Attorney Act</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 351 (1980)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 511 <i>See 16:25</i>
125. <i>Probate Homestead</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 119 <i>See 15:1428</i>
126. <i>Effect of New Bankruptcy Law on the Attachment Law</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1043 (1980)	Enacted. 1979 Cal. Stat. ch. 177 <i>See 15:1024</i>
127. <i>Confessions of Judgment</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1053 (1980)	Enacted. 1979 Cal. Stat. ch. 568 <i>See 15:1024</i>
128. <i>Special Assessment Liens on Property Taken for Public Use</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1101 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 122 <i>See 15:1428</i>
129. <i>Assignments for the Benefit of Creditors</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1117 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 135 <i>See 15:1427</i>
130. <i>Vacation of Public Streets, Highways, and Service Easements</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1137 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 1050 <i>See 15:1429</i>
131. <i>Quiet Title Actions</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1187 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 44 <i>See 15:1428</i>
132. <i>Agreements for Entry of Paternity and Support Judgments</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1237 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 682 <i>See 15:1426</i>
133. <i>Enforcement of Claims and Judgments Against Public Entities</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1257 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 215 <i>See 15:1426</i>
134. <i>Uniform Veterans Guardianship Act</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1289 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 89 <i>See 15:1428</i>
135. <i>Enforcement of Obligations After Death</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1327 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 124 <i>See 15:1426</i>
136. <i>Guardianship-Conservatorship</i> (technical change), 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1427 (1980)	Enacted. 1980 Cal. Stat. ch. 246

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
137. <i>Revision of Guardianship-Conservatorship Law</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1463 (1980)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 9 <i>See 16:24</i>
138. <i>Non-Probate Transfers</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1605 (1980); 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 129 (1982)	Enacted in part (pay-on-death accounts) 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 269; (credit unions and industrial loan companies) 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 92. Substance of balance enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 397 (banks and savings and loan associations) (item 229 <i>infra</i>) – <i>See 16:2026; 17:823</i>
139. <i>Revision of the Powers of Appointment Statute</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1667 (1980)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 63 <i>See 16:25</i>
140. <i>The Enforcement of Judgments Law</i> , 15 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2001 (1980)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. chs. 497, 1364 <i>See 16:2024</i>
141. <i>State Tax Liens</i> (technical change), 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 24 (1982)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 217
142. <i>Assessment Liens on Property Taken for Public Use</i> (technical change), 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 25 (1982)	Enacted. 1981 Cal. Stat. ch. 139
143. <i>Federal Pensions as Community Property</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 47 (1982)	Proposed resolution adopted. 1982 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 44 <i>See 16:2027</i>
144. <i>Missing Persons</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 105 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 201 <i>See 17:822</i>
145. <i>Escheat</i> (technical change), 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 124 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 182
146. <i>Emancipated Minors</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 183 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 6 <i>See 17:823</i>
147. <i>Notice in Limited Conservatorship Proceedings</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 199 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 72 <i>See 17:823</i>
148. <i>Disclaimer of Testamentary and Other Interests</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 207 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 17 <i>See 17:823</i>
149. <i>Holographic and Nuncupative Wills</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 187 <i>See 16:2026</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
150. <i>Marketable Title of Real Property</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 401 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 1268 <i>See 16:2026</i>
151. <i>Statutory Bonds and Undertakings</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. chs. 517, 998 <i>See 16:2025</i>
152. <i>Attachment</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1982)	Enacted. 1982 Cal. Stat. ch. 1198 <i>See 16:2025</i>
153. <i>Division of Joint Tenancy and Tenancy in Common Property at Dissolution of Marriage</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2165 (1982), 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 863 (1984)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 342 <i>See 17:823</i>
154. <i>Creditors' Remedies</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2175 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 155 <i>See 17:824</i>
155. <i>Conforming Changes to the Bond and Undertaking Law</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2239 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 18 <i>See 17:825</i>
156. <i>Notice of Rejection of Late Claim Against Public Entity</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2251 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 107 <i>See 17:824</i>
157. <i>Wills and Intestate Succession</i> , 16 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2301 (1982)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 842 <i>See 17:822</i>
158. <i>Liability of Marital Property for Debts</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1671 <i>See 18:20</i>
159. <i>Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care Decisions</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 101 (1984)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 1204 <i>See 17:822</i>
160. <i>Marital Property Presumptions and Transmutations</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 205 (1984)	Enacted in part (transmutations). 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1733 <i>See 18:21</i>
161. <i>Reimbursement of Educational Expenses</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 229 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1661 <i>See 18:22</i>
162. <i>Special Appearance in Family Law Proceedings</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 243 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 156 <i>See 18:21</i>
163. <i>Liability of Stepparent for Child Support</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 251 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 249 <i>See 18:21</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
164. <i>Awarding Temporary Use of Family Home</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 261 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 463 <i>See 18:21</i>
165. <i>Disposition of Community Property</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 269 (1984)	Not enacted <i>See 18:22</i>
166. <i>Statutes of Limitation for Felonies</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 301 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1270 <i>See 18:23; 20:2305</i>
167. <i>Independent Administration of Decedent's Estate</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 405 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 451 <i>See 18:19</i>
168. <i>Distribution of Estates Without Administration</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 421 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 451 <i>See 18:19</i>
169. <i>Simultaneous Deaths</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 443 (1984)	Enacted in part. <i>See</i> 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544 (intestate succession) (item 227 <i>infra</i>); 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 (statutory will) (item 240 <i>infra</i>) <i>See 18:20</i>
170. <i>Notice of Will</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 461 (1984)	Not enacted <i>See 18:20</i>
171. <i>Garnishment of Amounts Payable to Trust Beneficiary</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 471 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 493 <i>See 18:19</i>
172. <i>Bonds for Personal Representatives</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 483 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 451 <i>See 18:19</i>
173. <i>Recording Affidavits of Death</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 493 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 527 <i>See 18:20</i>
174. <i>Execution of Witnessed Will</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 509 (1984)	Not enacted <i>See 18:20</i>
175. <i>Revision of Wills and Intestate Succession Law</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 537 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 892 <i>See 18:19</i>
176. <i>Uniform Transfers to Minors Act</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 601 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 243 <i>See 18:19</i>
177. <i>Statutory Forms for Durable Powers of Attorney</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 701 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. chs. 312 (health care), 602 (general power of attorney) – <i>See 18:18</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
178. <i>Vacation of Streets</i> (technical change), 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 825 (1984)	Enacted. 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 52
179. <i>Effect of Death of Support Obligor</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 897 (1984)	Enacted in part. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 19. Balance enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 362 (item 186 <i>infra</i>) – <i>See 18:21</i>
180. <i>Dismissal for Lack of Prosecution</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 905 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 1705 <i>See 18:23</i>
181. <i>Severance of Joint Tenancy</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 941 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 519 <i>See 18:23</i>
182. <i>Quiet Title and Partition Judgments</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 947 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 20 <i>See 18:22</i>
183. <i>Dormant Mineral Rights</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 957 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 240 <i>See 18:22</i>
184. <i>Creditors' Remedies</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 975 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 538 <i>See 18:23</i>
185. <i>Rights Among Cotenants</i> , 17 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1023 (1984)	Enacted. 1984 Cal. Stat. ch. 241 <i>See 18:23</i>
186. <i>Provision for Support if Support Obligor Dies</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 119 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 362 <i>See 18:217</i>
187. <i>Transfer of State Registered Property Without Probate</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 129 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 982 <i>See 18:216</i>
188. <i>Dividing Jointly Owned Property Upon Marriage Dissolution</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 147 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 362 <i>See 18:217</i>
189. <i>Probate Law</i> (clarifying revisions), 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 216 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 359
190. <i>Creditors' Remedies</i> (technical change), 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 217 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 41
191. <i>Uniform Transfers to Minors Act</i> (technical change), 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 218 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 90
192. <i>Protection of Mediation Communications</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 241 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 731 <i>See 18:218</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
193. <i>Recording Severance of Joint Tenancy</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 249 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 157 <i>See 18:217</i>
194. <i>Abandoned Easements</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 257 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 157 <i>See 18:217</i>
195. <i>Distribution Under a Will or Trust</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 269 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 982 <i>See 18:216</i>
196. <i>Effect of Adoption or Out of Wedlock Birth on Rights at Death</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 289 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 982 <i>See 18:216</i>
197. <i>Durable Powers of Attorney</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 305 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 403 <i>See 18:216</i>
198. <i>Litigation Expenses in Family Law Proceedings</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 351 (1986)	Enacted. 1985 Cal. Stat. ch. 362 <i>See 18:217</i>
199. <i>Civil Code Sections 4800.1 and 4800.2</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 383 (1986)	One of two recommended measures enacted (<i>Application of Civil Code §§ 4800.1 and 4800.2</i>). 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 49 – <i>See 18:1717</i>
200. <i>The Trust Law</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 501 (1986)	Enacted. 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 820 <i>See 18:1718</i>
201. <i>Disposition of Estate Without Administration</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1005 (1986)	Enacted. 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 783 <i>See 18:1717</i>
202. <i>Small Estate Set-Aside</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1101 (1986)	Enacted. 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 783 <i>See 18:1717</i>
203. <i>Proration of Estate Taxes</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1127 (1986)	Enacted. 1986 Cal. Stat. ch. 783 <i>See 18:1717</i>
204. <i>Notice in Guardianship and Conservatorship</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1793 (1986)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:516</i>
205. <i>Preliminary Provisions and Definitions</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1807 (1986)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:516</i>
206. <i>Technical Revisions in the Trust Law</i> , 18 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1823 (1986)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 128 <i>See 19:517</i>
207. <i>Supervised Administration</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 5 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:516</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
208. <i>Independent Administration</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 205 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
209. <i>Creditor Claims Against Decedent's Estate</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 299 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
210. <i>Notice in Probate Proceedings</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 357 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
211. <i>Marital Deduction Gifts</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 615 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
212. <i>Estates of Missing Persons</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 637 (1988)	Enacted. 1987 Cal. Stat. ch. 923 <i>See 19:517</i>
213. <i>Public Guardians and Administrators</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 707 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
214. <i>Inventory and Appraisal</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 741 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
215. <i>Opening Estate Administration</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 787 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
216. <i>Abatement</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 865 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
217. <i>Accounts</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 877 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
218. <i>Litigation Involving Decedents</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 899 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
219. <i>Rules of Procedure in Probate</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 917 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
220. <i>Distribution and Discharge</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 953 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
221. <i>Nondomiciliary Decedents</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 993 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
222. <i>Interest and Income During Administration</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1019 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 1199 <i>See 19:1167</i>
223. <i>Authority of the Law Revision Commission</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1162 (1988)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 152
224. <i>1988 Probate Cleanup Bill</i> , see 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1167, 1191–1200 (1988)	Enacted. 1988 Cal. Stat. ch. 113

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
225. <i>Creditors' Remedies</i> , 19 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1251 (1988)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 1416 <i>See 20:201</i>
226. <i>No Contest Clauses</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 7 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544 <i>See 20:201</i>
227. <i>120-Hour Survival Requirement</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 21 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544 <i>See 20:201</i>
228. <i>Compensation of Attorneys and Personal Representatives</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 31 (1990)	Enacted except for portion relating to compensation of attorneys. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 79 – <i>See 20:2218</i>
229. <i>Multiple-Party Accounts</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 95 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 397 <i>See 20:202</i>
230. <i>Notice to Creditors</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 165 (1990); 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 507 (1990)	Enacted in part. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544. Balance enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 140 – <i>See 20:201</i>
231. <i>1989 Probate Cleanup Bill</i> , see 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 201, 227 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 21
232. <i>Bonds of Guardians and Conservators</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 235 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544
233. <i>Brokers' Commissions on Probate Sales</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 237-42 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 544
234. <i>Commercial Real Property Leases</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 251 (1990)	Enacted. 1989 Cal. Stat. ch. 982 <i>See 20:202</i>
235. <i>Trustees' Fees</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 279 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 79 <i>See 20:2218</i>
236. <i>Springing Powers of Attorney</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 405 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 986 <i>See 20:2220</i>
237. <i>Uniform Statutory Form Powers of Attorney Act</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 415 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 986 <i>See 20:2220</i>
238. <i>Disposition of Small Estate by Public Administrator</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 529 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 324 <i>See 20:2220</i>
239. <i>Court-Authorized Medical Treatment</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 537 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
240. <i>Survival Requirement for Beneficiary of Statutory Will</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 549 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
241. <i>Execution or Modification of Lease Without Court Order</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 557 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
242. <i>Limitation Period for Action Against Surety in Guardianship or Conservatorship Proceeding</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 565 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
243. <i>Repeal of Probate Code Section 6402.5 (In-Law Inheritance)</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 571 (1990)	Not enacted <i>See 20:2220</i>
244. <i>Access to Decedent's Safe Deposit Box</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 597 (1990); 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2859 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 20:2219; 21:20</i>
245. <i>Priority of Conservator or Guardian for Appointment as Administrator</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 607 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
246. <i>New Probate Code</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1001 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 79 <i>See 20:2218</i>
247. <i>Notice in Probate Where Address Unknown</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2245 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
248. <i>Jurisdiction of Superior Court in Trust Matters</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2253 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 710 <i>See 20:2219</i>
249. <i>Uniform Management of Institutional Funds Act</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2265 (1990)	Enacted. 1990 Cal. Stat. ch. 1307 <i>See 20:2220</i>
250. <i>Remedies for Breach of Assignment or Sublease Covenant</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2405 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 67 <i>See 21:22</i>
251. <i>Use Restrictions</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2421 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 67 <i>See 21:22</i>
252. <i>Uniform Statutory Rule Against Perpetuities</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2501 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 156 <i>See 21:21</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
253. <i>Elimination of Seven-Year Limit for Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2605 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 896 <i>See 21:22</i>
254. <i>Recognition of Agent's Authority Under Statutory Form Power of Attorney</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2629 (1990); 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 965 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
255. <i>Debts That Are Contingent, Disputed, or Not Due</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2707 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
256. <i>Remedies of Creditor Where Personal Representative Fails to Give Notice</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2719 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
257. <i>Repeal of Civil Code Section 704 (Passage of Ownership of U.S. Bonds on Death)</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2729 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
258. <i>Disposition of Small Estate Without Probate</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2737 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
259. <i>Right of Surviving Spouse to Dispose of Community Property</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2769 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
260. <i>Litigation Involving Decedents</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2785 (1990); 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 895 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
261. <i>Compensation in Guardianship and Conservatorship Proceedings</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2837 (1990); 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 227 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 572 <i>See 22:853</i>
262. <i>Recognition of Trustees' Powers</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2849 (1990)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
263. <i>Gifts in View of Impending Death</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2869 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
264. <i>TOD Beneficiary Designation for Vehicles and Certain Other State-Registered Property</i> , 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2883 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
265. <i>1991 General Probate Bill</i> (miscellaneous provisions), see 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2907 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 1055 <i>See 21:20</i>
266. <i>1991 Probate Urgency Clean-up Bill</i> , see 20 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 2909 (1990)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 82 <i>See 21:21</i>
267. <i>Application of Marketable Title Statute to Executory Interests</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 53 (1991)	Enacted. 1991 Cal. Stat. ch. 156 <i>See 21:21</i>
268. <i>Relocation of Powers of Appointment Statute</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 91 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 30 <i>See 22:853</i>
269. <i>Miscellaneous Creditors' Remedies</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 135 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 283 <i>See 22:853</i>
270. <i>Nonprobate Transfers of Community Property</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 163 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 51 <i>See 22:852</i>
271. <i>Notice of Trustees' Fees</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 191 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
272. <i>Nonprobate Transfer to Trustee Named in Will</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 201 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
273. <i>Preliminary Distribution Without Court Supervision</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 209 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
274. <i>Transfer of Conservatorship Property to Trust</i> , 21 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 227 (1991)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 572 <i>See 22:853</i>
275. <i>Family Code</i> , 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. chs. 162, 163 <i>See 22:851</i>
276. <i>Standing To Sue for Wrongful Death</i> , 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 955 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>
277. <i>1992 General Probate Bill</i> (miscellaneous provisions), see 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 977 (1990)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 178 <i>See 22:852</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
278. <i>Special Needs Trust for Disabled Minor or Incompetent Person</i> , 22 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 989 (1992)	Enacted. 1992 Cal. Stat. ch. 355 <i>See</i> 22:853
279. <i>1994 Family Code</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1, 5 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 219 <i>See</i> 23:922
280. <i>Family Code: Child Custody</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1, 15 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 219 <i>See</i> 23:922
281. <i>Family Code: Reorganization of Domestic Violence Provisions</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1, 23 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 219 <i>See</i> 23:922
282. <i>Deposit of Estate Planning Documents with Attorney</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 965 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 519 <i>See</i> 23:923
283. <i>Parent and Child Relationship for Intestate Succession</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 991 (1993)	Enacted. 1993 Cal. Stat. ch. 529 <i>See</i> 23:923
284. <i>Effect of Joint Tenancy Title on Marital Property</i> , 23 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1013 (1993)	Not enacted <i>See</i> 24:568
285. <i>Trial Court Unification: Constitutional Revision (SCA 3)</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1994); <i>Trial Court Unification: Transitional Provisions for SCA 3</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 627 (1994)	Not enacted. Commission recommendations adopted in SCA 3 (1993-94), but SCA 3 not approved by Assembly. Commission recommendations largely enacted in SCA 4 (1996 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 36) – <i>See</i> 24:568; 28:707
286. <i>Comprehensive Power of Attorney Law</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 111 (1994); <i>1995 Comprehensive Power of Attorney Law</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 323 (1994)	Enacted. 1994 Cal. Stat. ch. 307 <i>See</i> 24:567
287. <i>Orders To Show Cause and Temporary Restraining Orders</i> , 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 603 (1994)	Enacted. 1994 Cal. Stat. ch. 587 <i>See</i> 24:567
288. <i>Family Code Technical Amendments</i> . See 24 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 621 (1994); 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 175 (1996)	Enacted. 1994 Cal. Stat. ch. 1269; 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 1061 <i>See</i> 24:567; 26:132
289. <i>Debtor-Creditor Relations</i> , 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1995)	Enacted in part. 1995 Cal. Stat. ch. 196 <i>See</i> 25:636, 707
290. <i>Administrative Adjudication by State Agencies</i> , 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 55 (1995)	Enacted. 1995 Cal. Stat. ch. 938 <i>See</i> 25:636, 711

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
291. <i>Uniform Prudent Investor Act</i> , 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 543 (1995). See also 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 673 (1995)	Enacted. 1995 Cal. Stat. ch. 63 See 25:636, 673
292. <i>Power of Attorney Law Technical Amendments</i> . See 25 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 709 (1995)	Enacted. 1995 Cal. Stat. ch. 300 See 25:637
293. <i>Statute of Limitations in Trust Matters: Probate Code Section 16460</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1996)	Enacted. 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 862 See 26:132
294. <i>Inheritance From or Through Child Born Out of Wedlock</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 13 (1996)	Enacted. 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 862 See 26:132
295. <i>Collecting Small Estate Without Administration</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 21 (1996)	Enacted. 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 563 See 26:132
296. <i>Repeal of Civil Code Section 1464: The First Rule in Spencer's Case</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 29 (1996)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 14 See 28:706
297. <i>Homestead Exemption</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 37 (1996)	Not enacted See 26:133
298. <i>Tolling Statute of Limitations When Defendant Is Out of State</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 83 (1996)	Enacted in part (technical amendments). 1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 1012, §§ 13, 14 – See 27:555, 623
299. <i>Administrative Adjudication Technical Amendments</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 171 (1996)	Enacted. 1996 Cal. Stat. ch. 390 See 26:132
300. <i>Unfair Competition Litigation</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 191 (1996)	Not enacted See 27:555
301. <i>Administrative Adjudication by Quasi-Public Entities</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 277 (1996)	Enacted. 1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 220 See 27:554, 593
302. <i>Marketable Title: Enforceability of Land Use Restrictions</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 289 (1996)	Enacted in part. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 14 See 28:706
303. <i>Attachment by Undersecured Creditors</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 307 (1996)	Enacted. 1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 222 See 27:554
304. <i>Ethical Standards for Administrative Law Judges</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 335 (1996)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 95 See 28:706

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
305. <i>Best Evidence Rule</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 369 (1996)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 100 <i>See 28:706</i>
306. <i>Mediation Confidentiality</i> , 26 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 407 (1996)	Enacted. 1997 Cal. Stat. ch. 772 <i>See 27:554, 595</i>
307. <i>Judicial Review of Agency Action</i> , 27 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1997)	Not enacted <i>See 28:708</i>
308. <i>Business Judgment Rule</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1998)	Not enacted <i>See 28:708</i>
309. <i>Trial Court Unification: Revision of Codes</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 51 (1998)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 931 <i>See 28:707</i>
310. <i>Response to Demand for Production of Documents in Discovery</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 561 (1998)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 932 <i>See 28:708</i>
311. <i>Uniform TOD Security Registration Act</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 577 (1998)	Enacted. 1998 Cal. Stat. ch. 242 <i>See 28:707</i>
312. <i>Effect of Dissolution of Marriage on Nonprobate Transfers</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 599 (1998)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 417 <i>See 31:26</i>
313. <i>Administrative Rulemaking: Consent Regulations and Other Noncontroversial Regulations</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 625 (1998)	Vetoed <i>See 29:605</i>
314. <i>Administrative Rulemaking: Advisory Interpretations</i> , 28 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 657 (1998)	Vetoed <i>See 29:605</i>
315. <i>Health Care Decisions for Adults Without Decisionmaking Capacity</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (1999)	Enacted. 1999 Cal. Stat. ch. 658 <i>See 29:604</i>
316. <i>Uniform Principal and Income Act</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 245 (1999)	Enacted. 1999 Cal. Stat. ch. 145 <i>See 29:604</i>
317. <i>Admissibility, Discoverability, and Confidentiality of Settlement Negotiations</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 345 (1999)	Not enacted <i>See 30:676</i>
318. <i>Air Resources Technical Revisions</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 409 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 890 <i>See 30:676</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
319. <i>Administrative Rulemaking</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 459 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 1060 <i>See 30:676</i>
320. <i>Trial Court Unification Follow-Up</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 657 (1999)	Enacted. 1999 Cal. Stat. ch. 344 <i>See 29:604</i>
321. <i>Enforcement of Judgments Under the Family Code: Technical Revisions</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 695 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 808 <i>See 30:675</i>
322. <i>Eminent Domain Valuation Evidence: Clarification of Evidence Code Section 822</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 733 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 948 <i>See 30:676</i>
323. <i>Alternate Distributee for Unclaimed Distribution</i> , 29 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 743 (1999)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 17 <i>See 30:675</i>
324. <i>Jurisdictional Classification of Good Faith Improver Claims</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 281 (2000)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 688 <i>See 30:675</i>
325. <i>Authority to Appoint Receivers</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 291 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 44 <i>See 31:25</i>
326. <i>Trout Affidavit</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 319 (2000)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 167 <i>See 30:675</i>
327. <i>Expired Pilot Projects</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 327 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 115 <i>See 31:25</i>
328. <i>Law Library Board of Trustees</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 429 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 52 <i>See 31:25</i>
329. <i>Unnecessary Procedural Differences Between Limited and Unlimited Civil Cases</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 443 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 812 <i>See 31:27</i>
330. <i>Civil Procedure: Technical Corrections</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 479 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 44 <i>See 31:25</i>
331. <i>Improving Access to Rulemaking Information Under the Administrative Procedure Act</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 517 (2000)	Enacted. 2000 Cal. Stat. ch. 1060 <i>See 30:676</i>
332. <i>Administrative Rulemaking Cleanup</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 533 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 59 <i>See 31:25</i>

Recommendation	Action by Legislature
333. <i>Rulemaking Under Penal Code Section 5058</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 545 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 141 <i>See 31:26</i>
334. <i>Early Disclosure of Valuation Data and Resolution of Issues in Eminent Domain</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 567 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 428 <i>See 31:26</i>
335. <i>Estate Planning During Marital Dissolution</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 603 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 417 <i>See 31:26</i>
336. <i>Health Care Decisions Law: Miscellaneous Revisions</i> , 30 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 621 (2000)	Enacted. 2001 Cal. Stat. ch. 230 <i>See 31:26</i>
337. <i>Evidence of Prejudgment Deposit Appraisal in Eminent Domain</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 109 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 293 <i>See 32:601</i>
338. <i>Debtor-Creditor Law: Technical Revisions</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 123 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 68 <i>See 32:600</i>
339. <i>Municipal Bankruptcy</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 143 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 94 <i>See 32:600</i>
340. <i>Rules of Construction for Trusts and Other Instruments</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 167 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 138 <i>See 32:601</i>
341. <i>Cases in Which Court Reporter Is Required</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 223 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 71 <i>See 32:600</i>
342. <i>Electronic Communications and Evidentiary Privileges</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 245 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 72 <i>See 32:600</i>
343. <i>Administrative Rulemaking Refinements</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 259 (2001)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 389 <i>See 32:601</i>
344. <i>The Double Liability Problem in Home Improvement Contracts</i> , 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 281 (2001)	Not enacted <i>See 32:602</i>
345. <i>Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 1</i> , 32 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (2002)	Enacted. 2002 Cal. Stat. ch. 784 (statutory revision); 2002 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 88 (proposed constitutional amendment) <i>See 32:601</i>

APPENDIX 4

REPORT OF THE CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION ON CHAPTER 138 OF THE STATUTES OF 2002 (ASSEMBLY BILL 1784)

Rules of Construction for Trusts and Other Instruments

Chapter 138 of the Statutes of 2002 was introduced as Assembly Bill 1784 by Assembly Member Tom Harman. It implements the California Law Revision Commission recommendation on *Rules of Construction for Trusts and Other Instruments*, 31 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 167 (2001). The revised Comments set out below supersede the comparable Comments in the recommendation, and reflect clarifications of or amendments made to the bill in the legislative process.

Prob. Code § 21109 (amended). Requirement that transferee survive transferor

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 21109 is amended to clarify and limit its application. See Section 21104 (“at-death transfer” defined).

Former subdivision (b) is deleted as unnecessary. The general “clear and convincing evidence” standard of Section 220 applies.

The 1994 enactment of Section 21109 extended former Section 6146 (wills) to at-death transfers. See Section 21104 (“at-death transfer” defined). The question of whether or not survival is required in other cases is determined according to general rules of interpretation and construction. See, e.g., Section 21102 (intention of transferor).

The at-death transfer provision of Section 21109 changes the traditional common law and California rule illustrated by *Randall v. Bank of America*, 48 Cal. App. 2d 249, 119 P.2d 754 (1941) (remainder interest in revocable trust held not divested by beneficiary’s failure to survive settlor; upon settlor’s death the trust property passed to deceased beneficiary’s estate). However, language of this section referring to survival “until a future time required by the instrument” does not change

the result of other future interest cases that have generally refused to find an implied condition of survival where the instrument fails expressly to impose such a condition, such as *Estate of Stanford*, 49 Cal. 2d 120, 315 P.2d 681 (1957) (testamentary trust for A for life, remainder to A's "children"; despite class gift form, remainder passed to estate of child who predeceased A), and *Estate of Ferry*, 55 Cal. 2d 776, 361 P.2d 900, 13 Cal. Rptr. 180 (1961) (even though the interest in question was subject to another condition precedent, court refused to find an implied condition of survival). See also Restatement (Second) of Property (Donative Transfers) § 27.3 (1987).

With respect to a class gift of a future interest, Section 21109 must be read together with Section 21114. If the transferee fails to survive but is properly related to the transferor or the transferor's spouse, the antilapse statute may substitute the transferee's issue. See Section 21110. See also Section 21112 (conditions referring to "issue").

For a provision governing the administration and disposition of community property and quasi-community property where one spouse does not survive the other, see Section 103. See also Sections 230-234 (proceeding to determine whether devisee survived testator).

Prob. Code § 21110 (amended). Anti-lapse

Comment. Subdivision (b) of Section 21110 is amended to avoid the implication that a specific period of time is the only expression of survival that constitutes a contrary intention. While an expression of that type may well indicate an intention that the antilapse statute not apply, other survival requirements in an instrument may also be sufficient to override the antilapse statute.

In applying the provision of subdivision (b) relating to a substitute gift, care must be taken not to ascribe to the transferor too readily or too broadly an intention to override the antilapse statute, the purpose of which is to lessen the risk of serious oversight by the transferor. For example, by providing a substitute taker, the transferor may very well intend to override the antilapse statute in the ordinary case. If, however, the substitute taker has also predeceased the transferor, the transferor may have intended that the antilapse statute should apply to the first taker.

Section 21110 does not make a substitute gift in the case of a class gift where a person otherwise answering the description of the class was dead when the instrument was executed and that fact was known to the transferor. It is consistent with *Estate of Steidl*, 89 Cal. App. 2d 488, 201 P.2d 58 (1948) (antilapse statute applied where class member died before testator but after execution of will).

Subdivision (c) makes the antilapse statute apply not only to kindred of the transferor but also to kindred of a surviving, deceased, or former spouse of the transferor. Thus, if the transferor were to make a transfer to a stepchild who predeceased the transferor, Section 21110 will make a substitute gift to issue of the predeceased stepchild. The term “kindred” was taken from former Section 92 (repealed by 1983 Cal. Stat. ch. 842, § 18) and refers to persons related by blood. *In re Estate of Sowash*, 62 Cal. App. 512, 516, 217 P. 123 (1923). In addition, an adoptee is generally kindred of the adoptive family and not of the natural relatives. See Section 21115 (halfbloods, adopted persons, persons born out of wedlock, stepchildren, and foster children, plus issue of such persons, as “kindred” or “issue”). See also *Estate of Goulart*, 222 Cal. App. 2d 808, 35 Cal. Rptr. 465 (1963).

As to when a transferee is treated as having predeceased the transferor, see Sections 220 (simultaneous death), 282 (effect of disclaimer), 250 (effect of feloniously and intentionally killing decedent), 6122 & 5600 (effect of dissolution of marriage). See also Sections 230-234 (proceeding to determine survival), 240 (manner of taking by representation).

Prob. Code § 21113 (repealed). Afterborn member of class

Comment. Section 21113 is repealed as unnecessary. It inadequately codified the common law “rule of convenience,” failing to include its common law exceptions. See Restatement (Second) of Property §§ 26.1-26.2 (1987). Repeal of this section does not reject existing law on this subject, but is intended to eliminate any implication that the section is a complete statement of the existing law.

Prob. Code § 21114 (amended). Class gift to heirs, next of kin, relatives, and the like

Comment. Section 21114 is amended to conform to Uniform Probate Code Section 2-711 (1993). The amendment clarifies a number of issues:

- (1) Application of the section to interests acquired by operation of law.
- (2) Application of escheat principles.
- (3) Application of the law of another state, based on the transferor’s domicile.
- (4) Elimination of the special rule for ancestral property.

The 1994 enactment of Section 21114 extended former Section 6151 (wills) to trusts and other instruments. See also Section 21101 (application of part). The former section was drawn from Section 2514 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, Title 20, and established a special rule for a class gift to an indefinite class such as the transferor’s

or another designated person's "heirs," "next of kin," "relative," "family," and the like. As Section 21114 applies to a transfer of a future interest, the section is consistent with Section 21109 in that Section 21114 establishes a constructional preference against early vesting. However, Section 21114 differs from Section 21109 in that one who does not survive until the future interest takes effect in enjoyment is not deemed a member of the indefinite class described in Section 21114 (such as "heirs"), is therefore not a "transferee" under the class gift, and no substitute gift will be made by the antilapse statute (Section 21110). If the transfer of a future interest is to a more definite class such as "children," one coming within that description who fails to survive until the transfer takes effect in enjoyment does not take under the instrument (Section 21109) but may nonetheless be a "deceased transferee" under the antilapse statute (Section 21110) permitting substitution of the deceased transferee's issue. See Sections 21109 & 21110 Comments. See also Section 21115(c)(3) (rules for determining persons who would be heirs of transferor or other person).

By postponing the determination of class membership until the gift takes effect in enjoyment where the class is indefinite (e.g., to "heirs"), Section 21114 should reduce the uncertainty of result under prior law. See Halbach, *Future Interests: Express and Implied Conditions of Survival*, 49 Cal. L. Rev. 297, 317-20 (1961). Section 21114 is consistent with *Estate of Easter*, 24 Cal. 2d 191, 148 P.2d 601 (1944).

Prob. Code § 21116 (repealed). Vesting of testamentary disposition

Comment. Section 21116 is not continued. It codified a presumption in favor of early vesting that is overbroad and inconsistent with the rule of deferred vesting applicable in some circumstances. See, e.g., Section 21114 (class gift to heirs, next of kin, relatives, and the like). Repeal of this section does not reject existing law on this subject, but is intended to eliminate any implication that the section is a complete statement of the existing law.

Prob. Code § 21134 (amended). Effect of conservatorship or power of attorney on specific gift

Comment. The 1994 enactment of Section 21134 extended former Section 6173 (wills) to trusts and other instruments. See also Sections 21101 (application of part), 21117(a) ("specific gift" defined).

Section 21134 is amended for conformity with Uniform Probate Code Section 2-606(b) (1990). (Section 21134 is based on former Uniform Probate Code Section 2-608(b) (1987), which is superseded by Uniform Probate Code Section 2-606(b) (1990).) As to the construction of provisions drawn from uniform acts, see Section 2.

Subdivisions (a) and (b) are consistent with prior California case law. See *Estate of Packham*, 232 Cal. App. 2d 847, 43 Cal. Rptr. 318 (1965). See also Section 62 (“property” defined). The rules stated in Section 21134 apply in the absence of a contrary intention of the transferor. See Section 21102. See also Section 21139 (rules stated in Sections 21133-21135 not exhaustive).

Subdivision (c) revises the corresponding Uniform Probate Code language to refer to the conservatorship being terminated rather than to it being “adjudicated that the disability of the testator has ceased.” The application of subdivision (c) turns on whether a conservatorship has been terminated, and not on whether the transferor has regained the capacity to make an instrument of transfer. Thus subdivision (c) provides a rule of administrative convenience and avoids the need to litigate the question of whether the conservatee had capacity to make an instrument of transfer after the time of the sale, condemnation, fire, or casualty.

It should be noted that the presumption provided in subdivision (d) applies only for the purpose of the references in this section to an agent acting with the authority of a durable power of attorney for an incapacitated principal.

Prob. Code § 21136 (repealed). Contract for sale or transfer of specifically devised property

Comment. Section 21136 is not continued. The matter is governed by case law. See, e.g., 12 B. Witkin, *Summary of California Law Wills and Probate* § 314 *et seq.*, at 347-50 (9th ed. 1990). Repeal of this section does not reject existing law on this subject, but is intended to eliminate any implication that the section is a complete statement of the existing law.

Prob. Code § 21137 (repealed). Transferor placing charge or encumbrance on specifically devised property

Comment. Section 21137 is not continued. The matter is governed by case law. See, e.g., 12 B. Witkin, *Summary of California Law Wills and Probate* § 314 *et seq.*, at 347-50 (9th ed. 1990). Repeal of this section does not reject existing law on this subject, but is intended to eliminate any implication that the section is a complete statement of the existing law.

Prob. Code § 21138 (repealed). Act of transferor altering transferor’s interest in specifically devised property

Comment. Section 21138 is not continued. The matter is governed by case law. See, e.g., 12 B. Witkin, *Summary of California Law Wills and Probate* § 314 *et seq.*, at 347-50 (9th ed. 1990). Repeal of this section

does not reject existing law on this subject, but is intended to eliminate any implication that the section is a complete statement of the existing law.

APPENDIX 5

REPORT OF THE CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION ON CHAPTER 784 OF THE STATUTES OF 2002 (SENATE BILL 1316)

Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring

Chapter 784 of the Statutes of 2002 was introduced as Senate Bill 1316 by the Senate Committee on Judiciary. It implements the California Law Revision Commission recommendation on *Statutes Made Obsolete by Trial Court Restructuring: Part 1*, 32 Cal. L. Revision Comm'n Reports 1 (2002). The new and revised Comments set out below supplement and supersede the comparable Comments in the recommendation. They reflect technical revisions to address bill conflicts, as well as amendments made to Senate Bill 1316 in the legislative process.

Code Civ. Proc. § 116.950 (amended). Advisory committee

Comment. Subdivision (d)(6) of Section 116.950 is amended to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution.

Code Civ. Proc. § 215 (amended). Fees and mileage for jurors

Comment. References to the municipal courts are deleted from subdivisions (a) and (b) of Section 215 to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution.

Code Civ. Proc. § 274a (amended). Reporting and transcription of proceedings

Comment. Section 274a is amended to reflect enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Gov't Code §§ 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Gov't Code §§ 69941 (appointment of

official reporters), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

The section is also amended to delete the reference to insanity proceedings or proceedings for the feebleminded. That provision is superseded by Government Code Section 69952(a)(4) (verbatim record in proceedings under Lanterman-Petris-Short Act).

The section is also amended to replace “civil case other than a limited civil case” with a reference to “unlimited civil case.” See Section 88 (civil action or proceeding other than limited civil case may be referred to as unlimited civil case).

Code Civ. Proc. § 394 (amended). Venue in action against county, city, or local agency

Comment. Subdivision (b) of Section 394 is deleted to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution.

Code Civ. Proc. § 396 (amended). Court without jurisdiction

Comment. The fifth and sixth paragraphs of Section 396 are deleted to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution. See Section 403.040(e)-(f) (reclassification where judgment could have been rendered in limited civil case; reclassification where misclassification is due solely to excess in amount of demand).

Gov’t Code § 26638.11 (amended). No limitation or impairment of power to secure court-related services

Comment. Section 26638.11 is amended to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts in Sacramento County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 17, 1998.

The section is also amended to delete an obsolete reference to Section 68073 [now Section 70311], which no longer deals with power of the courts to secure the proper provision of court-related services. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations).

Gov’t Code § 26671.8 (amended). No limitation or impairment of power to secure court-related services

Comment. Section 26671.8 is amended to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts in Santa Barbara County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective August 3, 1998.

The section is also amended to delete an obsolete reference to Section 68073 [now Section 70311], which no longer deals with power of the courts to secure the proper provision of court-related services. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations).

**Gov’t Code § 70219 (added). Judicial Council and Law Revision
Commission studies and recommendations**

Comment. Section 70219 continues former Section 70219 without substantive change. For provisions relating to restatements and continuations of existing law, see Section 2.

**Gov’t Code § 70311 (new). Responsibility for court operations and
facilities**

Comment. Section 70311 as enacted incorporates revisions to former Section 68073(c)-(d) deleting references to “the judge” of the court. Every superior court has at least two judgeships as a result of trial court unification. See Section 69580 *et seq.* (number of judges). Where a court has only one judge due to a vacancy or otherwise, a reference to the judges of the court means the sole judge of the court. See Section 13 (plural includes singular).

Gov’t Code §§ 71180-71184 (repealed). Filling of vacancies

Comment. Sections 71180-71184 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution. For election and terms of superior court judges, see Cal. Const. art. VI, § 16. For notification of judges’ retirement systems on death, removal, or resignation of a superior court judge, see Section 68504; see also Sections 75025 (notice of retirement), 75033.5 (notice and election of retirement).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71601(l) (“trial court employee” defined), 71615(c)(5) (trial court as employer of all trial court employees), 71620(a) (job classifications and appointments), 71623 (salaries), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71673 (authority of court). For provisions relating to the appointment of county employees, see Cal. Const. art. XI, §§ 1(b) and 4 (county governing board shall provide for the number, compensation, tenure, and appointment of employees), and Section 25300 (board of supervisors shall provide for the appointment of county employees). See also Sections 77212(d) (contract for county services), 77212.5 (agreement with sheriff’s department regarding court security services).

Gov't Code § 71266 (added). Fees to be collected by marshals

Comment. Section 71266 continues former Section 71266 without substantive change. For provisions relating to restatements and continuations of existing law, see Section 2.

Gov't Code § 72194.5 (repealed). Use of electronic equipment

Comment. The substance of Section 72194.5 is continued with revisions as Section 69957. See Comment to Section 69957.

Gov't Code §§ 72600-72784 (repealed). Los Angeles County municipal court districts

Comment. Sections 72600-72784 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Los Angeles County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective January 22, 2000. See Sections 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships), 70212 (transitional provisions). See also Sections 68070 (local rules of court), 69508 (presiding judge), 69586 (number of judges in Los Angeles County); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection); Cal. R. Ct. 6.603 (authority and duties of presiding judge). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Elimination of the marshal's office as a result of consolidation with the sheriff's office in Los Angeles County, effective January 1, 1994. See Sections 26639-26639.3 (sheriff-marshall consolidation). See also Sections 26726 (fees for sheriff keeping property under attachment, execution, possession, or sale), 77212.5(a) (agreement with sheriff's department regarding court security services).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71612 (existing terms of employment not affected), 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71630-71639.3 (labor relations), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Sections 68086 (fees for reporting services), 69917 (practice of law by subordinate judicial officers), 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(4) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations).

Gov't Code § 72711 (added). Reporting and transcription fees

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 72711 continues the first paragraph of former Section 72711, with revisions to reflect the repeal of Article 3 (commencing with former Section 72700). See Section 68086 (fees for reporting services).

Subdivision (b) continues the second paragraph of former Section 72711, replacing “county treasury” with “Trial Court Operations Fund” to reflect enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations); Cal. R. Ct. 810 (court operations).

For provisions relating to restatements and continuations of existing law, see Section 2. For disposition of the provisions of former Section 72711 that are not continued, see the Comment to former Chapter 9 (commencing with former Section 72600).

Gov't Code § 72711.5 (added). Electronic or stenographic recording

Comment. Section 72711.5 continues former Section 72711.5, replacing the reference to former Section 72194.5 with a reference to Section 69957, replacing “per diem” with “reporting” for consistency of terminology, and replacing “county treasury” with “Trial Court Operations Fund” to reflect enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations); Cal. R. Ct. 810 (court operations).

For provisions relating to restatements and continuations of existing law, see Section 2.

Gov't Code § 72713 (added). Reporters' salary fund deficiency

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 72713 continues the first paragraph of former Section 72713, replacing “general fund of the county” with “Trial Court Operations Fund” to reflect enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations).

Subdivision (b) continues the second paragraph of former Section 72713 without substantive change.

For provisions relating to restatements and continuations of existing law, see Section 2.

Gov't Code §§ 73100-73122 (repealed). San Bernardino County Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73100-73122 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in San Bernardino County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective August 10, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships). See also Sections 69508 (presiding judge), 69594 (number of judges in San Bernardino County); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 16 (election of judges); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Elimination of the marshal's office as a result of consolidation with the sheriff's office in San Bernardino County, effective October 9, 1999. *Cf.* Section 26603 (sheriff shall attend superior court). For provisions governing keepers fees, see Sections 26726 (fees for sheriff keeping property under attachment, execution, possession, or sale), 71266 (sheriff fee statutes applicable to marshals), 72112 (deputy marshals serving as custodians).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Sections 68086 (fees for reporting services), 69941 (appointment of official reporters), 69953.5 (daily transcript requiring more than one reporter), 72190 (court commissioners).

(4) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations).

Gov't Code §§ 73390-73399.7 (repealed). Kings County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 73390-73399.7 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Kings County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective February 8, 2001. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as

superior court locations). See also Section 69585.5 (number of judges in Kings County); Cal. Const. art. VI, §§ 15 (qualifications of judges), 16 (election of judges); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters); Code Civ. Proc. § 195 (jury commissioner).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Sections 69953 (payment of fees), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Gov't Code §§ 73430-73443 (repealed). Kern County municipal court districts

Comment. Sections 73430-73443 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Kern County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective July 1, 2000. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships). See also Section 69585 (number of judges in Kern County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund),

77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Section 69953 (payment of fees).

Gov't Code §§ 73520-73530 (repealed). San Mateo County Judicial District

Comment. Sections 73520-73530 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in San Mateo County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 12, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships). See also Section 69599 (number of judges in San Mateo County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71601(l) (“trial court employee” defined), 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees’ job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71630-71639.3 (labor relations), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Sections 68086 (fees for reporting services), 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Section 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Gov't Code §§ 73560-73572 (repealed). Monterey County Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73560-73572 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Monterey County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective December 18, 2000. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69590 (number of judges in Monterey County), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69917 (practice of law by subordinate judicial officers).

Gov't Code §§ 73640-73650 (repealed). El Cajon Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73640-73650 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in San Diego County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective December 1, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Section 69595 (number of judges in San Diego County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations), 77211 ("900" telephone numbers). See also Section 69953 (payment of fees).

Gov't Code §§ 73660-73668 (repealed). Humboldt County Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73660-73668 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Humboldt County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 10, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal.

Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69508 (presiding judge), 69584 (number of judges in Humboldt County), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities); Cal. Const. art. VI, §§ 15 (qualifications of judges), 16 (election of judges); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication). For provisions relating to the sheriff, see Sections 26603 (superior court attendance), 26608, 26609, 26660-26665 (process and notices), 26611 (court crier), 26720-26751 (fees). See also Code Civ. Proc. § 262.4 (conveyances on sale of real estate).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71623 (salaries), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Sections 69941 (appointment of official reporters), 69953.5 (daily transcript requiring more than one reporter).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations).

Gov't Code § 73665 (added). Consolidation of marshal and sheriff offices

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 73665 continues the first paragraph and the first two sentences of the second paragraph of subdivision (a) of former Section 73665.

Subdivision (b) continues subdivision (b) of former Section 73665, omitting the reference to Section 68073 [now Section 70311].

Subdivision (c) is new.

For provisions relating to restatements and continuations of existing law, see Section 2. For disposition of the provisions of former Section 73665 that are not continued, see the Comment to former Article 9.5 (commencing with former Section 73660).

Gov't Code §§ 73698-73699.6 (repealed). Central Valley Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73698-73699.6 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Fresno County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective July 1, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as

superior court locations). See also Sections 69508 (presiding judge), 69583 (number of judges in Fresno County); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 16 (election of judges); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Sections 69953 (payment of fees), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Gov't Code §§ 73730-73743 (repealed). Imperial County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 73730-73743 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Imperial County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 22, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Section 69584.5 (number of judges in Imperial County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters); Code Civ. Proc. § 195 (jury commissioner).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Sections 69953 (payment of fees), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Gov’t Code §§ 73750-73767 (repealed). Madera County Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73750-73767 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Madera County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective July 1, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69508 (presiding judge), 69587 (number of judges in Madera County); Cal. Const. art. VI, §§ 15 (qualifications of judges), 16 (election of judges); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Elimination of the marshal’s office as a result of consolidation with the sheriff’s office in Madera County, effective January 1, 2000.

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees’ job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(4) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Section 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Gov’t Code §§ 73770-73783 (repealed). Marin County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 73770-73783 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Marin County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 11, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as

superior court locations). See also Section 69588 (number of judges in Marin County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Sections 69941 (appointment of official reporters), 72190 (court commissioners).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Sections 68086 (fees for reporting services in civil cases generally), 69953 (payment of fees).

Gov't Code §§ 73783.1-73783.9 (repealed). Mariposa County Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73783.1-73783.9 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Mariposa County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 3, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69588.3 (number of judges in Mariposa County), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court).

Gov't Code §§ 73784-73785 (repealed). Mendocino County Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73784-73785 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Mendocino County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective August 1, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 26603 (superior court attendance by sheriff), 69588.7 (number of judges in Mendocino County), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities); Cal. Const. art. VI, §§ 15 (qualifications of judges), 16 (election of judges); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71623 (salaries), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

Gov't Code §§ 73790-73802 (repealed). Merced County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 73790-73802 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Merced County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective August 3, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Section 69589 (number of judges in Merced County); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Sections 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication), 71265 (marshals' powers, duties, and liabilities).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71601(*l*) ("trial court employee" defined), 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71615(c)(5) (trial court as employer of all trial court employees), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement),

71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). For provisions governing the employment and compensation of county employees, see Cal. Const. art. XI, §§ 1(b) and 4 (county governing board shall provide for the number, compensation, tenure, and appointment of employees) and Section 25300 (board of supervisors shall provide for the number, compensation, tenure and appointment of county employees). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Section 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Gov’t Code § 73796 (added). Marshal of Merced County Municipal Court

Comment. Section 73796 continues former Section 73796 without change. For provisions relating to restatements and continuations of existing law, see Section 2.

Gov’t Code §§ 73950-73960 (repealed). North County Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 73950-73960 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in San Diego County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective December 1, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Section 69595 (number of judges in San Diego County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71601(l)-(m) (“trial court employee” defined), 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees’ job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 (“court operations” defined),

77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations), 77211 (“900” telephone numbers). See also Sections 69953 (payment of fees), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

(4) Elimination of the marshal’s office as a result of consolidation with the sheriff’s office in San Diego County, effective January 1, 2000.

Gov’t Code §§ 74020-74030 (repealed). Placer County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 74020-74030 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Placer County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 30, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69591.3 (number of judges in Placer County), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 16 (election of judges); Code Civ. Proc. § 198.5 (superior court venires). *Cf.* former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees’ job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Section 77001 (local trial court management).

Gov’t Code §§ 74340-74353 (repealed). San Diego Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 74340-74353 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in San Diego County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective December 1, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships). See also Section 69595 (number of judges in San Diego County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district); Veh. Code § 40508.6 (administrative assessments). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71601(l)-(m) (“trial court employee” defined), 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees’ job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Section 69953 (payment of fees).

(4) Elimination of the marshal’s office as a result of consolidation with the sheriff’s office in San Diego County, effective January 1, 2000.

Gov’t Code §§ 74500-74521 (repealed). City and County of San Francisco Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 74500-74521 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in the City and County of San Francisco pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective December 31, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships). See also Section 69596 (number of judges in City and County of San Francisco).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees’ job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters); Code Civ. Proc. § 195 (jury commissioner).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Sections 68086 (fees for reporting services in civil cases generally), 69953 (payment of fees).

**Gov't Code §§ 74600-74613 (repealed). San Luis Obispo County
Municipal Court**

Comment. Sections 74600-74613 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in San Luis Obispo County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective July 1, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69508 (presiding judge), 69598.5 (number of judges in San Luis Obispo County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of Section 69505 (business-related travel expenses of trial court judges and employees).

(4) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Sections 69953 (payment of fees), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

**Gov't Code §§ 74640-74649 (repealed). Santa Barbara County
municipal court districts**

Comment. Sections 74640-74649 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Santa Barbara County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective August 3, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Section 69599.5 (number of judges in Santa Barbara County); Cal. Const. art. VI, §§ 15 (qualifications of judges), 16 (election of judges); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5

(preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Elimination of the marshal's office as a result of consolidation with the sheriff's office in Santa Barbara County, effective January 1, 1997.

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Sections 69917 (practice of law by subordinate judicial officers), 69941 (appointment of official reporters), 72190 (court commissioners).

(4) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Section 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Gov't Code §§ 74660-74673 (repealed). Santa Clara County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 74660-74673 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Santa Clara County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective July 30, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships). See also Section 69600 (number of judges in Santa Clara County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Sections 69941 (appointment of official reporters), 72190 (court commissioners).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77001 (local trial court management), 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court

operations). See also Sections 68086 (fees for reporting services in civil cases generally), 69953 (payment of fees).

Gov't Code §§ 74740-74750 (repealed). South Bay Municipal Court District

Comment. Sections 74740-74750 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in San Diego County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective December 1, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Section 69595 (number of judges in San Diego County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71601(l)-(m) (“trial court employee” defined), 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees’ job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations), 77211 (“900” telephone numbers). See also Section 69953 (payment of fees).

Gov't Code §§ 74780-74792 (repealed). Stanislaus County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 74780-74792 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Stanislaus County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective July 31, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships). See also Section 69604 (number of judges in Stanislaus County); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication).

(2) Elimination of the marshal’s office as a result of consolidation with the sheriff’s office in Stanislaus County, effective March 1, 1992. For provisions relating to the sheriff, see Sections 26603 (superior court

attendance), 26608, 26609, 26660-26665 (process and notices), 26611 (court crier), 26720-26751 (fees). See also Code Civ. Proc. § 262.4 (conveyances on sale of real estate).

(3) The fact that provisions relating to the Court Services Bureau and Court Security Services Oversight Committee are obsolete. See Section 77212.5(a) (agreement with sheriff's department regarding court security services).

(4) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Sections 69917 (practice of law by subordinate judicial officers), 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(5) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 ("court operations" defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Section 69953 (payment of fees).

Gov't Code §§ 74915-74919 (repealed). Yuba County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 74915-74919 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Yuba County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective April 16, 1999. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69611 (number of judges in Yuba County), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities); Code Civ. Proc. §§ 38 (judicial district), 190 *et seq.* (jury selection). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court).

Gov't Code §§ 74934-74945 (repealed). Butte County municipal court districts

Comment. Sections 74934-74945 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Butte County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 3, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69581 (number of judges in Butte County), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 15 (qualifications of judges); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Sections 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication), 71266 (marshals' fees paid into county treasury); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71630-71639.3 (labor relations), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

Gov't Code §§ 74948-74958 (repealed). Napa County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 74948-74958 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Napa County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 3, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Sections 69508 (presiding judge), 69590.5 (number of judges in Napa County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees' job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645

(employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters); Fam. Code §§ 4250-4253 (child support commissioners).

(3) Enactment of Section 69505 (business-related travel expenses of trial court judges and employees).

(4) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Section 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Section 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities). For other provisions governing the deposit of fees collected by marshals and sheriffs, see Sections 24350 (fees collected by salaried county or court officer paid into county treasury), 24353 (money collected by county or court officer paid into county treasury), 71266 (marshals’ fees paid into county treasury).

Gov’t Code §§ 74960-74973 (repealed). Yolo County Municipal Court

Comment. Sections 74960-74973 are repealed to reflect:

(1) Unification of the municipal and superior courts in Yolo County pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution, effective June 3, 1998. See Section 70211 (former municipal court judgeships continued as superior court judgeships); Cal. Const. art. VI, § 23(c)(2) and Section 70212(b) (preexisting court locations retained as superior court locations). See also Section 69610 (number of judges in Yolo County); Code Civ. Proc. § 38 (judicial district). *Cf.* Section 71042.5 (preservation of judicial districts for purpose of publication); former Section 71264 (municipal court served by marshal).

(2) Enactment of the Trial Court Employment Protection and Governance Act. See Sections 71615(c)(1) (preservation of employees’ job classifications), 71620 (trial court personnel), 71622 (subordinate judicial officers), 71623 (salaries), 71624 (retirement plans), 71625 (accrued leave benefits), 71628 (deferred compensation plan benefits), 71629 (trial court employment benefits not affected), 71640-71645 (employment selection and advancement), 71650-71658 (employment protection system), 71673 (authority of court). See also Section 69941 (appointment of official reporters).

(3) Enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Sections 77003 (“court operations” defined), 77009 (Trial Court Operations Fund), 77200 (state funding of trial court operations). See also Sections 69953 (payment of fees), 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Penal Code § 830.1 (amended). Peace officers

Comment. The reference to “municipal court” in subdivision (a) of Section 830.1 is replaced by a reference to “superior court” to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution.

Subdivision (a)(1) is amended to make clear the authority of marshals who are employed by the superior court. See Gov’t Code §§ 71601(l) (“trial court employee” defined), 71615(c)(5) (trial court as employer of all trial court employees), 71620 (trial court personnel).

The reference to a county of the first class in subdivision (c) is revised to refer to Los Angeles County by name.

Penal Code § 869 (amended). Deposition or testimony before magistrate

Comment. Subdivisions (e) and (f) of Section 869 are amended to reflect elimination of the county clerk’s role as ex officio clerk of the superior court. See former Gov’t Code § 26800 (county clerk acting as clerk of superior court). The powers, duties, and responsibilities formerly exercised by the county clerk as ex officio clerk of the court are delegated to the court administrative or executive officer, and the county clerk is relieved of those powers, duties, and responsibilities. See Gov’t Code §§ 69840 (powers, duties, and responsibilities of clerk of court and deputy clerk of court), 71620 (trial court personnel).

Subdivision (e) is also amended to reflect enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Gov’t Code § 77001 (local trial court management). See also Gov’t Code § 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

Penal Code § 870 (amended). Transcript of deposition

Comment. Section 870 is amended to reflect enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Gov’t Code § 77001 (local trial court management). See also Gov’t Code § 70311 (responsibility for court operations and facilities).

The section is also amended to correct the reference to former subdivision (f) of Section 869.

Penal Code § 1050 (amended). Expediting trial

Comment. The last sentence of subdivision (b) of Section 1050 is deleted to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution.

Penal Code § 1524.1 (amended). HIV testing of accused's blood

Comment. A reference to the municipal court is deleted from subdivision (b)(4) of Section 1524.1 to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution.

Penal Code § 1538.5 (amended). Suppression motion

Comment. References to the municipal court are deleted from Section 1538.5 to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution. Some references to the superior court are also deleted as surplus due to trial court unification, or replaced by a reference to the appellate division.

Veh. Code § 40508.6 (amended). Administrative assessments

Comment. Section 40508.6 is amended to reflect unification of the municipal and superior courts pursuant to Article VI, Section 5(e), of the California Constitution.

The section is also amended to reflect enactment of the Trial Court Funding Act. See Gov't Code § 77001 (local trial court management).

APPENDIX 6

COMMISSION PUBLICATIONS

Since 1955, the California Law Revision Commission's annual reports, recommendations, and studies have been published in separate pamphlets, which are later bound in a small edition of hard-cover volumes.

Beginning in 1991 (Volume 21), Commission publications have been assigned volume numbers on an annual basis. This enables the Commission to continue to print pamphlets without being committed to producing a hardcover volume at any particular time. Producing materials with an annual volume number also makes it easy for libraries to bind their own annual volumes. Cumulative tables and title pages are prepared in connection with each new bound volume. When the Commission's budget permits, this material is separately published to facilitate self-binding.

Individual pamphlets are assigned a sequential publication number to facilitate cataloging and ordering. The publication number is printed on the inside cover of each pamphlet since #189 (Volume 26) and publication numbers have been assigned retroactively to all pamphlets from the first in 1955.

Since 2002, all Commission publications are also available as electronic files. Procedures for obtaining printed or electronic versions of Commission publications are described below.

How To Obtain Printed Publications

Commission publications may be obtained from:

California Law Revision Commission
4000 Middlefield Road, Room D-1
Palo Alto, CA 94303-4739
Tel: 650-494-1335

Payment in advance is generally required for publications that are available only by purchase. Checks or money orders should be made payable to the "California Law Revision Commission."

Orders should include the titles of the requested publications, the quantity desired, and the street address to which the order is to be sent (*not* a post office box number).

Prices

The price of hardcover volumes of the Commission's *Reports, Recommendations, and Studies* is \$60. The charge is for the physical volume — thus, the combined Volume 21-22 is priced at \$60. California residents must add sales tax.

Printed reports in pamphlet form are available on request. The first copy is free and additional copies are available for the price indicated below.

Where applicable, the price of Commission pamphlets is determined by the number of pages, unless a special price has been set (as with booklets of, say, 400 pages or more):

10 or fewer pages:	\$5.50
11-50 pages:	\$8.50
51-100 pages:	\$18.00
101 or more pages:	\$25.00

Whether a charge will be imposed and the amount of the charge are subject to change without notice.

Publication Table

The bound volumes and separate pamphlets listed below are available unless noted as being out of print. For some years, only a few copies remain. If a bound volume is out of print, individual pamphlets from that volume may still be available. Conversely, some pamphlets are unavailable on an individual basis, but can be found in available bound volumes. Note that all publications are now available as electronic files (see below).

Prices are indicated only for individual pamphlets that are still in print.

A frequently updated version of the publication list is available on the Internet at www.clrc.ca.gov — the Commission's website. The Internet version of the publication list also provides a current count of the number of remaining copies of the scarcer bound volumes.

How To Obtain Publications in Electronic Form

Recent publications may be downloaded from the Commission's website at www.clrc.ca.gov. Older publications will be provided on request, by the following methods:

- (1) If the total volume of requested materials is minimal, the requested files may be sent by email.
- (2) If email delivery is impractical, but the total volume of requested material is 10 megabytes or less in size, the requested files will be posted temporarily to the Commission's website for downloading.
- (3) If the total volume of requested material exceeds 10 megabytes in size, the files will be provided on compact disk. In order to recover the direct costs of reproducing files on compact disk, the Commission will charge a fee of \$5.00 per 100 megabytes copied (or fraction thereof). The cost of disks (\$1.00 each), shipping, and packaging will also be charged to the recipient.

Electronic publications may be requested at the address indicated for ordering print publications, or by sending email to *webmaster@clrc.ca.gov*. **A person requesting electronic publications must provide citations to the specific documents requested.** We do not have sufficient staff resources to research the topic of interest and determine which documents might be relevant.

Key to Publication Table

The first column lists the publication number.

The second column gives the publication title, and includes a list of the recommendations and studies included within a pamphlet that contains more than one item.

In the third column, the first line lists the month and year of the publication, followed by a citation to the volume and page number (in the format vol:page). The second line lists the number of pages in the pamphlet and gives its standard price, unless it is out of print (indicated by OOP).

Volume 1 (1957)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#1	1955 [Annual] Report [for 1954] — includes: • Homestead Law and Probate Code Sections 640 to 646 • Summary Disposition of Small Estates Under Probate Code Sections 640 to 646	1/55 59 pp	1:1-1 OOP
#2	1956 [Annual] Report [for 1955] — includes: • Comparative Survey of the California Inheritance and Gift Tax Laws and the Federal Estate and Gift Tax Laws	3/56 63 pp	1:2-1 OOP

#3	1957 [Annual] Report [for 1956]	1/57 28 pp	1:3-1 OOP
#4	Maximum Period of Confinement in a County Jail — includes: • Maximum Period of Confinement in a County Jail (Rec) • Penal Code Section 19a and Related Code Sections (Study)	10/56 34 pp	1:A-1 OOP
#5	Notice of Application for Attorney’s Fees and Costs in Domestic Relations Actions — includes: • Notice of Application for Attorney’s Fees and Costs in Domestic Relations Actions (Rec) • Use of Motions and Orders To Show Cause in Connection with Awards of Attorney’s Fees and Costs Pursuant to Civil Code Section 137.3 (Study)	11/56 13 pp	1:B-1 OOP
#6	Taking Instructions to the Jury Room — includes: • Taking Instructions to the Jury Room (Rec) • Whether the Jury Should Be Given a Copy of the Court’s Instructions To Take into the Jury Room (Study)	11/56 17 pp	1:C-1 OOP
#7	Dead Man Statute — includes: • Dead Man Statute (Rec) • Whether the Dead Man Statute Should Be Modified or Repealed (Study)	2/57 54 pp	1:D-1 OOP
#8	Rights of Surviving Spouse in Property Acquired by Decedent While Domiciled Elsewhere — includes: • Rights of Surviving Spouse in Property Acquired by Decedent While Domiciled Elsewhere (Rec) • Whether Section 201.5 of the Probate Code Should Be Revised (Study)	12/56 39 pp	1:E-1 OOP
#9	Marital “For and Against” Testimonial Privilege — includes: • Marital “For and Against” Testimonial Privilege (Rec) • Whether the “For and Against” Testimonial Privilege of Married Persons Should Be Revised (Study)	11/56 20 pp	1:F-1 OOP
#10	Suspension of the Absolute Power of Alienation — includes: • Suspension of the Absolute Power of Alienation (Rec) • Whether the Sections of the Civil Code Prohibiting Suspension of the Absolute Power of Alienation Should Be Repealed (Study)	11/56 32 pp	1:G-1 OOP
#11	Elimination of Obsolete Provisions in Penal Code Sections 1377 and 1378	10/56 4 pp	1:H-1 \$5.50
#12	Judicial Notice of the Law of Foreign Countries — includes: • Judicial Notice of the Law of Foreign Countries (Rec) • Whether California Courts Should Take Judicial Notice of the Law of Foreign Countries (Study)	2/57 24 pp	1:I-1 OOP
#13	Choice of Law Governing Survival of Actions — includes: • Choice of Law Governing Survival of Actions (Rec) • Law Which Should Govern Survival of Actions Arising in Another State When Suit Is Brought in California (Study)	2/57 20 pp	1:J-1 OOP

#14	Effective Date of an Order Ruling on a Motion for New Trial — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Effective Date of an Order Ruling on a Motion for New Trial (Rec) • Effective Date of New Trial Orders in Relation to Section 660 of the Code of Civil Procedure (Study) 	2/57 27 pp	1:K-1 OOP
#15	Retention of Venue for Convenience of Witnesses — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Retention of Venue for Convenience of Witnesses (Rec) • California Law Relating to Retention of Venue for Convenience of Witnesses (Study) 	2/57 29 pp	1:L-1 OOP
#16	Bringing New Parties into Civil Actions — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bringing New Parties into Civil Actions (Rec) • California Law Relating to Bringing in New Parties in Civil Actions (Study) 	2/57 24 pp	1:M-1 OOP

Volume 2 (1959)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#17	1958 [Annual] Report [for 1957]	3/58 25 pp	2:1-1 \$8.50
#18	1959 [Annual] Report [for 1958] — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Procedure for Appointing Guardians 	1/59 29 pp	2:2-1 \$8.50
#19	Presentation of Claims Against Public Entities — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presentation of Claims Against Public Entities (Rec) • Presentation of Claims Against Public Entities (Study) 	1/59 128 pp	2:A-1 \$25.00
#20	Right of Nonresident Aliens To Inherit — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Right of Nonresident Aliens To Inherit (Rec) • Right of Nonresident Aliens To Inherit (Study) 	1/59 32 pp	2:B-1 \$8.50
#21	Mortgages To Secure Future Advances — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mortgages To Secure Future Advances (Rec) • Mortgages To Secure Future Advances (Study) 	11/58 26 pp	2:C-1 \$8.50
#22	Doctrine of Worthier Title — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Doctrine of Worthier Title (Rec) • Whether the Doctrine of Worthier Title Should Be Abolished in California (Study) 	1/59 38 pp	2:D-1 \$8.50
#23	Overlapping Provisions of Penal and Vehicle Codes Relating to Taking of Vehicles and Drunk Driving — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overlapping Provisions of Penal and Vehicle Codes Relating to Taking of Vehicles and Drunk Driving (Rec) • Overlapping Provisions of Penal and Vehicle Codes Relating to Taking of Vehicles and Driving While Intoxicated (Study) 	11/58 22 pp	2:E-1 \$8.50
#24	Time Within Which Motion for New Trial May Be Made — includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Time Within Which Motions for New Trial and To Vacate Judgment May Be Made (Rec) • Time Within Which a Motion for a New Trial May Be Made When Notice of Entry of Judgment Has Not Been Given (Study) 	11/58 16 pp	2:F-1 \$8.50

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| #25 | Notice to Shareholders of Sale of Corporate Assets — includes: | 1/59 | 2:G-1 |
| | • Notice to Shareholders of Sale of Corporate Assets (Rec) | 18 pp | \$8.50 |
| | • Notice to Shareholders of a Sale of All or Substantially All of the Assets of a Corporation (Study) | | |

Volume 3 (1961)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

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|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| #26 | 1960 [Annual] Report [for 1959] | 3/60
15 pp | 3:1-1
OOP |
| #27 | 1961 [Annual] Report [for 1960] | 1/61
15 pp | 3:2-1
OOP |
| #28 | Evidence in Eminent Domain Proceedings — includes: | 10/60 | 3:A-1 |
| | • Evidence in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Rec) | 65 pp | \$18.00 |
| | • Evidence in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Study) | | |
| #29 | Taking Possession and Passage of Title in Eminent Domain Proceedings — includes: | 10/60 | 3:B-1 |
| | • Taking Possession and Passage of Title in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Rec) | 66 pp | OOP |
| | • Taking Possession and Passage of Title in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Study) | | |
| #30 | Reimbursement for Moving Expenses when Property Is Acquired for Public Use — includes: | 10/60 | 3:C-1 |
| | • Reimbursement for Moving Expenses when Property Is Acquired for Public Use (Rec) | 36 pp | OOP |
| | • Reimbursement for Moving Expenses when Property Is Acquired for Public Use (Study) | | |
| #31 | Rescission of Contracts — includes: | 10/60 | 3:D-1 |
| | • Rescission of Contracts (Rec) | 35 pp | OOP |
| | • Rescission of Contracts (Study) | | |
| #32 | Right to Counsel and the Separation of the Delinquent Minor from the Nondelinquent Minor in Juvenile Court Proceedings — includes: | 10/60 | 3:E-1 |
| | • Right to Counsel and the Separation of the Delinquent Minor from the Nondelinquent Minor in Juvenile Court Proceedings (Rec) | 43 pp | OOP |
| | • Juvenile's Right to Counsel and the Designation of Nondelinquent Minor As "Ward of the Juvenile Court" (Study) | | |
| #33 | Survival of Actions — includes: | 10/60 | 3:F-1 |
| | • Survival of Actions (Rec) | 26 pp | OOP |
| | • Survival of Tort Actions (Study) | | |
| #34 | Arbitration — includes: | 12/60 | 3:G-1 |
| | • Arbitration (Rec) | 64 pp | OOP |
| | • Arbitration (Study) | | |
| #35 | Presentation of Claims Against Public Officers and Employees — includes: | 10/60 | 3:H-1 |
| | • Presentation of Claims Against Public Officers and Employees (Rec) | 36 pp | OOP |
| | • Presentation of Claims Against Public Officers and Employees (Study) | | |

#36	Inter Vivos Marital Property Rights in Property Acquired While Domiciled Elsewhere — includes: • Inter Vivos Marital Property Rights in Property Acquired While Domiciled Elsewhere (Rec) • Inter Vivos Marital Property Rights in Property Acquired While Domiciled Elsewhere (Study)	10/60 35 pp	3:J-1 OOP
#37	Notice of Alibi in Criminal Actions — includes: • Notice of Alibi in Criminal Actions (Rec) • Notice of Alibi in Criminal Actions (Study)	10/60 22 pp	3:J-1 \$8.50

Volume 4 (1963)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#38	1962 Annual Report [for 1961]	3/62 23 pp	4:1 \$8.50
#39	1963 Annual Report [for 1962]	1/63 18 pp	4:101 \$8.50
#40	1964 Annual Report [for 1963]	12/63 46 pp	4:201 \$8.50
#41	Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VIII. Hearsay Evidence — includes: • Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VIII. Hearsay Evidence (Rec) • Hearsay Evidence Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)	8/62 319 pp	4:301 OOP
#42	Condemnation Law and Procedure: Number 4 — Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings [The first three pamphlets (unnumbered) in Volume 3 also deal with the subject of condemnation law and procedure.] — includes: • Condemnation Law and Procedure: Number 4 — Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Rec) • Pretrial Conferences and Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings (Study)	1/63 74 pp	4:701 \$18.00
#43	Sovereign Immunity: Number 1 — Tort Liability of Public Entities and Public Employees	1/63 86 pp	4:801 \$18.00
#44	Sovereign Immunity: Number 2 — Claims, Actions and Judgments Against Public Entities and Public Employees	1/63 94 pp	4:1001 \$18.00
#45	Sovereign Immunity: Number 3 — Insurance Coverage for Public Entities and Public Employees	1/63 14 pp	4:1201 \$8.50
#46	Sovereign Immunity: Number 4 — Defense of Public Employees	1/63 22 pp	4:1301 \$8.50
#47	Sovereign Immunity: Number 5 — Liability of Public Entities for Ownership and Operation of Motor Vehicles	1/63 8 pp	4:1401 \$5.50
#48	Sovereign Immunity: Number 6 — Workmen's Compensation Benefits for Persons Assisting Law Enforcement or Fire Control Officers	1/63 8 pp	4:1501 \$5.50
#49	Sovereign Immunity: Number 7 — Amendments and Repeals of Inconsistent Special Statutes	3/63 11 pp	4:1601 OOP

Volume 5 (1963)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

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|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| #50 | Study Relating to Sovereign Immunity [Softcover publication has entire contents of hardcover volume except for the title page and some other front matter.] | 1/63
568 pp | 5:1
\$25.00 |
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Volume 6 (1964)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

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| #51 | Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article 1. General Provisions — includes:
• Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article 1. General Provisions (Rec)
• General Provisions Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study) | 4/64
74 pp | 6:1
\$18.00 |
| #52 | Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article IX. Authentication and Content of Writings — includes:
• Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article IX. Authentication and Content of Writings (Rec)
• Authentication Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study) | 1/64
70 pp | 6:101
\$18.00 |
| #53 | Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article V. Privileges — includes:
• Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article V. Privileges (Rec)
• Privileges Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study) | 2/64
301 pp | 6:201
\$25.00 |
| #54 | Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VI. Extrinsic Policies Affecting Admissibility — includes:
• Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VI. Extrinsic Policies Affecting Admissibility (Rec)
• Uniform Rules of Evidence — Extrinsic Policies Affecting Admissibility (Study) | 3/64
80 pp | 6:601
\$18.00 |
| #55 | Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article IV. Witnesses — includes:
• Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article IV. Witnesses (Rec)
• The Witnesses Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study) | 3/64
72 pp | 6:701
\$18.00 |
| #56 | Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article II. Judicial Notice — includes:
• Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article II. Judicial Notice (Rec)
• The Judicial Notice Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study) | 4/64
60 pp | 6:801
\$18.00 |
| #57 | Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VII. Expert and Other Opinion Testimony — includes:
• Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VII. Expert and Other Opinion Testimony (Rec)
• The Uniform Rules of Evidence — Expert and Other Opinion Testimony (Study) | 3/64
49 pp | 6:901
\$8.50 |
| #58 | Uniform Rules of Evidence: Burden of Producing Evidence, Burden of Proof, and Presumptions (Replacing Article III of the Uniform Rules of Evidence) — includes:
• Uniform Rules of Evidence: Burden of Producing Evidence, Burden of Proof, and Presumptions (Replacing Article III of the Uniform Rules of Evidence) (Rec)
• Uniform Rules of Evidence — Burden of Producing Evidence, Burden of Proof, and Presumptions (Study) | 6/64
148 pp | 6:1001
\$25.00 |

- #59 Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VIII. Hearsay Evidence [same as 4:301] — includes: 10/62 6:ff-1150
272 pp OOP
- Uniform Rules of Evidence: Article VIII. Hearsay Evidence (Rec)
 - Hearsay Evidence Article of the Uniform Rules of Evidence (Study)

Volume 7 (1965)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#60	Evidence Code	1/65 394 pp	7:1 OOP
#61	Sovereign Immunity: Number 8 — Revisions of the Governmental Liability Act: Liability of Public Entities for Ownership and Operation of Motor Vehicles; Claims and Actions Against Public Entities and Public Employees;	1/65 30 pp	7:401 \$8.50
#62	1965 Annual Report [for 1964]	1/65 16 pp	7:801 OOP
#63	1966 Annual Report [for 1965]	12/65 28 pp	7:901 OOP
#64	Evidence Code with Official Comments	8/65 338 pp	7:1001 \$25.00

Volume 8 (1967)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#65	Annual Report [for 1966] — includes: • Discovery in Eminent Domain Proceedings	12/66 29 pp	8:1 \$8.50
#66	Evidence Code: Number 1 — Evidence Code Revisions	10/66 28 pp	8:101 \$8.50
#67	Evidence Code: Number 2 — Agricultural Code Revisions	10/66 34 pp	8:201 \$8.50
#68	Evidence Code: Number 3 — Commercial Code Revisions	10/66 13 pp	8:301 \$8.50
#69	Whether Damages for Personal Injury to a Married Person Should Be Separate or Community Property — includes: • Whether Damages for Personal Injury to a Married Person Should Be Separate or Community Property (Rec) • California Personal Injury Damage Awards to Married Persons [reprinted from 13 UCLA L. Rev. 587 (1966)] (Study)	10/66 43 pp	8:401 \$8.50
#70	Vehicle Code Section 17150 and Related Sections — includes: • Vehicle Code Section 17150 and Related Sections (Rec) • Imputed Contributory Negligence: The Anomaly in California Vehicle Code Section 17150 [reprinted from 17 Stan. L. Rev. 55 (1964)] (Study)	10/66 48 pp	8:501 \$8.50
#71	Additur — includes: • Additur (Rec) • Power of the Trial Court to Deny a New Trial on the Condition that Damages Be Increased [reprinted from 3 Cal. W. L. Rev. 1 (1966)] (Study)	10/66 58 pp	8:601 \$18.00

#72	Abandonment or Termination of a Lease — includes: • Abandonment or Termination of a Lease (Rec) • Whether the Rights and Duties Attendant upon the Termination of a Lease Should Be Revised [reprinted from 54 Cal. L. Rev. 1141 (1966)] (Study)	10/66 74 pp	8:701 \$18.00
#73	Good Faith Improver of Land Owned by Another — includes: • Good Faith Improver of Land Owned by Another (Rec) • Improving the Lot of the Trespassing Improver [reprinted from 11 Stan. L. Rev. 456 (1959)] (Study)	10/66 62 pp	8:801 \$18.00
#74	Suit By or Against an Unincorporated Association — includes: • Suit By or Against an Unincorporated Association (Rec) • Suit By Or Against An Unincorporated Association (Study)	10/66 42 pp	8:901 \$8.50
#75	Escheat	9/67 70 pp	8:1001 \$18.00
#76	Condemnation Law and Procedure: Number 1 — Possession Prior to Final Judgment and Related Problems — includes: • Condemnation Law and Procedure: Number 1 — Possession Prior to Final Judgment and Related Problems (Rec) • Possession Prior To Final Judgment in California Condemnation Procedure [reprinted from 7 Santa Clara Law. 1 (1966)] (Study)	9/67 149 pp	8:1101 \$25.00
#77	Annual Report [for 1967] — includes: • Recovery of Condemnee's Expenses on Abandonment of an Eminent Domain Proceeding • Improvements Made in Good Faith Upon Land Owned by Another • Damages for Personal Injuries to a Married Person as Separate or Community Property • Service of Process on Unincorporated Associations	12/67 110 pp	8:1301 \$25.00

Volume 9 (1969)

[Hardcover Volume Out of Print]

#78	Annual Report [for 1968] — includes: • Sovereign Immunity: Number 9 — Statute of Limitations in Actions Against Public Entities and Public Employees • Additur and Remittitur • Fictitious Business Names	12/68 76 pp	9:1 \$18.00
#79	Annual Report [for 1969] — includes: • Quasi-Community Property • Arbitration of Just Compensation • Evidence Code: Number 5 — Revisions of the Evidence Code • Real Property Leases • Statute of Limitations in Actions Against Public Entities and Public Employees	12/69 102 pp	9:81 OOP
#80	Mutuality of Remedies in Suits for Specific Performance — includes: • Mutuality of Remedies in Suits for Specific Performance • Mutuality of Remedies in California Under Civil Code Section 3386 (Cox) [reprinted from 19 Hastings L.J. 1430 (1968)]	9/68 32 pp	9:201 \$8.50

#81	Powers of Appointment — includes: • Powers of Appointment • Powers of Appointment in California [reprinted from 19 Hastings L.J. 1281 (1968)]	10/68 52 pp	9:301 \$18.00
#82	Real Property Leases	10/68 24 pp	9:401 \$8.50
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