APPROVED MINUTES OF MEETING

CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION

SEPTEMBER 28, 2017

Sacramento

A meeting of the California Law Revision Commission was held in Sacramento on September 28, 2017.

Commission:

Present: Thomas Hallinan, Chairperson

Jane McAllister, Vice-Chairperson

Diane F. Boyer-Vine, Legislative Counsel

Taras Kihiczak Victor King

Crystal Miller-O'Brien

Absent: Assembly Member Ed Chau

Susan Duncan Lee

Senator Richard D. Roth

Staff: Brian Hebert, Executive Director

Barbara Gaal, Chief Deputy Counsel

Other Persons:

Rene Ackerman, Third District Court of Appeal

Heather Anderson, Judicial Council of California

Karin Bailey, CLRC law student extern

Damian Caravez, CLRC law student extern

Angela Donlan, California Department of Fish and Wildlife

Rachel Ehrlich, Ehrlich Mediation

Robert Flack

Lexi Howard, California Judges Association

Ron Kelly

Jeff Kichaven

David G. Knitter, Executive Committee, Trust and Estates Section of the State Bar

Hon. David W. Long (ret.), California Judges Association

James Madison, California Dispute Resolution Council

Neli Palma, Office of the Attorney General

Phyllis G. Pollack, PGP Mediation

Jody Prunier, Sacramento Mediation Center

Ana Sambold, San Diego County Bar Association

Ellen Taylor, California Lawyers for the Arts

Gabe Tiffany, California Department of Fish and Wildlife

Brian R. Van Camp, California Judges Association Michael G. Virga, Judicate West Cordell Wesselink, Consortium for Children

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APPROVAL OF ACTIONS TAKEN Unless otherwise indicated, the Commission decisions noted in these Minutes were approved by all members present at the meeting. If a member who was present at the meeting voted against a particular decision, abstained from voting or was not present when the decision was made, that fact will be noted below.	S
MINUTES OF AUGUST 4, 2017, COMMISSION MEETING	
Memorandum 2017-39 presented a draft of the Minutes of the August 4, 2017 meeting. The First Supplement to Memorandum 2017-39 recommended a technical correction to the draft Minutes. The Commission approved the Minutes, with the recommended correction. (Commissioner King abstained. Commissioner McAllister was not present when this decision was made.)	a e

Report of Executive Director

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16 17 The Executive Director reported on the following matters:

• Commissioner Miller-O'Brien was reappointed to serve another term.

ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

- Commissioner Kihiczak's term will end on October 1, 2017.
- The Commission's secretary, Victoria Matias, will be retiring at the end of the year.
 - Medical absences will significantly limit the Commission's staff resources prior to the December 1, 2017, meeting.
- The Executive Director recognized and thanked the Commission's current
- 7 externs, Karin Bailey and Damian Caravez, both students at the U.C. Davis
- 8 School of Law.

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9 Commissioner Suggestions

10 Commissioners did not make any new suggestions.

Public Records and Open Meeting Practices

- 12 The Commission considered Memorandum 2017-40, discussing the
- 13 Commission's public record and open meeting practices.
- 14 The Commission approved the language set out on page 2 of the
- 15 memorandum, for inclusion in the Commission's Handbook of Practices and
- 16 Procedures.
- 17 The Commission decided to continue its existing practices when preparing
- 18 meeting agendas.

Meeting Schedule

- The Commission considered Memorandum 2017-41, discussing the location
- of the Commission's December 1, 2017, meeting. The Commission decided to
- 22 move the location of that meeting to Sacramento.
- 23 (Commissioner Kihiczak abstained.)

24 2017 Legislative Program

- The Commission considered Memorandum 2017-42, discussing the
- 26 Commission's 2017 Legislative Program.
- The memorandum described an amendment that had been made to Assembly
- 28 Bill 1034 (Chau) on August 24, 2017. The Commission approved the amendment
- 29 as compatible with its recommendation.

STUDY D-1300 — HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION: DWELLING

 The Commission considered Memorandum 2017-44, presenting a draft recommendation relating to the procedure used to approve the sale of a dwelling to satisfy a judgment creditor. The Commission approved the draft as a final recommendation, for publication and distribution to the Governor and Legislature.

STUDY EM-560 — EMINENT DOMAIN: PRE-CONDEMNATION ACTIVITIES

The Commission considered Memorandum 2017-43 and its First Supplement, discussing public comment on its recommendation relating to the statutory procedure for compensation of a property owner in connection with precondemnation activity.

The Commission approved the staff recommendation on page 6 of Memorandum 2017-43, replacing the Commission's proposed addition to Code of Civil Procedure Section 1245.060(c) with the following language:

In a proceeding under this subdivision, the owner has the option of obtaining a jury trial on the amount of compensation for actual damage to or substantial interference with the possession or use of the property.

The Commission did not approve the draft recommendation attached to Memorandum 2017-43. Instead, the staff will expand the scope of the study to address the following matters:

- Whether Section 1245.060 should be revised to make clear that a property owner is not entitled to compensation under that provision for losses that have not yet occurred.
- Whether Section 1245.060 should be revised to expressly provide that compensation may not be provided under that provision until all pre-condemnation activities have terminated.
- Whether Section 1245.060 should be revised to expressly provide that a claim for losses caused by pre-condemnation activity may be sought in a subsequent condemnation action.

To the extent practicable, this work will be done with the assistance of law student externs. Research on these matters should include an examination of their treatment in other jurisdictions.

1 STUDY K-402 — RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MEDIATION CONFIDENTIALITY AND 2 ATTORNEY MALPRACTICE AND OTHER MISCONDUCT

The Commission considered Memorandum 2017-51 and its First Supplement, presenting the comments on the tentative recommendation in this study. The Commission also considered Memorandum 2017-52, analyzing the comments that are directed to the proposal as a whole.

The Commission made the decisions described below.

Whether to Narrow the Proposed Exception So It Only Applies to Private Discussions Between an Attorney and a Client in a Mediation Context

The Commission considered whether its proposed mediation confidentiality exception (proposed Evid. Code § 1120.5) should apply only to attorney-client discussions that occur in private in a mediation context. The Commission decided *not* to narrow the proposed exception in that manner. (*Commissioners King and McAllister voted against this decision.*)

Whether to Revise the Commission's Proposal in Any Other Way

The Commission considered the other options described on pages 33-35 of Memorandum 2017-52. The Commission decided to stick with its current proposal but explore the possibility of narrowing the proposed exception. It directed the staff to prepare a memorandum that (1) analyzes the comments that focus on a specific aspect of the tentative recommendation rather than the proposal as a whole, and (2) explores whether the proposed exception should apply only in a State Bar disciplinary proceeding and how to implement such an approach if the Commission decides to pursue it. (Commissioner King voted against this decision.)

(Commissioner Boyer-Vine was not present for any of the decisions relating to this study.)

27 STUDY L-4100 — NONPROBATE TRANSFERS: 28 CREDITOR CLAIMS AND FAMILY PROTECTIONS

The Commission considered Memorandum 2017-46, discussing the Commission's study of the liability of nonprobate transfers for creditor claims and family protections.

The Commission made the following decisions:

• Nonprobate transfers should be liable for all of the kinds of claims that may be raised in probate (i.e., both creditor claims and claims that arise as a consequence of death). (*Commissioner Miller-O'Brien voted against this decision.*)

- Nonprobate transfers should be subject to the probate homestead (discussed at pages 6-9 of the memorandum), exempt property set-aside (discussed at pages 9-12 of the memorandum), and family allowance (discussed at pages 12-16 of the memorandum).
- Nonprobate transfers should be subject to the surviving family's temporary right of possession (discussed at pages 17-18 of the memorandum). It was noted that implementation of this decision might require an adjustment to the existing timing rules.
- Nonprobate transfers should not be included within the scope of the small estate set-aside (discussed at pages 19-20 of the memorandum). (Commissioner Miller-O'Brien voted against this decision.)
- The rules governing omitted heirs and spouses (discussed at pages 20-22 of the memorandum) should not be expanded to govern types of nonprobate transfers that are not currently subject to those rules. (Commissioner Miller-O'Brien voted against this decision.)
- (Commissioner Boyer-Vine was not present for any of the decisions relating to this study.)

STUDY R-100 — FISH AND GAME LAW

The Commission considered Memorandum 2017-45, recommending a methodology for the staff's analysis of the funding structures in the Fish and Game Code and presenting a component of that analysis. The Commission approved the recommended methodology.